

The NCAA News



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Reform package dominates Convention legislation

(Editor's Note: This is the second in a series of seven articles outlining the legislation to be considered at the 1991 annual Convention. This article reviews the 40 proposals in the special grouping identified by the NCAA Presidents Commission for action early in the agenda.)

The "reform agenda" for the 1991 NCAA Convention—featuring proposals sponsored by the NCAA Presidents Commission and the NCAA Council that were developed originally by the "Conference of Conferences," the Special Committee on Cost Reduction and the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Membership Structure—clearly dominates the legislation submitted for the January 7-11 gathering in Nashville.

There are 182 proposals (including resolutions and amendments-to-amendments) in the Official Notice of the Convention, which was mailed to the membership November 15—and more than half of them, 95 to be exact, are part of the reform package or seek to amend proposals in that package.

The officers of the Presidents Commission, using their constitutional authority to order the Convention agenda, identified 40 proposals for the special Presidents Commission grouping. Thirty-three of those are in the so-called reform package, and four others relate directly to that package. Add to that 55 amendments-to-amendments to the reform proposals, and you have slightly more than half of all of the Convention legislation.

The Commission officers also identified 39 of the 40 proposals in the grouping for roll-call votes, and any amendments to those—or any Convention actions to postpone, reconsider or otherwise affect those proposals—also must be voted upon by roll call. That places a lot of faith in the Association's new electronic voting system, which will be used for the first time in Nashville.

Commission proposals

The Commission itself is sponsoring 15 proposals at the Convention, 12 of them reform issues or related thereto. Most of them were developed by the group of Division I conference commissioners under the name "Conference of Conferences."

Those amendments place several

restrictions on the recruiting process, propose a 10 percent cut in grants-in-aid in all sports, reduce the playing and practice seasons in Divisions I and II, phase out the use of athletics dormitories, reduce the use of training tables over a period of time, and establish requirements for exit interviews and academic counseling.

The NCAA Council also is sponsoring all of those proposals except the one regarding academic counseling. All of them also are sponsored by various combinations of Division I conferences.

In addition, the Council and the Commission are cosponsoring a resolution calling for the development of legislation for the 1992 Convention to strengthen the Association's requirements for initial and continuing eligibility.

Three proposals in the presidents' grouping are sponsored by others and are there only because they relate directly to the proposals to reduce grants-in-aid.

Three other proposals in the package are not part of the reform agenda, per se, but are sponsored by the Commission—one dealing with a redefinition of the partial qualifier in Division II, another with transfer eligibility in Division III and a third that attempts to clarify the summer financial aid provisions adopted at last year's Convention.

More cost reduction

Also in the Presidents Commission grouping are eight additional proposals developed by the Special Committee on Cost Reduction. The

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Wayne Hansen photo

Peek performance

It looks as though Ithaca women's soccer coach Patrick Farmer can barely stand to watch, but his team was at peak performance in winning the Division III Women's Soccer Championship with a 1-0 victory over Cortland State November 11. Farmer and spectators along the fence watch goalie Beth Howland defend a Cortland penalty shot during shootout.

Pro-draft candidates would keep eligibility under plan

Underclassmen who believe they have the ability to play professional football or basketball soon may have the opportunity to test their value without losing collegiate eligibility if a recommendation from the Professional Sports Liaison Committee is approved by the NCAA Council.

The committee adopted the recommendation at its October meeting in Overland Park, Kansas.

"It is the belief of the committee that all student-athletes who have an opportunity for pro sports should be able to determine their market value without sacrificing collegiate eligibility," said Richard J. Evrard, NCAA director of legislative services and staff liaison to the committee. "As long as the student-athlete does not sign a contract or sign with an agent, he should be able to test

his value in the draft. This recommendation addresses that issue."

Currently, student-athletes in baseball and hockey, the other major sports that use collegiate drafts, may be drafted and may consider offers from professional sports teams without sacrificing eligibility. Athletes in football and basketball, however, must declare themselves eligible to be drafted and lose any remaining eligibility at that time.

The legislative services department is "fine-tuning the recommendation to see which regulations need changing if it is adopted," according to Evrard.

The committee's action is in anticipation of approval of Proposal No. 68 at the 1991 Convention. That proposal, a resolution, would direct the committee to develop legislation permitting student-ath-

letes to enter a professional draft without loss of eligibility.

If the committee's proposal to permit student-athletes to test their value is not adopted, the committee will review the policy that allows juniors to declare themselves eligible for the National Football League draft.

This year, 38 junior student-athletes declared themselves eligible for the NFL draft in April. Of those 38, 20 went undrafted. Braxton Banks of the University of Notre Dame and Brad Gaines of Vanderbilt University unsuccessfully sued the NCAA for reinstatement of their eligibility after they were not drafted.

The committee also acted on several other issues:

• It recommended that the NCAA Council approve production

of a videotape on career counseling panels. The videotape, which would be produced by the legislative services department at a cost of \$30,000, would be made available to interested institutions.

• The committee noted that the NCAA does not license or approve professional agents but supports the practices of Major League Baseball and the National Basketball Association requiring agents to be certified before they can negotiate player contracts. The NFL has a policy requiring returning players to use certified agents but rookies are not bound by the policy.

• The Special Committee to Review Relationships With Two-Year Colleges asked the committee to endorse its position on legislation at the 1991 Convention. The special committee opposes Proposal No.

69, which would preclude a student-athlete from maintaining amateur status in one sport while becoming a professional in another. The committee took no action on the request.

• The committee agreed to become the "one voice" for several groups concerned about professional football coaches scouting on college campuses. Previously, the College Football Association coaches committee, the NCAA, the American Football Coaches Association, and the Big Ten and Pacific-10 Conferences sent letters to the NFL requesting scouting reforms. The committee will correspond with the NFL in future discussions and present the views of all concerned groups.

• The committee also will monitor the Elite Athlete Disability In-

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Reform package

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Council is sponsoring those, and the Presidents Commission has announced its support for all of them.

The cost-reduction proposals deal with limitations on numbers of coaches in all sports, restrictions on off-campus recruiting and use of recruiting materials, a restriction on the time athletes can be away from campus for away-from-home competition, and a resolution calling for the establishment of a three-month recruiting period in every sport.

Also in this segment are restrictions on playing and practice seasons in Division III.

A number of the proposals initially considered by the Special Committee on Cost Reduction, chaired by Eugene F. Corrigan of the Atlantic Coast Conference, wound up being merged with those developed by the "Conference of Conferences."

Membership structure

There are 14 basic proposals in the third portion of the reform agenda, those dealing with refinements in the NCAA membership structure. Developed by the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Membership Structure, which was chaired by Fred Jacoby of the Southwest Athletic Conference, these amendments are sponsored by the Council and supported by the Presidents Commission.

The membership-structure efforts generally fall into four areas:

- More stringent criteria for membership in Division I, specifically in scheduling, sports sponsorship and minimum financial aid commitment. None of these would become effective before 1994 (compliance required by September 1, 1994).

- Elimination of most forms of multidivision classification, including a resolution calling for establishment of a Division I-AAA football classification. The only multidivision opportunities that would remain would be in sports in which there is only a single championship for all divisions and in cases where the Division I institutions sponsoring a given sport voted to allow a Division II or III institution to be classified in Division I in that sport.

- Provisions dealing with Division II championships eligibility, including protection against a Division II championship being discontinued if the numbers of Division I members that decide to move to Division II would result in discontinuation of a Division II event and the possibility of establishing two-team, one-game championships in sports in which Divisions I and III offer championships and Division II does not.

- NCAA voting procedures, including greater autonomy within Division I and greater federation in the voting procedure in cases where a federated bylaw applies equally to more than one division.

Pro-draft

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insurance Program. The program enables prospective first- and second-round draft picks in the NFL draft and prospective first-round selections in the NBA draft to obtain injury insurance. The NCAA will act as a cosigner in the program for athletes who are determined to be eligible by the issuing insurance company.

The program is designed to protect top-level college athletes from career-threatening injuries and subsequent income loss.

Summary

Following is a summary of the 40 proposals in the Presidents Commission grouping, including all amendments-to-amendments and related resolutions. Each entry includes an indication of the business session in which the proposal will be acted upon, and roll-call votes are indicated in all appropriate instances.

No. 19: To require Division I institutions to conduct exit interviews with a sample of student-athletes after their eligibility expires. Sponsored by the Council, the Commission and eight Division I conferences. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 20: To prohibit Divisions I and II institutions from making telephone calls to or having off-campus contact with a prospect prior to July 1 following the prospect's junior year in high school, to limit phone calls by an institution to a prospect to one call per week, to prohibit students and student-athletes from making phone calls for recruiting purposes, and to prohibit phone calls to a prospect during an intercollegiate contest (calls from the sideline, for example). Sponsored by the Council, the Commission and five Division I conferences. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 20-1: To amend No. 20 by permitting phone calls by enrolled students and student-athletes if they are part of an institution's regular admissions program directed at all prospective students. Sponsored by the Ivy Group. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 20-2: To amend No. 20 by permitting phone calls by institutional staff as set forth in Bylaw 13.1.2.4-(a) and by permitting such calls in basketball between April 15 and May 15 of the prospect's junior year in high school. Sponsored by nine Division I institutions. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 21: To redefine evaluation to include any visit to a prospect's educational institution and the observation of any practice or competition in which the prospect participates, to limit the number of evaluations during the academic year to four, to specify that staff members shall not visit a prospect's educational institution on more than one calendar day during the May evaluation period in football, to restrict member institutions to a limit of three off-campus recruiting contacts with a prospect at any site, and to allow institutional staff members to visit a prospect's educational institution on not more than one occasion during a

particular week. Sponsored by the Council, the Commission and five Division I conferences. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 21-1: To amend No. 21 by permitting six evaluations instead of four and four contacts instead of three in men's and women's basketball, football, and women's volleyball. Sponsored by eight Division I-A institutions. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 22: To establish a five-day recruiting dead period (from 48 hours before to 72 hours after 8 a.m. on the initial date for signing the National Letter of Intent) in all Division I sports. Sponsored by the Council, the Commission and five Division I conferences. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 23: To prohibit Divisions I and II institutions from providing recruiting materials to a prospect until the beginning of the prospect's junior year in high school; to restrict institutions to only one publication per sport; to prohibit sending greeting cards, special postcards or highlight films to a prospect; to restrict (in Division I only) printing on institutional stationery and press releases to one color of printing; to prohibit personalized recruiting videotapes or audio tapes, and to limit institutions to one generic all-sports recruiting videotape per year, with a maximum of three minutes related to each sport. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 23-1: To amend No. 23 by permitting either one annual press guide per sport or one annual athletics recruiting brochure per sport. Sponsored by the Ivy Group. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 23-2: To amend No. 23 by permitting two colors of printing on stationery in Division I. Sponsored by nine members of the Pacific-10 Conference. General business session, Division I only, roll call.

No. 23-3: To amend No. 23 by deleting the restriction of one color of printing on a Division I institution's press release. Sponsored by the Ivy Group. General business session, Division I only, roll call.

No. 24: To reduce the total numbers of paid visits from 85 to 70 in Divisions I-A and I-AA football and from 18 to 15 in Division I basketball. Sponsored by the Council, the Commission and five Division I conferences. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 25: Resolution directing the appropriate coaches association in each Division I sport to develop a recruiting calendar of approximately three months for that sport for submission to the Council, with the Council to sponsor legislation at the 1992

Convention. Sponsored by the Council. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 26: To redefine the partial qualifier in Division II as a student who graduates from high school and fulfills either the core-curriculum or the standardized-test-score component of the initial-eligibility legislation. Sponsored by the Council and the Commission. Division II business session, roll call.

No. 27: To specify that a student-athlete who would not have been eligible for athletics competition had he or she remained at the previous institution must fulfill a transfer residence requirement at a Division III institution. Sponsored by the Council and the Commission. Division III business session, roll call.

No. 28: To permit member institutions to provide summer financial aid to incoming student-athletes from athletically related sources, provided the student-athletes qualify for such financial aid on the same basis as other students generally. Sponsored by the Council and the Com-

mission. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 29: To require all Division I institutions to make academic counseling and tutoring services available to all recruited student-athletes. Sponsored by the Commission and seven Division I conferences. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 30: To phase-out the use of athletics dormitories and athletics wings or floors over a five-year period in Division I. Sponsored by the Council, the Commission and seven Division I conferences. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 30-1: To amend No. 30 by permitting Division I institutions to house freshman and sophomore student-athletes in athletics dormitories or athletics wings or floors. Sponsored by nine Division I-A institutions. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 30-2: To amend No. 30 by specifying that the prohibition against athletics

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Committee Notices

Member institutions are invited to submit nominations to fill interim vacancies on NCAA committees. Nominations to fill the following vacancies must be received by Fannie B. Vaughan, executive assistant, in the NCAA office no later than December 3.

Field Hockey Committee: Replacement for Jan Hutchinson, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania, inasmuch as institution was reclassified as Division III in field hockey, effective September 1, 1990. Appointee must be from Division II.

Women's Basketball Rules: Replacement for Mary Fleig, formerly at Franklin and Marshall College, now at Millersville University of Pennsylvania, a Division II institution. Appointee must be from Division III.

COMMITTEE CHANGES

Council-appointed committees

Committee on Infractions: David Swank, University of Oklahoma, appointed to replace John E. Nowak, University of Illinois, Champaign, resigned. Yvonne "Bonnie" Slatton, University of Iowa, appointed to replace Patricia A. O'Hara, University of Notre Dame, resigned.

Committee on Review and Planning: Added to the committee, effective November 8, 1990: Daniel G. Gibbens, University of Oklahoma (Council representative); James J. Whalen, Ithaca College (former Presidents Commission officer); waiver of Bylaw 21.1.1.1 approved to permit Kenneth J. Weller, retired from Central College (Iowa), to complete his current term on the committee.

Sports committees

Football Rules Committee: (Corrections of the 1990-91 NCAA Directory, page 40) Secretary-rules editor: David M. Nelson, University of Delaware (instead of University of Dayton). (Note: Incorrect institutional designation appears at the end of the committee listing.)

Men's and Women's Swimming Committee: Dale E. Neuburger (instead of Neuberger).

Legislative Assistance

1990 Column No. 41

NCAA Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1—travel to NCAA championships and special events (e.g., certified football bowl games and holiday basketball tournaments) during vacation period

The following guidelines (issued November 30, 1989, by the NCAA Interpretations Committee) are applicable to travel to NCAA championships and special events (e.g., certified football bowl games and holiday basketball tournaments) conducted during a vacation period:

1. If the member institution provides round-trip team transportation for such an event (from campus to the event site and back to campus) and the student-athlete utilizes both legs of the transportation, the provisions of Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1 are not applicable. Accordingly, a student-athlete who utilizes such team transportation (from campus to the event site and back to campus) and also travels home during the vacation period must pay for his or her transportation costs to home and back to the campus. [Note: The only exception to this principle would be a situation in which a student-athlete previously has paid round-trip transportation costs to travel home during the vacation period. Under these circumstances, the institution may provide the actual round-trip transportation expenses for the student-athlete to travel between the campus and the student-athlete's home on a second occasion during the same vacation period, since the only reason the student-athlete incurred these expenses (for the second trip home) was due to participation in the special event.]

2. If a student-athlete travels directly to the event site from home or directly to home from the event site following completion of the event, the provisions of Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1 would be applicable. In such a case, the institution has the discretion of providing the student-athlete a travel allowance equal to the greater of the transportation costs for the student-athlete to travel from: (a) campus to the event site and back to campus; (b) campus to the student-athlete's home and back to campus, or (c) the student-athlete's home to the event site and back home. It should be emphasized that this is a formula designed to determine the permissible amount of the travel allowance the institution may provide, and the formula is not based on the student-athlete's particular arrangements to

travel home and is not intended to match (dollar for dollar) the actual cost incurred by the student-athlete in traveling home.

An institution that provides one leg of actual team transportation to the student-athlete (i.e., campus to the event or the event to campus) must deduct the value of the actual transportation cost for that transportation leg from the allowance provided the student-athlete under Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1-(a), (b) or (c).

A member institution utilizing Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1-(a) must calculate the value of the transportation cost based on the actual mode of transportation the institution utilizes to travel to and from the event. A member institution that utilizes Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1-(b) or 16.8.1.4.1-(c) shall determine the transportation costs by utilizing the regular airline coach fare from the campus to the student-athlete's home and back to campus or from the student-athlete's home to the event site and back home.

Finally, a member institution sponsoring or competing in a special event or an NCAA championship in its home community during a vacation period would not be permitted to provide the additional personal transportation allowance associated with Bylaw 16.8.1.4.1 to its student-athletes. [Note: The only exception to this principle would be a situation in which a student-athlete previously has paid round-trip transportation costs to travel home during the vacation period. Under these circumstances, the institution may provide the actual round-trip transportation expenses for the student-athlete to travel between the campus and the student-athlete's home on a second occasion during the same vacation period, since the only reason the student-athlete incurred these expenses (for the second trip home) was due to participation in the special event.]

Please note that the above-mentioned interpretation is related to travel to NCAA championships and special events and would not be applicable to travel to regular-season contests (other than special events) conducted during a vacation period.

This material was provided by the NCAA legislative services department as an aid to member institutions. If an institution has a question it would like to have answered in this column, the question should be directed to William B. Hunt, assistant executive director for legislative services, at the NCAA national office.

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dormitories and athletics wings or floors does not apply to institutions that have housing policies that do not differentiate between student-athletes and students generally. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 31: To specify that Division I institutions may provide only one training-meal per day to a student-athlete during the academic year when regular institutional dining facilities are open, effective in 1996. Sponsored by the Council, the Commission and seven Division I conferences. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 32: To establish limits on regular-season team travel that would prohibit team or individual departure earlier than 48 hours prior to competition and to limit to 36 hours the time period an institution's team or student-athlete(s) may remain in the area after the competition, except for travel that occurs to or from Alaska or Hawaii or during the institution's official vacation period. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, all divisions, roll call.

No. 33: To specify that only Division I coaches who have been certified on an annual basis may contact or evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus; to assign the responsibilities for establishment and administration of the certification program to the Division I conferences or the national office, and to require each conference to report annually its certification procedures, which must include a requirement that such coaches take a standardized national test covering NCAA recruiting legislation. Sponsored by the Council, the Commission and five Division I conferences. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 33-1: To amend No. 33 by specifying that the certification procedures shall be established by the NCAA national office. Sponsored by the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 34: To establish new coaching categories and to reduce the number of countable coaches in Division I-A football. Sponsored by the Council. Division I business session, Division I-A only, roll call.

No. 34-1: To amend No. 34 by reinstating the exception for the national service academies that was inadvertently omitted from the original proposal. Sponsored by the Council. Division I business session, Division I-A only, roll call.

No. 34-2: To amend No. 34 by permitting an institution to combine two of the permissible restricted-earnings positions into one full-time coaching position, with limitations on compensation for the full-time position. Sponsored by 10 Division I-A institutions. Division I business session, Division I-A only, roll call.

No. 35: To establish new coaching categories and to reduce the number of countable coaches in Division I-AA football. Sponsored by the Council. Division I business session, Division I-AA only, roll call.

No. 35-1: To amend No. 35 by permitting additional restricted-earnings coaches at Division I-AA institutions that have junior varsity and/or freshman football teams in addition to the varsity. Sponsored by the Ivy Group and the Patriot League. Division I business session, Division I-AA only, roll call.

No. 36: To establish coaching categories and to impose coaching limitations in all Division I sports other than football and to reduce the number of countable coaches in Division I basketball. Sponsored by the Council. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 36-1: To amend No. 36 by permitting three full-time coaches in baseball instead of two. Sponsored by 13 institutions with Division I baseball programs. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 36-2: To amend No. 36 by permitting two restricted-earnings coaches in baseball instead of one. Sponsored by nine Division I institutions. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 36-3: To amend No. 36 by permitting additional restricted-earnings coaches in basketball at the national service academies, a provision inadvertently omitted from the original proposal. Sponsored by the Council. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 36-4: To amend No. 36 by permitting two restricted-earnings coaches in men's cross country and track and two in women's cross country and track, instead of one in each instance. Sponsored by eight Division I institutions. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 36-5: To amend No. 36 by permit-

ting two full-time coaches in wrestling instead of one. Sponsored by 12 Division I institutions. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 36-6: To amend No. 36 by permitting an institution that conducts men's and women's programs in any sport to employ either one restricted-earnings coach each for the men's and women's teams or, in lieu of two restricted-earnings coaches, one head or assistant coach to coach both men's and women's teams in the sport. Sponsored by nine Division I institutions. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 37: To place limitations on the number of Division I athletics staff members in all sports who can contact and/or evaluate prospective student-athletes off campus. Sponsored by the Council. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 37-1: To amend No. 37 by permitting eight, rather than seven, coaches to contact and/or evaluate prospects in Division I-A football. Sponsored by eight Division I-A institutions. Division I business session, Division I-A only, roll call.

No. 38: To reduce time demands on student-athletes by further restricting playing and practice seasons in all sports in Divisions I and II, including definitions of playing season and athletically related activities, restrictions on playing seasons, time limits for athletically related activities, preseason practice, reductions in numbers of contests, prohibitions against outside competition, prohibitions against coaching activities with outside teams, and a summer practice prohibition. Sponsored by the Council, the Commission and eight Division I conferences. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-1: To amend No. 38 by permitting skill instruction in the gymnastics and swimming/diving exception so long as the coach does not conduct the individual's workout. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-2: To amend No. 38 by extending the gymnastics and swimming/diving exception to fencing, rifle, skiing, and field events in track and field. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-3: To amend No. 38 by extending the gymnastics and swimming/diving exception to field events in track and field except for the long jump and triple jump. Sponsored by eight Division I-A institutions. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-4: To amend No. 38 by extending the gymnastics and swimming/diving exception to water polo. Sponsored by the Pacific-10 Conference. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-5: To amend No. 38 by changing the season length in team sports from 22 weeks to 132 days, with competition permitted in only 19 weeks. Sponsored by nine Division I-A institutions. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-6: To amend No. 38 by changing the season length in team sports from 22 weeks to 132 days, which could consist of three consecutive-day segments. Sponsored by 10 Division I-A institutions. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-7: To amend No. 38 by deleting references to the 144-day option in individual sports, leaving those sports with a 24-week season limitation (traditional and nontraditional segments combined). Sponsored by the Council. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-8: To amend No. 38 by deleting the detailed references to 144-day options and by deleting the 24-week reference, instead specifying a maximum of 144 days in individual sports, with competition permitted only in 21 weeks. Sponsored by 10 Division I institutions. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-9: To amend No. 38 by permitting a 144-day traditional season in the individual sports, which could consist of three consecutive-day segments. Sponsored by 12 Division I institutions. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-10: To amend No. 38 by permitting a 144-day traditional season in the individual sports, which could consist of two consecutive-day segments. Sponsored by 16 institutions. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-11: To amend No. 38 by specifying that participation in competition outside the playing season is not permissible and that student-athletes in team sports would be limited to weight-training and conditioning activities outside the playing season. Sponsored by 11 Division I institutions. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-12: To amend No. 38 by deleting the prohibition against missed class time in the nontraditional segment. Sponsored by the Big East Conference and three Division I-A institutions. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-13: To amend No. 38 by permitting class time to be missed in the nontraditional

segment in order to participate in not more than two conference or open championships. Sponsored by nine institutions. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-14: To amend No. 38 by permitting class time to be missed in the nontraditional segment in order to participate in the official conference championships. Sponsored by the Big East Conference. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-15: To amend No. 38 by establishing a starting date for preseason practice and the first contest in the nontraditional segment, which was inadvertently omitted from the original proposal. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-16: To amend No. 38 by providing an exception to the outside-team prohibition for student-athletes from institutions that do not sponsor nontraditional seasons, with certain limitations. Sponsored by the Ivy Group. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 38-17: To amend No. 38 by permitting coaches in the individual (but not team) sports to be involved with outside teams during vacation periods and summers, as well as for the competition specified in Bylaws 14.8.6 and 17.23 during the academic year. Sponsored by 11 member institutions. General business session, Divisions I and II, roll call.

No. 39: To reduce time demands on student-athletes by further restricting playing and practice seasons in all sports in Division III, including definitions of playing season and athletically related activities, required days off, missed class time, athletics activities between terms and during final-examination periods, first dates of competition in various sports, fall preseason practice opportunities, and reductions in numbers of contests. Sponsored by the Council. Division III business session, roll call.

No. 39-1: To amend No. 39 by permitting an institution that plays 50 percent or more of its contests or competition dates in the nontraditional segment to utilize the regulations applicable to the traditional segment during that segment, thus using the reverse in the other segment (i.e., use the regulations applicable to the nontraditional segment in the traditional segment). Sponsored by the Council. Division III business session, roll call.

No. 39-2: To amend No. 39 by permitting class time to be missed in the nontraditional segment in order to participate in not more than two conference or open championships. Sponsored by eight Division III institutions. Division III business session, roll call.

No. 39-3: To amend No. 39 by permitting class time to be missed in the nontraditional segment in order to participate in one conference championship tournament. Sponsored by the Iowa Intercollegiate Athletic Conference and three other Division III institutions. Division III business session, roll call.

No. 39-4: To amend No. 39 by deleting the proposed prohibition against athletically related activities during final-examination periods. Sponsored by the Council. Division III business session, roll call.

No. 39-5: To amend No. 39 by clarifying that in the sports involved, games cannot be played prior to September 7 but practice scrimmages may commence August 24. Sponsored by the Council. Division III business session, roll call.

No. 39-6: To amend No. 39 by specifying that the first Division III football contest can be played 11, rather than 10, weeks prior to the first round of that division's football championship. Sponsored by 11 Division III institutions. Division III business session, roll call.

No. 39-7: To amend No. 39 by permitting 11 football contests in Division III, with only 10 to be games, rather than the proposed limit of 10 overall. Sponsored by 11 Division III institutions. Division III business session, roll call.

No. 39-8: To amend No. 39 by delaying the effective date for one year (to 1992). Sponsored by eight Division III institutions. Division III business session, roll call.

No. 40: To reduce the number of permissible grants-in-aid in all Division I sports by 10 percent, with a three-year phase-in period in Division I-A football and a two-year phase-in period in Division I basketball. Sponsored by the Council, the Commission and seven Division I conferences. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 40-1: To amend No. 40 by providing a three-year phase-in period for the grant reduction in Division I-AA football. Sponsored by the Southland Conference and one other Division I-AA institution. Division I business session, Division I-AA only, roll call.

No. 41: To establish a limit of 46 on the number of initial counters in Division I-A football during any two consecutive years, leaving the annual limit of 25 in any one year and deleting the overall limit of 95. Sponsored by the Southeastern Conference. Division I business session, Division I-A only, roll call.

No. 41-1: To amend No. 41 by reinstating the overall limit of 95 grants in Division I-A

football. Sponsored by the Pacific-10 Conference. Division I business session, Division I-A only, roll call.

No. 42: To specify that a recruited student-athlete in Division I ice hockey who receives institutional financial aid granted without regard in any degree to athletics ability does not have to be included in the maximum institutional financial aid limitations until the student-athlete engages in varsity intercollegiate competition, with the proper certification, to establish an annual limit of 20 on the value of financial aid awards (equivalencies) to counters in ice hockey and an annual limit of 25 on the total number of counters at any one time, and to specify that a multiple-sport participant who practices or competes in ice hockey and one or more other sports (other than football or basketball) shall be counted in men's ice hockey. Sponsored by eight Division I ice hockey institutions. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 43: To establish in Division I basketball a maximum initial awards limit of four during any one year and seven during any two consecutive years, eliminating the overall limitation of 15. Sponsored by the Southeastern Conference. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 44: To require Division I member institutions to schedule and play 100 percent of their contests used to fulfill Division I sports sponsorship requirements, and at least 50 percent of their contests beyond that number, against Division I opponents, with procedures to waive the requirement under certain conditions (effective September 1, 1994). Sponsored by the Council. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 44-1: To amend No. 44 by requiring at least 60 percent, instead of 100 percent, of the minimum number of contests against Division I opponents. Sponsored by the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 44-2: To amend No. 44 by requiring at least 75 percent, instead of 100 percent, of the minimum number of contests against Division I opponents. Sponsored by the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 45: To require all Division I members to sponsor a minimum of seven sports for men and seven sports for women and to specify that indoor and outdoor track shall be counted as one sport (all effective September 1, 1994). Sponsored by the Council. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 45-1: To amend No. 45 by permitting a Division I-AA institution to sponsor only six sports for men if it awards at least 50 grants-in-aid in football. Sponsored by the Ohio Valley Conference, the Southland Conference and one other Division I-AA member. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 46: To establish alternative minimum financial aid requirements as a component of the Division I membership criteria (i.e., alternative approaches to assuring that the institution meets a minimum financial aid commitment for membership in Division I). Sponsored by the Council. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 46-1: To amend No. 46 by eliminating in the second financial aid alternative any requirement specifying a minimum number of grants, instead relying on the minimum aggregate expenditure. Sponsored by the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 46-2: To amend No. 46 by establishing a fourth alternative financial aid approach for institutions that depend on exceptional amounts of Federal assistance to meet students' financial needs (i.e., an institution could meet the criteria by providing one half of the required grants or expenditures in any of the three alternatives in No. 46). Sponsored by the Council. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 46-3: To amend No. 46 by specifying that countable aid, rather than only athletically related aid, shall be used to meet the minimum financial aid criteria. Sponsored by the Metro Atlantic Athletic Conference and six other Division I institutions. Division I business session, roll call.

No. 47: To permit federated legislation to be acted upon in the respective division business sessions in future Conventions, even when the proposed legislation affects more than one division. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, all divisions, roll call.

No. 48: To permit Division I-A and all other Division I members to vote separately regarding the maximum limitation on financial aid for individual student-athletes and to provide a procedure by which an institution in a subdivision that does not adopt a higher maximum limitation may use the higher limitation adopted by the other subdivision, except in football. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, all divisions, roll call.

No. 49: To prohibit an institution from classifying its women's athletics program in a division other than the institution's membership division, with any institution currently exercising that privilege to be permitted to continue subject to Council

review every three years. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, all divisions, roll call.

No. 50: To prohibit a Division II or III institution from classifying its women's basketball program in Division I. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, all divisions, roll call.

No. 51: To prohibit a Division II or III institution from being classified in Division I in any sport but to establish a procedure by which the Division I Steering Committee, by polling the Division I members sponsoring the sport involved, may approve exceptions to this prohibition. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, all divisions, roll call.

No. 51-1: To amend No. 51 by specifying that approval of an exception to those provisions is for eight years, rather than five. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, all divisions, roll call.

No. 52: To permit an institution to be classified in a division other than its membership division in a sport in which the only NCAA championships opportunity is a National Collegiate Championship (for which all divisions are eligible). Sponsored by the Council. General business session, all divisions, roll call.

No. 53: To prohibit a Division I institution from being classified in Division II or III in football and to prohibit a member of Division II from being classified in Division III in football. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, all divisions, roll call.

No. 53-1: To amend No. 53 by delaying the effective date from 1993 to 1996. Sponsored by the Big East Conference and three other Division I institutions. General business session, all divisions, roll call.

No. 54: Resolution regarding the development and establishment of a Division I-AAA football classification. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, all divisions, roll call.

No. 55: To establish a three-year period during which an existing Division II championship will not be canceled due to that division's failure to meet the minimum percentage sponsorship requirements for maintaining the championship, contingent upon Convention adoption of the new Division I membership criteria. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, all divisions, roll call.

No. 56: To specify that a Division II institution shall be eligible only for the Division I championship in a sport in which Divisions I and III offer championships and Division II does not. Sponsored by the Council. General business session, all divisions, roll call.

No. 56-1: To amend No. 56 by providing an exception to permit Division II ice hockey programs to be eligible for the Division III Ice Hockey Championship. Sponsored by 11 member institutions. General business session, all divisions, roll call.

No. 56-2: To amend No. 56 by establishing a procedure by which the Division III Steering Committee and the Division III institutions sponsoring ice hockey could approve the eligibility of a Division II institution's ice hockey team to participate in the Division III Ice Hockey Championship. Sponsored by 12 member institutions. General business session, all divisions, roll call.

No. 57: Resolution directing the Council and Executive Committee to sponsor legislation at the 1992 Convention to permit the establishment of Division II championships in sports in which Divisions I and III currently have championships and Division II does not (field hockey, men's ice hockey and men's lacrosse), with such Division II championships to be limited to two teams and one contest in each of the affected sports. Sponsored by the Council and the Executive Committee. General business session, all divisions, roll call.

No. 58: Resolution directing the Academic Requirements Committee to recommend to the Council and the Presidents Commission legislation to strengthen the current NCAA requirements for both initial and continuing eligibility, with such legislation to be submitted for action at the 1992 Convention. Sponsored by the Council and the Commission. General business session, all divisions.

(Next in the series: The proposals in the groupings of general legislation and that involving amateurism.)

Coach honored

The press box at England Field at Illinois College has been named in honor of former head football coach Joe Brooks, who guided the Blue-boys from 1956 to 1985 and won a career total of 113 games.

A remodeling of the press box was underwritten by gifts from alumni, friends of the school and many of Brooks' former players.

Comment

Sports can teach us a lot about life and society

By Mike Mullan

Recently, Indiana University President Thomas Ehrlich concluded a piece in *The NCAA News* with the words, "Sports belongs on the sports page."

In one sense, I cannot think of a worse location for college athletics than the sports page.

In the early decades of this century, the popular sports press in the U.S. was one of the institutions that promoted the commercial, big-time model of intercollegiate. It glorified winning teams, stars and charismatic types in an era of expanding intercollegiate, in which there were few rules.

The early stars of intercollegiate sports were often nonstudent, off-campus semiprofessionals whose only connection to education was the 60 minutes they carried the ball on a Saturday afternoon.

However, President Ehrlich was not writing about the sports media. He was concerned about the values in education, the abuse of those values and the transfer of important lessons from intercollegiate sports to life in general.

Many writers have made use of the sport metaphor—George Herbert Mead used the baseball team to define what he called the social "other" to articulate a theory of child socialization and general social control. More contemporary writers such as Gary Allen Fine ("With the Boys") use sport as a site for social research and comment on group formation. Fine studied Little League teams for three years, with an eye to discovering the means and ritual codes that preadolescent boys use in sport to construct individual and group identities. His findings indicate that youth sports is a powerful socializer.

I believe there is a symmetry between college sports and life in the complex social order of our postindustrial society. Unfortunately, a case can be made that the tiny crimes in recruiting violations are similar to the white-collar crimes that occur in business and financial organizations.

What is the difference between insider trading on Wall Street and bending NCAA rules and moral codes to attract top talent? Both realms are highly competitive, the stakes for winning and losing high, the pressures immense. However, I choose to believe that the criminal analogy between life and sports represents the deviant case. The normal case involves some degree of respect for basic morality.

I coach in Division III at Swarthmore College. At the more gentlemanly and amateur Division III level, the legalistic format and language of the massive NCAA Manual also apply pressure on coaches and administrators to conform. We coaches are aware of certain vital rules; yet, in general, the heavy influence of the NCAA code rarely moves from the pages of the NCAA Manual to the reality of everyday life.

Instead, coaches seem to rely more on personal ethical instincts and the sense of right that the society of peer coaches exerts. At the Division III level, the enforcement of NCAA rules and athletics morality falls mainly upon the institution and the voluntary actions of the



Mike Mullan

AD, the coach and the group of peer coaches. NCAA surveillance simply cannot extend down this far.

Given the vacuum of outside control, Division III appears to be doing just fine. Sure, some teams in Division III cheat; yet, the norm is balance and compliance. The best defense against extremism in intercollegiate athletics is the coach and administrator who have internalized the spirit of amateur athletics and a desire to keep some element of play in sport.

I also believe that youth acts as a guard against corruption. Student culture is democratic—students and

teammates pull together; coaches who cheat or cut corners in their personal relationships with players or in more general ways receive short shrift in the polls of student opinion. Youth seems predisposed to accept the merit-based achievements of the world of sports and to reject corrupt adult interventions.

President Ehrlich questions the myth of sports as a microscopic symbol of larger individual and social life. That myth grew along with an era of industrialism in which workers engaged in physical labor to produce things. Today, people work in offices in front of computers, in small groups and teams whose only physical labor may be using the keyboard. Instead of producing objects, people create images; instead of taming nature to combine natural resources toward a specific goal, people engage vast systems of communications. The simplicity of American industrial production that fueled the sports/life metaphor has run out of steam.

Yet, participation on a college sports team in the 1990s has some congruency with the way that work

is organized in our complex social order. Players learn quickly that achievement in sports is not reducible to simple formulas—skill is a process that is guaranteed to be frustrating, with its many small successes and failures.

A sports team as an enterprise is one filled with troubles and doubt. Players are injured, performance is interrupted by academic and personal crises common in late adolescence, jealousies and personality conflicts surface, and the whole emotional nature of sports participation militates against a simplistic world view.

Players (and coaches especially) learn that the meaning of action in sport is available to those who have the patience and maturity of mind to wait for all the contingencies to be answered.

In modern work, the way people get along is also important. On an individual level, the person who has learned to strive hard yet coexist with workers, who has the skills and disposition to pull together diverse sources of information and the ability to absorb temporary setbacks,

has a leg up in an economy that stresses communications over production. In sport, as in communication, the meaning only becomes clear after a long process of data gathering, experimentation and striving. The discipline to stay the course through uncertain waters governs both realms.

At Swarthmore, over one-third of the student body plays a varsity sport. There are teams that experience championship moments and those whose records are sprinkled with more losses than wins; yet, I have to feel that all the students who play sports are learning implicit lessons about working in complex, modern organizations.

In addition to learning interaction and communication skills conducive to achievement, I believe that students who play on college sports teams also learn human values.

In addition to coaching men's tennis at Swarthmore, Mullan is an associate professor of physical education and serves on the NCAA Men's and Women's Tennis Committee. He also is a doctoral candidate in sociology.

Polls imperfect, but preferred over I-A play-off

Paul Hemphill, novelist

USA Today

"In spite of the flaws in the (college football) polling system, it's the lesser of two imperfect ways to determine a national champion.

"Better to leave it to the judgment of several hundred writers and broadcasters, however biased their vote might be now and then, than to rely on the results of a single head-to-head match.

"Anyone who believes in play-offs must be prepared to say that Stanford (3-6 and outscored 16-83 in back-to-back games with Oregon and Washington) is superior to Notre Dame because Stanford happened to win when everything came together in one impassioned, 60-minute burst this year."

Bernie Lincicome, columnist

Chicago Tribune

"The great fallacy in these things (NCAA infractions cases) is that the institution and those who care about it imagine the NCAA to be mean cops, out to do in innocent strangers.

"Whenever the NCAA admonishes one of its members, it is diminishing itself. While lawyers scream about due process, the process is simple: You play by the rules of the club you belong to, or you get out.

"I believe the NCAA does less than it should, not more, in policing its membership. If the NCAA punished all the rules-breakers, nobody would be playing games with anybody...."

Tim Murphy, head football coach

University of Cincinnati

Comment at a media luncheon

"I think every coach (emphasizes academics). Very few of these guys (players) are ever going to play (in the NFL). For them to be good alumni, for them to leave the University of Cincinnati with a good feeling, they will

Rule is hypocritical

By Jerry Lindquist

Richmond Times-Dispatch

Of all things:

If the NCAA really wants to do some good, it would pass legislation forbidding public speculation regarding your favorite college football team's bowl destination.

That's silly, of course, but so is this rampant willy-nilly-who knows(?) stuff that once again is occupying minds better served with something more meaningful. In other words, most anything else.

Sorry, it doesn't work that way. So here we are, more than two weeks before bids can be offered officially, in a season that has been all milk and no cream, trying to figure out who is going where.

Why the NCAA has this nothing rule (one of many, unfortunately) barring deals before a certain date

boggles the mind, because they're going to be struck as soon as two consenting parties can agree. Tip-toeing around reporters' questions doesn't make the arrangements any less real.

Refusing to acknowledge them because we abide by the rules doesn't make them more honorable, simply more hypocritical, that's all.

Editor's Note: Upon recommendation of the NCAA Special Events Committee, the Council is sponsoring legislation for the 1991 NCAA Convention that would eliminate restrictions against formal negotiations between representatives of certified postseason football games and representatives of member institutions.

The Special Events Committee said it concluded that restrictions against such formal negotiations are ineffective and unnecessary.

not do it without a degree, without an education.

"The quality of their lives is going to be determined by getting that piece of paper, by being able to have opportunities that they wouldn't have."

Terence Moore, columnist

The Atlanta Journal and Constitution

"Maybe, say the supporters, the NCAA could use the existing major bowl games for a play-off. All the NCAA must do, say the supporters, is extend the college football season another couple of weeks or three. Maybe, say the supporters, the NCAA could hold its national championship game the week before the Super Bowl. Maybe the week after the Super Bowl. Maybe in March, if the NCAA really wants a play-off.

"Never do the supporters of such nonsense mention the student-athlete. This isn't surprising. The supporters of such nonsense don't care about the



Opinions

student-athlete. Otherwise, they'd be contemplating ways to perform subtraction instead of addition on the college football season.

"Even without a play-off system, there isn't enough time for your average college football player to become your average college student."

Steve Oldendorf, freshman student-athlete

Northern Illinois University

Chicago Tribune

"In high school, if there was a 4:30 p.m. (basketball) practice, you'd lace up your shoes around 4:25 and then practice for about 1½ hours. Now, practices are three hours, and you have to be there 40 minutes early to get taped.

"Then, we have study time from 7:15 to 9:15; and after 9, you're so tired you can't stay up. It's a tough adjustment."

DeLoss Dodds, director of athletics

University of Texas, Austin

The National Sports Daily

"The one thing that could force us all to look more seriously at a (Division I-A) play-off is if something happened to the bowls. They're being strangled (financially) right now."

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Three teams fighting for I-A most-improved title

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

North Carolina, Temple and Texas are in a three-team race to be the nation's most-improved Division I-A team this season.

Any of the three could win, but a two- or three-way tie also is possible. If Texas plays in the Cotton Bowl, the finish could hinge on that game. Texas might have a shot at the national championship that day, too, depending on other results in this delightfully crazy season.

North Carolina under Mack Brown has finished the regular season up 5½ games (6-4-1 vs. 1-10 last season; five more wins and six fewer losses is 11; divide by two). Temple under Jerry Berndt also is up 5½ (6-4 vs. 1-10), with one game left November 24 at Boston College.

Temple could finish up six games by beating Boston College, but so could North Carolina, should it get into a bowl game and win it.

Texas under David McWilliams is up four games at 8-1 vs. 5-6 last year, with regular-season games left vs. Baylor November 24 and Texas A&M December 1. It can win the most-improved title outright at 5½ by sweeping those two, then beating Miami (Florida) in the Cotton Bowl, should Temple lose and should North Carolina get into a bowl and lose.

It could be a three-way tie if North Carolina does not make a bowl and Temple ties Boston College, or a two-way tie if Temple loses.

Here are the 13 Division I-A teams already up at least three games, plus six more that still could reach three games improvement:

Division I-A College	1989	1990	Games Up
North Caro.	1-10	6-4-1	5½
Temple*	1-10	6-4	5½
Texas**	5-6	8-1	4
Kansas St.	1-10	5-6	4
Louisville	6-5	9-1-1	3½
Iowa*	5-6	8-2	3½
Wyoming	5-6	9-3	3½
Georgia Tech*	7-4	9-0-1	3
Southern Miss.	5-6	8-3	3
Florida*	7-5	9-1	3
Central Mich.	5-5-1	8-2-1	3
Miami (Ohio)	2-8-1	5-5-1	3
Toledo	6-5	9-2	3
Can reach 3:			
San Jose St.	6-5	8-2-1	2½
California	4-7	6-4-1	2½
Maryland	3-7-1	6-5	2½
Navy*	3-8	5-5	2½
Boston College*	2-9	4-6	2½
Northwestern*	0-11	2-8	2½

*One, **two regular-season games left.

Seven of the top 13 on the list already are in bowls.

As for the other six, San Jose State and California are in bowls and can reach three games improvement by winning. Maryland has a winning record and can reach three if it gets into a bowl. Navy, Boston College and Northwestern can reach three by winning their last regular-season game.

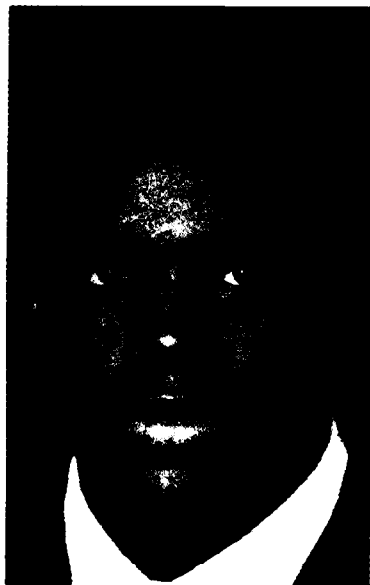
Iowa under Hayden Fry could finish as high as third place at 4½ games improvement by beating Minnesota for a Rose Bowl berth, then beating Washington that day.

Georgia Tech under Bobby Ross, at 9-0-1 the only I-A team without a loss (his team was tied by Brown's) and the Atlantic Coast Conference champion, could reach four games by beating Georgia and defeating Nebraska in the Florida Citrus Bowl to finish 11-0-1. That also might give Tech a shot at a national championship in one or more of the polls.

Louisville and Wyoming, by winning in bowls, can join Kansas State at four games.

Play-offs decide I-AA

North Carolina A&T, up four games (9-2 vs. 5-6 last year), is the regular-season leader in the Division I-AA most-improved race, but four play-off teams are very much in the



Maine senior Claude Pettaway is the Division I-AA leader in interceptions

picture.

Massachusetts, now 8-1-1, could reach 5½ games improvement by sweeping all four play-off games to win the I-AA national championship (or 4½ with second place). Both 11-0 Youngstown State and 10-1 Nevada-Reno could reach five games with a championship sweep (or four games with second place).

Even Boise State, now up only two games, could reach four and tie North Carolina A&T with a championship sweep.

Mississippi Valley State, Cornell and Colgate have finished the season and cannot move any closer to North Carolina A&T. Here are the leaders:



Football notes

Division I-AA College	1989	1990	Games Up
North Caro. A&T	5-6	9-2	4
Massachusetts*	5-5-1	8-1-1	3½
Mississippi Val.	1-9	5-6	3½
Youngstown St.*	9-4	11-0	3
Nevada-Reno*	7-4	10-1	3
Cornell	4-6	7-3	3
Colgate	4-7	7-4	3
Can reach 3:			
Alabama St.#	5-5-1	7-2-1	2½
Boise St.*	6-5	8-3	2½

*In Division I-AA play-offs.
#One regular-season game left.

30 straight winners

Central (Iowa) coach Ron Schipper, one of college football's all-time leading coaches in total victories and winning percentage, has set an NCAA all-divisions record with 30 consecutive winning seasons. He never has had a losing season in his career.

That breaks the former record of 29 by John Merritt of Tennessee State (1963 through 1983) and, before that, his last eight seasons at Jackson State, where he coached from 1953 through 1962.

Next at 28 straight is Paul "Bear" Bryant in 25 seasons at Alabama, 1958 through 1982, and his last three seasons at Texas A&M, 1955 through 1957. His only losing team in 38 seasons as a head coach was his 1954 Texas A&M team, his first there.

Then comes Grambling's 70-year-old Eddie Robinson, the all-time, all-divisions leader in total victories at 365 going into the season finale against Southern-Baton Rouge November 24. Robinson had 27 straight winners from 1960 through 1986. He has had only four losing seasons out of 48.

.800 and 200

Only one of the 22 college coaches in history with 200 or more career victories also had a career winning



Colgate's George Delaney is among leaders in both I-AA receiving categories

percentage of .800 or better. He is Jake Gaither at Florida A&M from 1945 through 1969, with 203-35-4 for .844 over 25 seasons.

Schipper comes very close, however, with 233-58-3 for .798, including an opening victory November 17 in the Division III play-offs. In career victories, Schipper now is ninth, one game above Merritt. Among active coaches, only John Gagliardi of St. John's (Minnesota) is above Schipper, with 275 over 42 seasons, good for fifth place behind Robinson (365), Bryant (323), Amos Alonzo Stagg (314) and Glenn "Pop" Warner (313).

Central leads Nebraska

The Dutchmen also top all cur-

rent NCAA teams with its 30 straight winning seasons, points out Larry Happel, Central sports information director. That edges Nebraska's 29, which is the modern Division I-A record, or since official NCAA national rankings and records-keeping began in 1937.

In Division III, Wittenberg's 34 (ended last year) is the longest for any NCAA team in the post-1937 era. Before that, Princeton had a streak of 50 years, Yale 39 and Harvard 38 (Harvard actually had a streak of 42 years, but had no team one of those years).

Central stands 9-1 this season with an opening win in the play-offs and now has won 15 Iowa Conference championships in Schipper's career.

In NCAA play-off competition, Schipper now is 14-7. His 1988 team reached the championship game, losing to Ithaca, 39-24.

Whatever it takes

David and Judith Malatesta, the parents of Millersville senior wide receiver Tony Malatesta, will do whatever it takes to follow the football team—even if it means traveling 3,000 miles from home.

Unable to make late plane reservations to the West Coast for Tony's final college game (at Cal Poly San Luis Obispo November 10), the Malatestas got in their car and drove—and drove, and drove some more.

They crossed the country from their home in Berwick, Pennsylvania, in 45 hours nonstop, arriving one hour before kickoff. Unaware his parents were making the journey, Tony got a special surprise when he arrived for pregame warmups. Tony had a good game and finished as



Colorado's Dave McCloughan is the Division I-A leader in punt return average

Millersville's season-record-holder in kickoff-return yardage, as well as the school's No. 4 career receiver in both catches and yards. (Greg Wright, Millersville SID).

A lineman's dream

How many linemen can top this?

UC Davis offensive guard Bill Mills gave his college its 20th straight championship in the Northern California Athletic Conference with a 13-yard touchdown run on a "fumblerooskie" to beat Sonoma State, 13-7, November 10.

It came with UC Davis down by a point just before halftime and immediately after an interception. Offensive line coach Tony Franks had devised the play after three straight losses before the start of conference play.

"The offensive line was down in the dumps," Franks said. "I wanted to do something to lift their spirits, give them something fun to do. Then we got really good at it in practice."

The fumblerooskie has been made famous by Nebraska, but run by many other teams over a span of many years. UC Davis quarterback Jeff Bridewell took the snap, put the ball on the ground between the center's knees and faked a sweep to the left. Mills waited, then picked it up and ran to the right.

"It was unbelievable how long Mills waited and hovered over the ball," said head coach Bob Foster.



Gerald Hudson, Oklahoma State, leads Division I-A in rushing yardage per game

"Jeff was telling everyone to carry the fake out, but it was funny—he was the first one to look back."

Junior Detmer hits 10,000

Brigham Young quarterback Ty Detmer became the first junior in college football history in any division to reach 10,000 career yards passing with his 451-yard game November 17 vs. Utah.

His total now is 10,106, with two games left this season, plus all of next season to go. At his 1990 pace, Detmer would be above 15,000 yards in both passing and total offense, thus smashing the Division I-A records by about 4,000 yards and the collegiate, or all divisions, marks by about 2,000. In addition, he would be the all-time I-A leader in passing efficiency (above 160 rating points) and TD passes (about 120 vs. the I-A record of 84).

500th in 100 years

Missouri got its 500th all-time victory in the final game of its 100th football season November 17 by defeating arch rival Kansas, 31-21, in their 99th meeting, second on the list of most-played Division I-A rivalries behind Minnesota and Wisconsin at 100.

Joked Bob Stull, head coach of the snake-bitten (remember the fifth-down loss to Colorado), 4-7 Tigers: "That's why we lost the last three in a row, to make certain we got our 500th for the alumni against our arch rival."



Brigham Young quarterback Ty Detmer has become the first junior in football history to reach the 10,000-yard mark in career passing

Football Statistics

Through games of November 17

Division I-A individual leaders

RUSHING									
CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG			
Gerald Hudson, Oklahoma St.	CL	11	279	1642	5.9	10	149.27		
Eric Bieniemy, Colorado	Sr	11	288	1628	5.7	17	148.00		
Darren Lewis, Texas A&M	Sr	10	243	1428	5.9	12	142.80		
Roger Grant, Utah St.	Jr	10	243	1319	5.4	8	131.90		
Tico Duckett, Michigan St.	Sr	10	230	1294	5.6	10	129.40		
Greg Lewis, Washington	Sr	10	229	1279	5.6	8	127.90		
Mike Mayweather, Army	Sr	10	252	1251	5.0	9	125.10		
Jon Vaughn, Michigan	So	10	197	1236	6.3	9	123.60		
Trevor Cobb, Rice	So	11	283	1325	4.7	10	120.45		
Leodis Flowers, Nebraska	Jr	8	140	927	6.6	8	115.88		
Sheldon Canley, San Jose St.	Sr	11	296	1248	4.2	12	113.45		
Stacey Robinson, Northern Ill.	Sr	11	193	1238	6.4	19	112.55		
Bernie Parmelee, Ball St.	Sr	9	240	1010	4.2	5	112.22		
Michael Richardson, Louisiana Tech	Sr	10	222	1114	5.0	13	111.40		
Mazio Royster, Southern Cal.	So	9	184	992	5.4	8	110.22		
Vaughn Dunbar, Indiana	So	10	199	1038	5.2	10	103.80		
Chuck Weatherspoon, Houston	Sr	10	148	1031	7.0	6	103.10		
Robert Smith, Ohio St.	Fr	10	156	1021	6.5	7	102.10		
Aaron Craver, Fresno St.	Sr	10	224	1003	4.5	17	100.30		
Hyland Hickson, Michigan St.	Sr	10	198	994	5.0	11	99.40		
Terry Kirby, Virginia	So	10	155	976	6.3	7	97.60		

SCORING									
CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG			
Stacey Robinson, Northern Ill.	Sr	11	19	6	0	120	10.91		
Aaron Craver, Fresno St.	Sr	10	18	0	0	108	10.80		
Roman Anderson, Houston	Jr	10	0	50	17	101	10.10		
Greg Burke, Tennessee	Sr	10	0	37	19	94	9.40		
Michale Pollak, Texas	Sr	9	0	33	17	84	9.33		
Jake McInerney, Virginia	Sr	10	0	48	15	93	9.30		
Eric Bieniemy, Colorado	Sr	11	17	0	0	102	9.27		
Andy Trakas, San Diego St.	So	9	0	44	13	83	9.22		
Amp Lee, Florida St.	So	10	15	0	0	90	9.00		
Todd Yert, Colorado St.	Sr	11	16	0	0	96	8.73		
Philip Doyle, Alabama	Sr	10	0	24	21	87	8.70		
Blaise Bryant, Iowa St.	Sr	9	13	0	0	78	8.67		
R. D. Lashar, Oklahoma	Sr	10	0	44	14	86	8.60		
Craig Henrich, Notre Dame	So	10	0	40	15	85	8.50		
Arden Czyzewski, Florida	Jr	10	0	41	14	83	8.30		
Gregg Barrios, Nebraska	Sr	10	0	44	13	83	8.30		
Carlos Huerta, Miami (Fla.)	Jr	9	0	40	10	74	8.22		
Richie Andrews, Florida St.	Sr	10	0	46	12	82	8.20		
Sheldon Canley, San Jose St.	Sr	11	15	0	0	90	8.18		
Chris Boniol, Louisiana Tech	Fr	11	0	38	17	89	8.09		
J. D. Carlson, Michigan	Jr	10	0	41	13	80	8.00		
Curtis Butts, San Diego St.	Jr	9	12	0	0	72	8.00		

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
CL	G	ATT	CMP	INT	YDS	ATT	TD	PCT	RATING
(Min. 15 att. per game)									
Shawn Moore, Virginia	Sr	10	241	144	59.75	8	3.32	2262	9.39
Iy Detmer, Brigham Young	Jr	10	467	307	65.74	19	4.07	4309	9.23
Dan McGwire, San Diego St.	Sr	9	358	212	59.22	6	1.68	3166	8.84
Craig Erickson, Miami (Fla.)	Sr	9	313	185	59.11	6	1.92	2820	9.01
Casey Weldon, Florida St.	Jr	10	159	99	62.26	4	2.52	1275	8.02
David Klingler, Houston	Jr	10	573	333	58.12	19	3.32	4424	7.72
Garrett Klinger, Hawaii	Sr	10	241	126	52.28	12	4.98	2068	8.58
Shane Matthews, Florida	So	10	330	200	60.61	10	3.03	2601	7.88
Rick Mirer, Notre Dame	So	10	185	103	55.68	6	3.24	1694	9.16
Troy Kopp, Pacific	So	9	428	243	56.78	14	3.27	3311	7.74
Matt Rodgers, Iowa	Jr	10	246	154	62.60	6	2.44	1866	7.59
Ralph Martini, San Jose St.	Sr	11	362	204	56.35	13	3.59	2928	8.09
Jason Palumbis, Stanford	Jr	11	341	234	68.62	9	2.64	2579	7.56
Jason Verduzco, Illinois	So	10	308	200	64.94	8	2.60	2258	7.33
Browning Nagle, Louisville	Sr	11	263	146	55.51	11	4.18	2150	8.17
Brad Johnson, Florida St.	Jr	10	162	108	66.67	5	3.09	1130	6.98
Booby Fuller, South Caro	Jr	10	266	153	57.52	9	3.38	2143	8.06
Todd Marinovich, Southern Cal.	So	10	253	152	60.08	9	3.56	1976	7.81
Tommy Maddox, UCLA	Fr	11	327	182	55.66	14	4.28	2682	8.20
Greg Frey, Ohio St.	Sr	10	223	116	52.02	10	4.48	1795	8.05
Marvin Graves, Syracuse	Fr	9	183	104	56.83	11	6.01	1554	8.49

RECEPTIONS PER GAME									
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG				
Manny Hazard, Houston	Sr	9	70	745	8	7.78			
Bobby Slaughter, Louisiana Tech	Sr	11	78	994	5	7.09			
Eric Morgan, New Mexico	Sr	12	80	1043	6	6.67			
Tracy Good, Houston	So	10	66	609	5	6.60			
Andy Boyce, Brigham Young	Sr	10	65	1032	12	6.50			
Frank Wycheck, Maryland	Fr	9	58	509	1	6.44			
Kelly Blackwell, Tex. Christian	Jr	10	63	822	5	6.30			
Keenan McCardell, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	11	68	1046	8	6.18			
Patrick Rowe, San Diego St.	Jr	9	55	1129	7	6.11			
Ed McCaffrey, Stanford	Jr	10	61	917	8	6.10			
Lawrence Dawsey, Florida St.	Sr	10	61	827	6	6.10			
Aaron Turner, Pacific	So	11	66	1264	11	6.00			
Dennis Arey, San Diego St.	Sr	9	53	912	9	5.89			
Glyn Milburn, Stanford	So	11	64	632	2	5.82			
Stephen Shipley, Tex. Christian	So	10	57	771	6	5.70			
Matt Bellini, Brigham Young	Sr	10	57	588	1	5.70			
Daryl Hobbs, Pacific	Jr	11	62	848	14	5.64			
Richard Woodley, Tex. Christian	Fr	10	56	653	4	5.60			
Melvin Ferdinand, Tulane	Sr	10	54	716	7	5.40			
Richard Buchanan, Northwestern	Sr	10	53	703	6	5.30			
Wesley Carroll, Miami (Fla.)	Sr	9	47	765	4	5.22			
Jimmy Raye, San Diego St.	Sr	9	47	541	4	5.22			

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME									
CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG				
Patrick Rowe, San Diego St.	Jr	9	55	1129	7	125.44			
Aaron Turner, Pacific	So	11	66	1264	11	114.91			
Andy Boyce, Brigham Young	Sr	10	65	1032	12	103.20			
Dennis Arey, San Diego St.	Sr	9	53	912	9	101.33			
Herman Moore, Virginia	Jr	10	48	1010	12	101.00			
Keenan McCardell, Nevada-Las Vegas	Sr	11	68	1046	8	95.09			
Ed McCaffrey, Stanford	Sr	10	61	917	8	91.70			
Bobby Slaughter, Louisiana Tech	Sr	11	78	994	5	90.36			
Rodney Blackshear, Texas Tech	Jr	11	44	973	9	88.45			
Lizny Collins, Missouri	Sr	11	56	967	5	87.00			
Eric Morgan, New Mexico	Sr	10	60	1043	6	86.92			
Chris Smith, Brigham Young	Sr	10	48	861	1	86.10			
Wesley Carroll, Miami (Fla.)	Sr	9	47	765	4	85.00			
Derek Russell, Arkansas	Sr	9	38	761	7	84.56			
Rob Carpenter, Syracuse	Jr	10	49	844	5	84.40			
Ken Ealy, Central Mich.	Jr	11	44	916	9	83.27			
Manny Hazard, Houston	Sr	9	70	745	8	82.78			
Lawrence Dawsey, Florida St.	Sr	10	61	827	6	82.70			
Todd Kinchen, Louisiana St.	Jr	8	34	620	3	82.50			
Kelly Blackwell, Tex. Christian	Jr	10	63	822	5	82.20			
Gary Wellman, Southern Cal.	Sr	11	54	896	4	81.36			

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG		
Glyn Milburn, Stanford	So	11	729	632	267	594	2222	202.00	
Sheldon Canley, San Jose St.	Sr	11	1248	386	5	574	2213	201.18	
Chuck Weatherspoon, Houston	Sr	10	1031	466	183	68	1748	174.80	
Eric Bieniemy, Colorado	Sr	11	1628	159	0	31	1818	165.27	
Greg Lewis, Washington	Sr	10	1279	345	0	0	1624	162.40	
Russell White, California	So	11	1000	127	0	629	1756	159.64	
Dwayne Owens, Oregon St.	Fr	9	364	49	0	1014	1427	158.56	
Patrick Rowe, San Diego St.	Jr	9	4	1129	5	297	1417	157.44	
Hernandez Cooper, Nevada-Las Vegas	Jr	11	573	251	173	708	1705	155.00	
Jeff Sydnor, Hawaii	So	10	338	609	439	164	1550	155.00	
Raghib Ismail, Notre Dame	Jr	10	498	632	123	284	1537	153.70	
Trevor Cobb, Rice	So	11	1325	312	0	37	1674	152.18	
Mike Mayweather, Army	Sr	10	1251	0	0	270	1521	152.10	
Gerald Hudson, Oklahoma St.	Sr	11	1642	25	0	0	1667	151.55	
Darren Lewis, Texas A&M	Sr	10	1428	41	0	0	1469	146.90	
Vaughn Dunbar, Indiana	Sr	10	1038	118	0	310	1466	146.60	
Rodney Blackshear, Texas Tech	Jr	11	0	973	0	621	1594	144.91	
Robert Smith, Ohio St.	Fr	10	1021	67	0	334	1422	142.20	
Anthony Williams, Wake Forest	Jr	10	725	0	0	686	1411	141.10	
Dion Johnson, East Caro	Jr	10	266	90	167	879	1402	140.20	
Sean Burwell, Oregon	Fr	11	949	286	0	304	1539	139.91	

	TOTAL OFFENSE						TOTAL OFFENSE				YDSPG
	CAR	GAIN	LOSS	NET	ATT	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDPL	TD*	
David Klingler, Houston	52	212	147	65	573	4424	625	4489	7.18	48	448.90
Ty Detmer, Brigham Young	59	120	253	-133	467	4309	526	4176	7.94	36	417.60
Troy Kopp, Pacific	57	134	169	-35	428	3311	485	3276	6.75	32	364.00
Dan McGwire, San Diego St.	27	18	155	-137	358	3166	385	3029	7.87	26	336.56
Craig Erickson, Miami (Fla.)	38	100	108	-8	313	2820	351	2912	8.01	21	312.44
Ralph Martini, San Jose St.	51	136	141	-5	362	2928	413	2923	7.08	25	265.73
Tommy Maddox, UCLA	90	368	220	148	327	2682	417	2683	6.79	19	257.27
Shawn Moore, Virginia	94	404	98	306	241	2262	335	2568	7.67	29	256.80
Shane Matthews, Florida	54	104	157	-53	330	2601	384	2548	6.64	23	254.80
Mark Barsotti, Fresno St.	61	350	102	248	346	2534	407	2782	6.84	14	252.91
Chris Pedersen, Iowa St.	130	678	108	570	206	1601	326	2171	6.46	9	241.22
Todd Stuster, Long Beach St.	63	210	197	13	366	2618	429	2631	6.13	20	239.18
Brad Taylor, Western Michigan	86	356	148	208	345	2397	43	2605	6.04	16	236.82
Kent Kiefer, Missouri	36	54	144	-90	275	2183	308	2093	6.80	11	232.56

Football Statistics

Through games of November 17

Division I-AA individual leaders

RUSHING									
	CL	G	CAR	YDS	AVG	TD	YDSPG		
Devon Pearce, Idaho	Jr	11	267	1393	5.2	15	126.64		
Walter Dean, Grambling	Sr	10	193	1257	6.5	15	125.70		
Derrick Franklin, Indiana St.	Jr	11	284	1301	4.6	6	118.27		
Reggie Rivers, Southwest Tex. St.	Sr	10	215	1145	5.3	5	114.50		
Joe Campbell, Middle Tenn. St.	Jr	10	151	1136	7.5	13	113.60		
Don Smith, Western Ky.	Sr	8	187	881	4.7	3	110.13		
Shon Page, Dartmouth	Sr	10	217	1087	5.0	11	108.70		
Robert Green, William & Mary	Jr	11	211	1185	5.6	17	107.73		
Barry Bourassa, New Hampshire	So	9	193	957	5.0	13	106.23		
Joe Segreti, Holy Cross	Sr	11	228	1143	5.0	8	103.91		
Brady Jones, Samford	Sr	11	217	1102	5.1	17	100.18		
Curtis Thomas, Sam Houston St.	Jr	9	185	900	4.9	6	100.00		
John McNiff, Cornell	Jr	10	176	998	5.7	10	99.80		
Jamie Jones, Eastern Ill.	Jr	11	228	1055	4.6	5	95.91		
Rico White, Alabama St.	Fr	9	157	861	5.5	12	95.67		
Roosevelt Potts, Northeast La.	So	10	218	954	4.4	1	95.40		
Carl Tremble, Furman	So	11	197	1034	5.2	13	94.00		
Tim Lester, Eastern Ky.	Jr	10	159	936	5.9	11	93.60		
Tyrone Shelton, William & Mary	Sr	11	184	1020	5.5	4	92.73		
Erick Torain, Lehigh	Sr	11	221	1017	4.6	17	92.45		
John Newson, Rhode Island	Jr	10	210	890	4.2	10	89.00		

SCORING									
	CL	G	TD	XP	FG	PTS	PTPG		
Barry Bourassa, New Hampshire	So	9	18	0	0	96	10.67		
Erick Torain, Lehigh	Sr	11	19	2	0	116	10.55		
Brian Mitchell, Northern Iowa	Jr	11	0	31	26	109	9.91		
Brady Jones, Samford	Sr	11	18	0	0	108	9.82		
Walter Dean, Grambling	Sr	10	16	0	0	96	9.60		
Devon Pearce, Idaho	Jr	11	17	0	0	102	9.27		
Deandre Smith, Southwest Mo. St.	Jr	11	17	0	0	102	9.27		
Robert Green, William & Mary	Jr	11	17	0	0	102	9.27		
Kevin McKelvie, Nevada-Reno	Sr	11	0	37	21	100	9.09		
Joe Campbell, Middle Tenn. St.	Jr	10	14	2	0	86	8.60		
George Jackson, Weber St.	Sr	10	14	2	0	86	8.60		
Jake Reed, Grambling	Sr	10	14	0	0	84	8.40		
Carl Tremble, Furman	So	11	15	0	0	90	8.18		
Matt Crews, Middle Tenn. St.	Jr	11	0	38	17	89	8.09		
Rico White, Alabama St.	Fr	9	12	0	0	72	8.00		
Thayne Doyle, Idaho	Jr	11	0	45	14	87	7.91		
Franco Grilla, Central Florida	So	11	0	38	16	86	7.82		
Ike Ayozie, Jackson St.	Sr	11	0	50	12	86	7.82		
Darren Goodman, Idaho St.	Jr	11	0	25	20	85	7.73		
Joe Ross, Ga. Southern	Sr	11	14	0	0	84	7.64		
Glen Connolly, Furman	Sr	11	0	42	13	81	7.36		

PASSING EFFICIENCY									
	CL	G	ATT	CMP	INT	YDS	TD	YDS/ATT	RATING
(Min. 15 att. per game)									
C. Maynor, North Caro. A&T	Jr	11	191	123	64.40	10	5.24	1699	8.90
Jay Johnson, Northern Iowa	So	11	275	150	54.55	7	2.55	2758	10.07
Matt Degennaro, Connecticut	Sr	10	257	150	62.26	8	3.11	1977	7.89
Tom Ciccio, Holy Cross	Jr	11	324	196	60.49	14	4.32	2611	8.06
Ricky Jones, Alabama St.	Jr	10	222	112	50.45	9	4.05	1967	8.86
Jamie Martin, Weber St.	So	11	428	256	59.81	15	3.50	3700	8.64
Todd Hattajik, Bucknell	Sr	11	254	150	59.06	14	5.51	2026	7.95
Robbie Justino, Liberty	Jr	11	382	228	59.69	13	3.40	3076	8.08
D. Smith, Southwest Mo. St.	Sr	11	216	131	60.65	6	2.78	1798	8.32
Shawn Gregory, Jackson St.	Sr	11	309	145	46.93	8	2.59	2762	8.94
Chris Hakel, William & Mary	Sr	11	357	211	59.10	11	3.08	2830	7.93
Grady Bennett, Montana	Sr	11	401	243	60.60	16	3.99	3005	7.49
Phil Ironside, Middle Tenn. St.	Sr	11	231	140	60.61	6	2.60	1872	8.10
Raymond Gross, Ga. Southern	Sr	11	189	108	57.14	6	3.17	1534	8.12
James Wade, Tennessee St.	So	11	247	126	51.01	12	4.86	2052	8.31
Chris Swartz, Morehead St.	Sr	11	354	210	59.32	12	3.39	2548	7.20
Tom Kirchhoff, Lafayette	So	11	283	166	58.66	13	4.59	2248	7.94
Frankie Debusk, Furman	Sr	11	234	125	53.42	12	5.13	2035	8.70
Antoine Ezell, Florida A&M	Jr	10	276	130	47.10	8	2.90	2168	7.86
Randy Meredith, East Tenn. St.	Jr	11	239	149	62.34	14	5.86	1858	7.77
Scott Stuart, Eastern Wash.	Sr	9	178	96	53.93	8	4.49	1399	7.86

RECEPTIONS PER GAME									
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	CTPG			
Kasey Dunn, Idaho	Jr	11	88	1164	7	8.00			
Mike Trevathan, Montana	Sr	10	71	1006	7	7.10			
Mark Didio, Connecticut	Jr	11	78	1153	10	7.09			
Rodd Torbert, Brown	Jr	10	67	908	6	6.70			
Gary Connstock, Columbia	Sr	10	67	811	3	6.70			
Daren Altieri, Boston U.	Sr	11	73	902	5	6.64			
Rick Justice, Weber St.	Jr	11	73	880	3	6.64			
Mike Geroux, Brown	Sr	9	57	657	1	6.33			
George Delaney, Colgate	Jr	11	67	1146	7	6.09			
Trevor Shaw, Weber St.	So	11	65	879	6	5.91			
Cisco Richard, Northeast La.	Sr	11	65	617	5	5.91			
Rich Clark, Lehigh	Jr	9	52	775	7	5.78			
Alex Davis, Connecticut	So	11	62	814	9	5.64			
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Jr	11	61	1148	5	5.55			
Hendricks Johnson, Northern Az.	Jr	11	59	1091	11	5.36			
David Jones, Delaware St.	Sr	10	53	1049	8	5.30			
Dave Pinque, Morehead St.	Jr	11	58	836	7	5.27			
Eric Wright, S. F. Austin St.	Sr	9	47	713	10	5.22			
Scott Mallory, Boston U.	Jr	11	57	547	5	5.22			
Mark Compher, William & Mary	Sr	11	57	1020	7	5.18			
Tremelle Taylor, Nevada-Reno	Sr	11	57	893	7	5.18			

RECEIVING YARDS PER GAME									
	CL	G	CT	YDS	TD	YDSPG			
Kasey Dunn, Idaho	Jr	11	88	1164	7	105.82			
David Jones, Delaware St.	Sr	10	53	1049	8	104.90			
Mark Didio, Connecticut	Jr	11	78	1153	10	104.82			
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Jr	11	61	1148	5	104.36			
George Delaney, Colgate	Jr	11	67	1146	7	104.18			
Mike Trevathan, Montana	Sr	10	71	1006	7	100.60			
Hendricks Johnson, Northern Az.	Jr	11	59	1091	11	99.18			
Mark Compher, William & Mary	Sr	11	57	1020	7	92.73			
Rodd Torbert, Brown	Jr	10	67	908	6	90.80			
Brian James, Samford	Jr	11	46	963	6	87.55			
Jake Reed, Grambling	Sr	10	43	865	10	86.50			
Rich Clark, Lehigh	Jr	9	52	775	7	86.11			
Daren Altieri, Boston U.	Sr	11	73	902	5	82.00			
Tremelle Taylor, Nevada-Reno	Sr	11	57	893	7	81.18			
Gary Connstock, Columbia	Sr	10	67	811	3	81.10			
Jimmy Smith, Jackson St.	Jr	11	40	884	8	80.36			
Rick Justice, Weber St.	Jr	11	73	880	3	80.00			
Trevor Shaw, Weber St.	So	11	65	879	6	79.91			
Eric Wright, S. F. Austin St.	Sr	9	47	713	10	79.22			
Jerrel Horner, Miss. Valley	Jr	11	50	861	6	78.27			
Jeff Parker, Bethune-Cookman	Jr	10	50	778	6	77.80			

ALL-PURPOSE RUNNERS									
	CL	G	RUSH	REC	PR	KOR	YDS	YDSPG	
Barry Bourassa, New Hampshire	So	9	957	276	133	368	1734	192.67	
John McNiff, Cornell	Jr	10	998	163	0	455	1616	161.60	
Reggie Rivers, Southwest Tex. St.	Sr	10	1145	89	0	374	1808	180.80	
Tremelle Taylor, Nevada-Reno	Sr	11	0	893	388	446	1727	157.00	
Jamie Jones, Eastern Ill.	Sr	11	1055	270	0	282	1607	146.09	
Cisco Richard, Northeast La.	Sr	11	548	617	179	263	1607	146.09	
Eric Pegram, North Texas	Jr	11	957	444	0	193	1594	144.91	
Devon Pearce, Idaho	Sr	11	1393	196	0	0	1589	144.45	
Rob Tesch, Montana St.	So	9	1	540	130	591	1262	140.22	
Anthony Owens, Tennessee St.	Sr	11	46	574	203	717	1540	140.00	
Walter Dean, Grambling	Sr	10	1257	143	0	0	1400	140.00	
Kenny Shedd, Northern Iowa	So	11	11	611	291	623	1536	139.64	
Scott Olario, Cornell	Jr	10	744	347	0	294	1385	138.50	
Robert Green, William & Mary	Jr	11	1185	291	0	31	1507	137.00	
Joe Campbell, Middle Tenn. St.	Jr	10	1136	224	0	0	1360	136.00	
Don Smith, Western Ky.	Sr	8	881	67	0	134	1082	135.25	
Horace Hamm, Lehigh	Jr	11	33	1148	0	280	1461	132.82	
Archie Herring, Youngstown St.	Sr	11	824	32	0	575	1431	130.09	
Anthony White, Morehead St.	Jr	11	5	506	299	617	1427	129.73	
Jerome Williams, Morehead St.	Sr	11	856	527	0	14	1397	127.00	
Gerald Robinson, Northern Az.	So	11	554	116	0	721	1391	126.45	

TOTAL OFFENSE									
	CAR	GAIN	LOSS	NET	ATT	YDS	PLS	YDS	YDSPG
Jamie Martin, Weber St.	80	282	269	13	428	3700	508	3713	7.31
Dave Goodwin, Colgate	60	183	256	-73	453	3352	513	3279	6.39
Glenn Kempa, Lehigh	28	35	94	-59	402	2990	430	2931	6.82
Grady Bennett, Montana	84	415	213	202	401	3005	485	3207	6.61
Stan Greene, Boston U.	108	367	334	33	459	3135	567	3168	5.59
John Bonds, Northern Az.	74	144	275	-131	417	3039	491	2908	5.92
Chris Hakel, William & Mary	47	118	72	46	357	2830	404	2876	7.12
Robbie Justino, Liberty	63	30	345	315	382	3076	445	2761	6.20
Tom Ciccio, Holy Cross	72	291	167	124	324	2611	396	2735	6.91

Davidson took step; other woman ADs follow

By Tracy M. Ellis
The NCAA News Staff

When Judith A. Davidson was presented the rare opportunity to become a director of athletics at a Division I school, she accepted the position at Central Connecticut State University despite some reservations.

"I didn't want to be a negative example," she said. But in the end, she felt it would be a personal challenge and a step forward for women in college athletics. "I did not want to shut the door."

Davidson was appointed April 8,

1988, and now oversees 19 sports, including a Division II football program. She wants to provide resources for coaches at the school to be successful at what they do best — coach.

Davidson believes support systems are important for women to advance. Before moving to Central Connecticut State, Davidson was head field hockey coach at the University of Iowa. "At Iowa, I was provided with the resources to be successful. The school's commitment to athletics resulted in championships."

She also believes coaching led her

to approach an administrative post with a broad understanding of college athletics. "Varied experiences made me well-rounded," she said.

Other schools follow

Two years after Davidson's appointment, other schools have begun to step beyond the traditional boundaries of male sports administrators. Davidson has been joined in the ranks of woman athletics directors by Eve Atkinson at Lafayette College; Judy Rose at the University of North Carolina, Charlotte; Darlene Bailey at Eastern Washington University; Deborah Yow at St. Louis University, and interim AD Janice Shelton at East Tennessee State University.

Atkinson began her duties last January 29 and was the first woman to direct a combined men's and women's program with a Division I-AA football team. After serving four years as director of women's athletics at Hofstra University and six years as associate athletics director at Temple University, Atkinson is now in charge of 23 sports.

"Temple gave me the chance to work with a merger of men's and women's sports, which was beneficial," Atkinson said. Serving as chair of the NCAA Women's Swimming Committee also helped her develop leadership skills and opened up a network of mentors.

"It would be nice if people could forget that you're a woman, so you could just do your job," she said.

Experience counts

Atkinson coached swimming at Temple and at Yale University. She believes that experience also helped her to be a better administrator. "If you can create an atmosphere of teamwork, you have a win-win situation."

However, you don't have to possess a coaching background to be an AD, as Darlene Bailey has proven at Eastern Washington, where she oversees 12 sports.

"As you work with them (coaches), you learn to deal with and respect their perspectives. When you think about it, most hospital administrators have never been doctors," said Bailey, who was appointed July 1.

At 30, Bailey is the youngest woman AD in Division I. She believes more people question her ability not because of her sex, but



"I would have never imagined becoming an AD 15 years ago."

Judy Rose



"I did not want to shut the door."

Judith A. Davidson

"It would be nice if people could forget that you're a woman, so you could just do your job."

Eve Atkinson



"As you work with (coaches), you learn to deal with and respect their perspectives."

Darlene Bailey



"Women as head directors of athletics won't be the norm for years to come."

Deborah Yow



"After having been there for some time, handling budgets and such, you've proved yourself."

Janice Shelton



because of her age.

Bailey doesn't lack administrative experience. She was assistant athletics director at Chaminade University and later senior woman administrator, academic coordinator and athletics staff liaison to the NCAA at the University of South Alabama. Later, she became assistant AD at Eastern Washington.

She believes that because of shrinking budgets, athletics administrators with business training will be more in demand.

Didn't foresee job

North Carolina-Charlotte's Judy Rose, who became AD July 1, was coaching women's tennis and basketball in 1976. From working with eight walk-on players, she now directs 13 sports programs with about 200 student-athletes. "I would have never imagined becoming an AD 15 years ago," Rose said.

As a former associate AD, Rose also was apprehensive about accepting the position. "I knew I could do the job, but I didn't want the promotion to be a media splash because I was a woman."

"Opportunities opened up when the ice was broken (with the hiring of Atkinson at Lafayette)," Rose said.

She adds, "People from the old school look at us (women) closer under a microscope. It's been a long, hard haul." Since woman ADs are not the norm in Division I, women must prove themselves a little more, Rose says.

Deborah Yow at St. Louis agrees. "Women as head directors of athletics won't be the norm for years to come."

Grateful for chance

She considers her appointment a blessing. "I am grateful for the opportunity to be here. Some have been trying to become ADs for 20 years," she said.

Yow, who was selected August 1, had been associate AD at the Univer-

sity of North Carolina, Greensboro. She is now in charge of 12 sports.

"My duties have changed from those of an associate. The entire outreach at St. Louis is different in scope but not in intensity," Yow said.

"I hit the ground running hard every day."

Before retiring from coaching, Yow was the first coach—man or woman—to take three unranked college basketball programs—the University of Florida, Oral Roberts University and the University of Kentucky—to top 20 status.

"Having been a Division I coach, I can say (to other coaches), 'I know how you feel.'"

"I understand the pressures, and that helps me to be an effective administrator and provides a good bonding experience," she said.

Work and hobby

Janice Shelton, who was appointed interim AD in May, has 22 years at East Tennessee State. She describes her job as "work, hobby and entertainment all rolled up into one."

"There are a variety of decisions to be made, and that gives me renewed enthusiasm for what I do," she said.

Shelton has worn many hats in her tenure at East Tennessee State. She started in 1968 as basketball coach, physical education instructor and women's intramurals director.

In addition, she has chaired the Southern Conference's Women's Basketball Committee; directed 17 conference, state and regional tournaments in six sports, and now serves on the NCAA Women's Basketball Rules Committee.

Shelton says women tend to have to pay more dues than men. "After having been there for some time, handling budgets and such, you've proved yourself."

She remains excited about the opportunities of being AD. "It's interesting to wade those waters."

Opportunities still elude women

Despite increased participation by women in college sports, coaching and administrative positions in intercollegiate athletics still are dominated by men, according to a recent study.

In coaching, there actually is a decline in female representation, according to "Women in Intercollegiate Sport," a study by Vivian Acosta and Linda Jean Carpenter. In 1972, more than 90 percent of women's teams were coached by women. Today, that figure has dropped to 47.3 percent.

Meanwhile, at the 296 Division I institutions, women account for three percent of chief executive officers, nine percent of faculty athletics representatives and two percent of directors of athletics, according to statistics compiled from the NCAA Designation of 1990-91 Institutional Representatives Form.

On the other hand, women in business appear to be making greater strides in male-dominated industries, according to the U.S. Census Bureau. For example, the revenue for woman-owned construction firms more than quadrupled,



Charlotte West

from \$4.6 billion in 1984 to \$20.3 billion in 1987. As of 1987, 30 percent of all U.S. businesses were owned by women, which accounts for 13.9 percent of all U.S. business revenue.

Why do leadership opportunities for women in athletics departments apparently lag behind those in the corporate world?

Perhaps the case of Charlotte West best illustrates the struggles women face securing coaching and administrative positions in intercollegiate athletics.

West is associate athletics director and senior woman administrator at

Southern Illinois University at Carbondale. She also serves on the NCAA Council and was the first female member of the National Association of Collegiate Directors of Athletics.

Since arriving at the school in 1957 as a physical education instructor, West has coached five women's sports.

She was appointed interim AD from 1986 to 1987. She was a candidate for the position, but Jim Hart, a former Saluki and St. Louis Cardinals quarterback, was appointed.

"I was disappointed, but not surprised," West said. "People are more willing to accept a woman in business if they have proven ability." In athletics, women face more hurdles, such as overcoming the popular-sports-hero mentality, she says.

"We have to do a lot to change public perception of what an AD is. Once that happens, sex shouldn't be a factor," West said.

Even when the school's administration is convinced that a woman is qualified for the job, there still may be a battle with alumni and trustees.

See Opportunities, page 9

NCAA Record

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Sister **Therese Higgins** resigned as president at Regis (Massachusetts), effective during the 1991-92 academic year. ... **Dwight D. Vines** announced his retirement as president at Northeast Louisiana, effective June 30, 1991. He has served on the NCAA Presidents Commission since 1988. ... **Martin G. Abegg** resigned as president at Bradley, effective upon the selection of his successor. ... **Philip Kaplan** announced his resignation as president at New Haven, effective in August 1991. ... **Marshall E. Drummond** named president at Eastern Washington, where he has been executive vice-president.

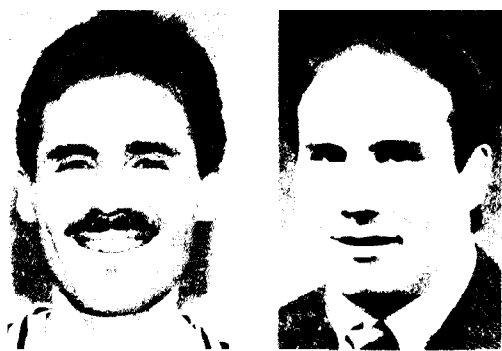
ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS

Dee Nutt appointed assistant AD for development at Abilene Christian, where he will step down as head men's basketball coach.

COACHES

Men's basketball **Darryn Shearmire** promoted from assistant to interim head coach at Abilene Christian, replacing **Dee Nutt**, who was named assistant athletics director for development at the school. Shearmire, a former player at the school, joined the staff when Nutt began his second stint as head coach at Abilene Christian in 1988. Nutt, whose 16-year record at the school is 208-201, also coached the Wildcats from 1955 to 1969.

Men's basketball assistants **Michael T. Louden** selected as a volunteer assistant at Philadelphia Textile, where he was a Mid-east Collegiate Conference player of the year in the late 1980s. He works as a sales representative for a food company. ... **Brad Brewster** and **Tim Weidenbach** joined the staff at Augsburg. Brewster, a former player for the Auggies, previously was head boys' coach for two seasons at Northfield (Minnesota) High School. Weidenbach is completing degree requirements at Augsburg. ... **Rus Bradburd** rejoined the staff at UTEP as a part-time aide after serving briefly as associate coach at Ball State. Bradburd fills a position vacated by **Norm Ellenberger**, who joined the staff at Indiana. ... **Otis Johnson** appointed at Stetson, where he is a former player and also served as an aide from 1979 to 1986. Johnson, who



Augsburg hired Gene McGivern for cross country

James Heffernan joined wrestling staff at Oregon State

also has been on the staff at Auburn, has taught in Florida school systems since 1988. He replaces **Joe Lewandoski**, who left Stetson to accept a position with the International Speedway Corporation in Tucson, Arizona.

Women's basketball **Dick Wiseman** named at Haverford. He is a former men's assistant at North Carolina-Charlotte, where he also served as head women's softball coach. He also has been head men's basketball coach at Penn State-Ogontz.

Women's basketball assistants — **Laura Rotz** joined the staff at Philadelphia Textile. She previously was assistant to the dean of students at Delaware Valley, where she completed her playing career as the career scoring leader. ... **Joyce LeNoir** appointed at Mercy, where she became the school's all-time scoring and assists leader in a playing career that ended in 1987. ... **David McPeck** joined the staff at Potsdam State. He has coached at the high school level.

Men's and women's cross country **Gene McGivern** hired at Augsburg, which will reinstate varsity teams in the sport in 1991. McGivern, a former all-Big Eight Conference distance runner at Iowa State, is a writer in the college-relations department at Augsburg, where he has served as sports information director since 1988.

Football — Officials at Bowling Green announced that the contract of **Moe Ankney** will not be renewed. Through five years at the school, Ankney coached the Falcons to a 20-31-3 record. ... **Robert Maddox** resigned after three seasons at Troy State, effective December 31. His teams compiled a 13-17 record during his tenure. ... **Dick Crum** dismissed after three seasons at Kent, where his teams were 6-26. Crum, whose career record was 112-77-4 entering Kent's final game of the season, also has been head coach at Miami (Ohio) and North Carolina. ... **Mike Archer** resigned at Louisiana State, effective after the Tigers' November 24 game against Tulane. Archer's four-year record at the school was 26-17-1, including a 4-5 mark this season, entering Louisiana State's November 17 game at Mississippi State.

Women's lacrosse — **Kirilly Jane Hurst** promoted from assistant at Philadelphia Textile. Hurst played on a national-championship age-group lacrosse team in her native Australia, where she also coached.

Men's and women's rifle **Keith Miller** appointed at North Carolina State, where he is a former team captain. Miller, who works as an electrical engineer for Mitsubishi, succeeds **John Reynolds**, who stepped down after a 22-year affiliation with the school, including 15 years as head coach. Reynolds, who is an electrical engineer with Northern Telecom, resigned to spend more time with his family.

Men's soccer — **Rob LaFleur** resigned after two seasons at Augsburg, where he also had been a standout player and assistant coach. LaFleur, who is a certified public accountant and attorney, cited family and career demands as reasons for stepping down.

Men's and women's track and field assistant **Russell D. Grimes III** joined the staff at Cal State Bakersfield. He is a former track all-America at Cal Poly San Luis Obispo who has coached track and junior varsity football at East Bakersfield High School since 1976.

Wrestling assistant — **James Heffernan** named at Oregon State. Heffernan, a former Division I champion at 150 pounds from Iowa, has been an aide at Lehigh for the past two years.

STAFF

Equipment managers — **Christopher Turner** given additional duties as equipment manager and intramurals director at Philadelphia Textile, where he is head women's soccer and softball coach and assistant women's basketball coach

... **Howard Beavers** announced his retirement after nearly 30 years as equipment supervisor at Georgia, effective January 1.

Marketing and promotions director — **Tad Druart** named at Southwest Texas State. He previously was director of outreach and families for the Texas Special Olympics.

Strength and conditioning coach — **Ed Lawless** given additional duties at La Salle, where he also becomes director of the school's physical fitness center while retaining his duties as head wrestling coach.

CONFERENCES

Albert L. Deal announced his retirement as commissioner of the Michigan Intercollegiate Athletic Association, where he has served in the part-time post since 1971.

NOTABLES

Kathy Bersett of Washington (Missouri) selected as Division III player of the year by the American Volleyball Coaches Association, which also named **Marsha Graef** of Bates as Division III coach of the year. ... The AVCA also named regional coaches of the year in Division II. They are **Gene Krieger** of Cal Poly Pomona, **Tere Dail** of North Carolina-Greensboro, **Jill Hirschinger** of Ferris State, **Linda Delk** of Northern Colorado, **Debby Colberg** of Cal State Sacramento, **Lois Webb** of Florida Southern, **Kim Hudson** of West Texas State and **Debbie Chin** of New Haven. ... **Lowell Lukas**, head men's golf coach at Central Connecticut State, selected to receive the first Gordon McCullough Memorial New England Coach-of-the-Year Award. The award is named for the former Hartford athletics director and golf and basketball coach.

DEATHS

Walter Hebert, who coached tennis and served as intramurals director at Chicago from 1936 to 1947, died November 5 in Santa Fe, New Mexico. He was 82. Hebert was the last surviving Chicago coach from the years when the school was a member of the Big Ten Conference. Three of his teams won Big Ten titles, and he also played on a conference-championship team at the school in 1929. ... **Louis "Henry" Whitesell**, who coached tennis at Butler from 1972 to 1977, was found shot to death October 29 in a telephone booth in Cincinnati. He was 49. Police were investigating the death. ... **Fiore A. Cesare**, head men's basketball coach at Scranton from 1956 to 1964 and a football quarterback during the 1920s at East Stroudsburg, died October 26 in Scranton, Pennsylvania. ... **Ed Bagdon**, an all-America football guard at Michigan State who won the Outland Trophy in 1949, died October 25 in Hesperia, California. He was 64. He played in the National Football League from 1950 to 1952. ... **Jay "Rocky" Wallace Jr.**, a two-time all-Big Eight Conference football defensive tackle at Missouri who also was a Big Eight all-academic player in 1970, died of cancer September 25 in Richmond, Missouri. He was 42.

DIRECTORY CHANGES

Active — University of Alabama at Birmingham: **Calli Sanders** (SWA); Alabama State University: **Joe R. Robinson** (AD); Baptist College: Changed name to Charleston Southern University; **Bernard M. Baruch** College: **Joyce F. Brown** (Acting P); Bryn Mawr College: **Mary Patterson McPherson** (P); Castleton State College: **James A. Zalacca** (AD); University of Chicago: **Rosalie M. Resch** (SWA) — 312/702-9556; University of Cincinnati: New telephone for (F) 513/556-2330; Clarion University of Pennsylvania: **Robert Carlson** (Acting AD); University of Denver: **Jack McDonald** (AD); Howard University: **Deborah K. Johnson** (F) — 202/806-7183; Maryville College (Tennessee): **Harry Howard** (F) — 615/981-8261; University of Missouri, St. Louis: **Blanche Touhill** (Interim C); University of

North Dakota: **Terry L. Wanless** (AD); Kathy McKann (SWA); North Park College: **Jerry Chaplin** (AD); Providence College: **Rev. Mark Nowel, O.P.** (F) — 401/865-2649; Roger Williams College: **Patty Bedard** (SWA) — 401/253-1040; St. Louis University: (F) to be named; Wilkes University: **Joel Berlatsky** (F); University of Wisconsin, La Crosse: **Gale Grimsd** (F) — 608/785-8751; Yale University: **Penelope Laurans** (F) — 203/432-2430.

Conferences — City University of New York Athletic Conference: Membership terminated.

Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, P.O. Box 92032, Atlanta, Georgia 30314 404/659-3380. FAX 404/659-7422. **Wallace Jackson** (Comm.).

Affiliated — College Swimming Coaches Association of America: **Glenn Patton** (P), University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa 52242 319/335-9432.

NCAA Division III Track Coaches Association: **Deborah Vercauteren** (P), University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh, Wisconsin 54901 — 414/424-1034.

Southern Regional Collegiate Officials Association: Membership terminated.

United States Volleyball Association: New address for **Clifford T. McPeak** (Exec. Dir.), 3595 East Fountain Boulevard, Colorado Springs, Colo. 80910-1740 — 719/637-8300.

Corresponding — Belmont Abbey College: Membership terminated; Spring Garden College: Membership terminated.

Senior woman administrators In accordance with the NCAA Council's revision of NCAA Constitution 4.02.3, the following institutions have named a senior woman administrator:

Bryn Mawr College: **Lisa Boyle** — 215/526-7349; University of California, San Diego: **Marilyn Hill** — 619/534-2799; California State University, Chico: **Fran Colet** — 916/898-4277; California State Polytechnic University, Pomona: **Darlene May** — 714/869-2824; Carleton College: **Marjorie L. Mara** — 507/663-4483; Central Connecticut State University: **Carrie Haag** — 203/827-7636; East Tennessee State University: **Debbie A. Richardson** — 615/929-4343; East Texas State University: **Beth Palmer** — 903/886-5575; Keene State College: **Mary V. Conway** — 603/358-2810; Marietta College: **Jeanne Arbuttle** — 614/374-4668; Meredith College: **Marie Chamblce** — 919/829-8311; Mississippi University for Women: **Samye Johnson** — 601/329-7225; New England College: **Amy Crafts** — 603/428-2279; New Paltz State University College: **Yvonne Allenson** — 914/257-3910; Northern Kentucky University: **Nancy Winstel** — 606/572-5195; College of Our Lady of Elms: **Kate Mullen** — 413/594-2761; Pine Manor College: **Eva I. Kampits** — 617/731-3171; St. Louis University: **Katie Weismiller** — 314/658-3171; College of St. Rose: **Mary O'Donnell** — 518/454-5158; Smith College: **Lynn Oberbillig** — 413/585-2701; University of Southern Maine: **Jean Zimmerman** — 207/780-5433; Wellesley College: **Carolyn S. Campbell** — 617/235-0320.

POLLS

Division I Men's Cross Country

The top 20 NCAA Division I men's cross country teams as selected by the Division I Cross Country Coaches Association through November 12, with points:

1. Iowa State, 334; 2. Arkansas, 329; 3. Arizona, 304; 4. Oregon, 271; 5. (tie) Florida and Tennessee, 242; 7. Michigan, 237; 8. Oregon, 202; 9. Washington, 200; 10. Wisconsin, 191; 11. Kentucky, 158; 12. Connecticut, 147; 13. Weber State, 136; 14. William and Mary, 105; 15. Texas, 104; 16. Wake Forest, 99; 17. Boston U., 69; 18. Illinois State, 63; 19. Northern Arizona, 36; 20. Kansas, 22.

Division I Women's Cross Country

The top 25 NCAA Division I women's cross country teams as selected by the Division I Cross Country Coaches Association through November 12, with points:

1. Villanova, 200; 2. Indiana, 188; 3. Brigham Young, 182; 4. Oregon, 174; 5. Georgetown, 163; 6. UC Irvine, 162; 7. Providence, 150; 8. Clemson, 144; 9. Iowa State, 130; 10. Michigan, 126; 11. Arkansas, 119; 12. Georgia, 115; 13. Northern Arizona, 104; 14. North Carolina State, 101; 15. Tennessee, 86; 16. Baylor, 77; 17. Kansas State, 73; 18. Iowa, 58; 19. Cornell, 50; 20. Wisconsin, 46; 21. Nebraska, 38; 22. William and Mary, 27; 23. UCLA, 26; 24. (tie) Washington and Yale, 15.

Division I-AA Football

The top 20 NCAA Division I-AA football teams through November 10, with records in parentheses and points:

1. Eastern Ky. (10-0) 80
2. Middle Tenn. St. (9-1) 76
3. Youngstown St. (10-0) 72
4. Massachusetts (8-0-1) 66
5. Boise St. (8-2) 64

6. Ga. Southern (7-3) 58
7. Nevada-Reno (9-1) 55
8. Southwest Mo. St. (9-2) 54
9. William & Mary (8-2) 51
10. Holy Cross (8-1-1) 44
11. Citadel (7-3) 40
12. Northern Iowa (7-3) 35
13. Furman (7-3) 33
14. Idaho (7-3) 28
15. Northeast La. (6-4) 24
16. Jackson St. (7-3) 19
17. Dartmouth (6-2-1) 13
18. Central Fla. (7-3) 12
19. North Texas (6-4) 11
20. Southwest Tex. St. (6-4) 4

Division I Men's Swimming and Diving

The Recreones top 20 NCAA Division I men's swimming and diving teams as selected by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America through November 14, with points:

1. Texas, 216; 2. Southern California, 207; 3. Stanford, 187; 4. Michigan, 186; 5. UCLA, 173; 6. Tennessee, 172; 7. Florida, 153; 8. California, 148; 9. Alabama, 114; 10. Arizona, 101; 11. Arizona State, 100; 12. Southern Methodist, 98; 13. Iowa, 95; 14. Nebraska, 91; 15. Princeton, 58; 16. Southern Illinois, 47; 17. Minnesota, 39; 18. Louisiana State, 20; 19. Indiana, 19; 20. (tie) Michigan State and Virginia, 18.

Division I Women's Swimming and Diving

The Shackle Performance top 25 NCAA Division I women's swimming and diving teams as selected by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America through November 14, with points:

1. Texas, 395; 2. Stanford, 385; 3. California, 356; 4. UCLA, 330; 5. Southern California, 303; 6. Michigan, 291; 7. Florida, 285; 8. Georgia, 246; 9. Arizona State, 186; 10. Tennessee, 181; 11. North Carolina, 167½; 12. Virginia, 129; 13. Southern Methodist, 125; 14. Alabama, 123; 15. Clemson, 111; 16. Arkansas, 91; 17. Arizona, 83; 18. Northwestern, 58; 19. Iowa, 46; 20. Minnesota, 45; 21. Kansas, 40; 22. Penn State, 38; 23. Ohio, 34; 24. (tie) Princeton and Nebraska, 33.

Division I Women's Volleyball

The top 20 NCAA Division I women's volleyball teams through November 12, with records in parentheses and points:

1. UCLA (26-1) 200
2. Nebraska (25-2) 192
3. Stanford (22-3) 184
4. Pacific (24-4) 175
5. Texas (27-2) 167
6. Hawaii (22-4) 162
7. UC Santa Barb. (26-5) 150
8. Penn St. (37-0) 146
9. Long Beach St. (21-8) 134
10. Wisconsin (24-7) 120
11. San Jose St. (20-5) 119
12. Brigham Young (22-6) 116
13. Texas Tech (26-2) 107
14. New Mexico (17-5) 100
15. Ohio St. (19-6) 88
16. Pepperdine (21-5) 80
17. Louisiana St. (26-6) 72
18. Pittsburgh (27-5) 64
19. San Diego St. (20-9) 48
20. Purdue (21-7) 38
21. Florida St. (24-8) 38

Division II Women's Volleyball

The top 20 NCAA Division II women's volleyball teams through November 12, with records in parentheses and points:

1. West Tex. St. (34-1) 159
2. Cal St. Bakersfield (27-9) 151
3. Cal St. Sacramento (36-5) 146
4. Central Mo. St. (41-4) 136
5. North Dak. St. (27-5) 128
6. Fla. Southern (36-2) 120
7. Northern Colo. (22-7) 111
8. Portland St. (27-10) 105
9. UC Davis (30-14) 96
10. Ferris St. (33-5) 88
11. Iampa (29-10) 80
12. UC Riverside (17-12) 72
13. Alas-Anchorage (21-14) 64
14. Mankato St. (15-13) 56
15. Cal Poly Pomona (29-12) 43
16. Regis (Colo.) (27-14) 42
17. Chapman (21-13) 35
18. Southeast Mo. St. (31-11) 18
19. New Haven (32-10) 16
20. N.C.-Greensboro (32-5) 8

Men's Water Polo

The top 20 NCAA men's water polo teams as selected by the American Water Polo Coaches Association through November 14, with records in parentheses and points:

1. California (25-1) 120
2. Stanford (23-5) 114
3. UC Santa Barb. (21-7) 106
4. UCLA (22-7) 101
5. Pepperdine (20-8) 99
6. Southern Cal (15-13) 90
7. Long Beach St. (12-15) 81
8. UC Irvine (13-15) 79
9. Pacific (14-14) 75
10. Air Force (19-6) 66
11. Fresno St. (14-19) 61
12. Navy (24-5) 55
13. Brown (20-9) 47
14. Cal St. Los Angeles (N/A) 43
15. Slippery Rock (22-6) 34
16. UC San Diego (N/A) 33
17. Harvard (16-12) 22
18. UC Davis (13-19) 16
19. UC Riverside (N/A) 7
20. Massachusetts (16-9) 6

Opportunities

Continued from page 8
West believes.

After 34 years of service, West recommends that women who want to advance in intercollegiate athletics be patient.

There are other reasons for the lack of female representation in sports, as noted in the 1988 update of "Perceived Causes of the Declining Representation of Women Leaders in Intercollegiate Sports," by Acosta and Carpenter.

Time demands placed on women due to family duties was cited as a cause for the lack of women in athletics positions.

"Time demands outside the typical nine-to-five day cause women to look at other careers," said **Darlene Bailey**, athletics director at Eastern Washington University.

Lack of support systems for women was another reason given for the decrease in female representation in leadership positions.

"Women are over women's athletics and not afforded the opportunity to work with men's sports," **Eve Atkinson**, director of athletics at Lafayette College, said.

Although she puts in 14 to 18 hours at work and deals with alumni who would rather be dealing with a man, Atkinson says being AD is "the best job in America."

Judith A. Davidson, Central Connecticut State University athletics director, hopes that those who hire sports personnel recognize that there are very capable women who have excellent administrative and organizational skills and who have "paid their dues."

Titan men win third straight in cross country

Threatened more than they were a year ago—but not as much as two years ago—the Wisconsin-Oshkosh Titans managed to hold off North Central to win their third straight Division III men's cross country team championship November 17 at Grinnell.

Wisconsin-Oshkosh finished with 87 points, 13 better than North Central. It was the third straight year that the two schools have finished one-two in the championships.

Haverford's Seamus McElligott won the individual championship. McElligott, the 5,000-meter run winner indoors last winter and the 5,000- and 10,000-meter winner outdoors, finished in 24:46.61, nearly 12 seconds ahead of Scott Steuernagel of Wisconsin-Oshkosh.

John Zupanc, coach of Wisconsin-Oshkosh and husband of Titans women's coach Deb Vercauteren, did his part in trying to duplicate a sweep the Titans accomplished in 1988 when they won both national titles. The Wisconsin-Oshkosh women finished second to champion Cortland State for the second

straight year in the women's race (see accompanying story).

Ron Prochnow finished in eighth place for Wisconsin-Oshkosh, Dave Lambert was 10th, John Paustian was 25th and Mike James was 42nd.

The 87 points for Wisconsin-Oshkosh was the most of any of the Titans' three titles and the most for a team champion since 1985, when Luther finished with 98. McElligott, who finished second to David Teronez of Augustana (Illinois) in 1989, became the first cross country champion for Haverford. McElligott now owns four of Haverford's seven individual NCAA running championships in his career.

With the second-place finish, North Central now has finished either first or second in 13 of 18 Division III championships. The Cardinals lead the division with seven team titles.

TEAM RESULTS

1. Wis.-Oshkosh, 87; 2. North Central, 100; 3. Wis.-La Crosse, 109; 4. Rochester, 129; 5. Occidental, 137; 6. St. Thomas (Minn.), 178; 7. Rochester Inst., 200; 8. Haverford, 257; 9. Calvin, 271; 10. Wis.-Stevens Point, 289; 11. Augustana (Ill.), 295; 12. Ithaca, 300; 13. Frostburg St., 358; 14. Gust. Adolphus, 375;

15. Colorado Col., 394; 16. Grinnell, 418; 17. Southeastern Mass., 427; 18. Mary Washington, 435; 19. Brandeis, 455; 20. UC San Diego, 456; 21. Hope, 497.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

1. Seamus McElligott, Haverford, 24:46.61; 2. Scott Steuernagel, Wis.-Oshkosh, 24:58.3; 3. James Dunlop, Rochester, 25:00.2; 4. Sean Livingston, Ithaca, 25:07.0; 5. Tony Every, Cornell College, 25:08.6; 6. Marcial Beltran, Occidental, 25:09.8; 7. Craig Miller, Gust. Adolphus, 25:15.1; 8. Emmet Hogan, Occidental, 25:16.2; 9. Gregg Cavaliere, Lynchburg, 25:17.1; 10. Dave Entenmann, Messiah, 25:19.4.

11. Ron Prochnow, Wis.-Oshkosh, 25:20.0; 12. Gary Wasserman, Neb. Wesleyan, 25:20.5; 13. Arthur Gunther, Binghamton, 25:21.1; 14. Rory Matter, St. Thomas (Minn.), 25:23.3; 15. Dave Lambert, Wis.-Oshkosh, 25:23.6; 16. Jose Padilla, Ill. Benedictine, 25:25.1; 17. Derron Bishop, North Central, 25:28.4; 18. Rodney Garcia, Wis.-Stevens Point, 25:30.2; 19. Gabriel Laboy, American (P.R.), 25:31.7; 20. Christian Reed, Rochester, 25:31.8.

21. Scott Moore, St. Lawrence, 25:32.4; 22. Joseph Mello, Rochester, 25:32.7; 23. Andy Schmitt, Wis.-La Crosse, 25:32.9; 24. Bob Cisler, North Central, 25:34.1; 25. Mahdi Omar, Wis.-La Crosse, 25:35.2; 26. Joe Mahoney, Wesleyan, 25:35.9; 27. Patrick Dittman, Wis.-La Crosse, 25:40.4; 28. Ed Holzem, Wis.-La Crosse, 25:41.3; 29. Christopher Lesser, Frostburg St., 25:41.5; 30. Rob Harvey, North Central, 25:41.6.

31. Rex Meyers, Glassboro St., 25:41.7; 32. Greg Coughlin, Rochester Inst., 25:42.2; 33. Frank Minosh, Rensselaer, 25:43.1; 34. Robert Marx, Swarthmore, 25:43.7; 35. Will Kemper,

Carleton, 25:47.8; 36. Anthony Kerr, Rochester, 25:48.3; 37. Brian Wilson, North Central, 25:49.1; 38. John Paustian, Wis.-Oshkosh, 25:49.3; 39. Konstantine Kindreich, Occidental, 25:49.7; 40. Jason Urckfitz, Rochester Inst., 25:50.0.

41. George Dameron, Chris. Newport, 25:50.4; 42. Britton Roth, North Central, 25:51.0; 43. John Lumkes, Calvin, 25:51.9; 44. Chris McMordie, Emory, 25:53.3; 45. Thadd Karnum, Calvin, 25:54.4; 46. Dean Broadhead, St. Thomas (Minn.), 25:55.0; 47. Sandu Rebenue, Augustana (Ill.), 25:55.5; 48. David Sydow, Calvin, 25:56.4; 49. Bill Dean, Wis.-Stevens Point, 25:56.6; 50. William Weschrob, Southeastern Mass., 25:56.7.

51. Tobin Wagner, Redlands, 26:00.7; 52. Alexander Pena, Colorado Col., 26:02.1; 53. Jose Garcia, Occidental, 26:02.3; 54. Nathan Knuth, St. Thomas (Minn.), 26:03.1; 55. Chris Wilson, Rose-Hulman, 26:03.6; 56. Ken Bonenberger, Haverford, 26:04.3; 57. Chris Seever, Wis.-La Crosse, 26:04.4; 58. Chad Guerrero, St. Thomas (Minn.), 26:04.5; 59. Dave Berthiaume, Worcester Tech, 26:05.3; 60. Steve Perigo, Fredonia St., 26:05.5.

61. Mike James, Wis.-Oshkosh, 26:06.3; 62. Trent Morrell, Augustana (Ill.), 26:06.8; 63. Travis Jones, Mary Washington, 26:07.3; 64. Dan Rowan, North Central, 26:07.7; 65. Dan Schisler, Monmouth (Ill.), 26:08.2; 66. Jim Brunswick, Rochester Inst., 26:10.2; 67. Patrick Judge, Colorado Col., 26:10.3; 68. Jamie Chisum, Brandeis, 26:10.9; 69. Geoff Gullotta, Wis.-Oshkosh, 26:11.3; 70. Jason Trischler, Concordia-Mhead, 26:12.6.

71. John Payne, Rochester Inst., 26:13.3; 72. Rob Pederson, Middlebury, 26:13.5; 73. Dawson Farr, Colorado Col., 26:15.9; 74. Daniel Mayer, North Central, 26:16.7; 75. Joshua Favus, Augustana (Ill.), 26:17.8; 76. Colin Sullivan, Mary Washington, 26:18.0; 77. Jim Buhrmaster, Rochester Inst., 26:18.5; 78. Jason Kelley, Wooster, 26:19.0; 79. Brian Barnes, Claremont-M.S., 26:19.5; 80. Matthew Adams, Frostburg St., 26:20.2.

81. Steve Ranck, Rochester Inst., 26:21.2; 82. Dean Olkowski, Wis.-Oshkosh, 26:21.8; 83. Chris Naumann, Lawrence, 26:22.4; 84. Patrick Weiss, St. Thomas (Minn.), 26:23.5; 85. Jason Rye, Wis.-Stevens Point, 26:24.7; 86. Steve Wynn, UC San Diego, 26:25.1; 87. Doug Wright, Occidental, 26:25.2; 88. Mike Fox, UC San Diego, 26:25.3; 89. Mark Beilstein, Grinnell, 26:25.4; 90. Daniel Simpson, Augustana (Ill.), 26:25.9.

91. Elliott Frieder, Haverford, 26:28.9; 92. Matt Leighninger, Haverford, 26:29.1; 93. Robert Lindsey, Washington (Mo.), 26:29.2; 94. Jason Trumbull, Ithaca, 26:29.4; 95. Pete Sampson, Brandeis, 26:30.1; 96. Mario Gagliano, Ithaca, 26:32.0; 97. Jeffrey Dickens, Ithaca, 26:32.1; 98. Bob Klindworth, Gust. Adolphus, 26:33.8; 99. Dave Heffner, Loras, 26:34.0; 100. Chris Garman, Grinnell, 26:34.1.

101. Jeffrey Henderson, Whittier, 26:34.9; 102. David Hammond, Grinnell, 26:35.0; 103. Dave Schneider, Wis.-La Crosse, 26:36.9; 104. Christopher Rizzo, Rochester, 26:37.0; 105. Andrew Cleary, Catholic, 26:37.3; 106. David Boutilier, Rochester, 26:38.4; 107. Bruce Fletter, Hope, 26:38.8; 108. Jason Minock, Albion, 26:40.8; 109. Cory Golla, Wis.-La Crosse, 26:43.4; 110. Steve Stobart, Otterbein, 26:43.7.

111. Matthew Larmore, Frostburg St., 26:44.6; 112. Rick Pott, Calvin, 26:44.7; 113. Jon Smith, Wis.-Stevens Point, 26:44.9; 114. Scott Haugh, St. Thomas (Minn.), 26:45.9; 115. Lars Anderson, Luther, 26:46.7; 116. Tuomi Forrest, Haverford, 26:47.1; 117. Sam Sharken, Bowdoin, 26:47.5; 118. William Roberts, Hope, 26:47.7; 119. Doug Seims, Rochester, 26:47.9; 120. Mark Thompson, Cortland St., 26:48.1.

121. Michael Mulligan, Ithaca, 26:50.7; 122. Kevin Collins, Rochester Inst., 26:51.9; 123. Todd Rowekamp, Grinnell, 26:52.7; 124. Vernon Chavis, Frostburg St., 26:53.3; 125. Mark Nordberg, Gust. Adolphus, 26:53.9; 126. Michele Sansoucy, Southeastern Mass., 26:56.9; 127. Greg Elkins, Haverford, 26:57.9; 128. Mark Walters, Hope, 26:59.0; 129. Paul Walters, Mary Washington, 26:59.5; 130. Keith Pilgrim, Gust. Adolphus, 27:00.0.

131. James Callaghan, Southeastern Mass., 27:01.6; 132. Keith Mulder, Calvin, 27:01.8; 133. Tony Flannagan, Southeastern Mass., 27:02.3; 134. Mark Micozzi, Mary Washington, 27:02.4; 135. Robert Martin, Wis.-Stevens Point, 27:03.4; 136. Stephen Worden, Augustana (Ill.), 27:04.6; 137. Rich Church, Calvin, 27:06.1; 138. David Krall, Southeastern Mass., 27:07.0; 139. Matt Hamilton, Wis.-Stevens Point, 27:07.7; 140. Steve Stuart, UC San Diego, 27:08.3.

141. John Dickens, Ithaca, 27:08.6; 142. Ted Horn, Brandeis, 27:09.1; 143. Greg Alderman, Augustana (Ill.), 27:10.8; 144. Jason Knudtson, Gust. Adolphus, 27:13.4; 145. Sam Gwynn, UC San Diego, 27:14.1; 146. Donald Mickley, Frostburg St., 27:16.4; 147. Rusty Snow, Brandeis, 27:16.8; 148. Douglas Burchett, Hope, 27:19.8; 149. Eric Kinney, UC San Diego, 27:23.3; 150. Gregory Mills, Augustana (Ill.), 27:24.7.

151. Pete McElearney, Brandeis, 27:26.9; 152. Jeff Ulmer, Grinnell, 27:29.3; 153. John Marciari, Grinnell, 27:31.2; 154. Michael Nordberg, Gust. Adolphus, 27:33.7; 155. Steve Fenster, UC San Diego, 27:33.8; 156. Steven Rose, Otterbein, 27:36.0; 157. Jeffrey Webster, Frostburg St., 27:36.1; 158. Ken Greenfield, Calvin, 27:36.6; 159. Michael Anker, Occidental, 27:39.2; 160. Mark Sweet, Colorado Col., 27:45.2.

161. Patrick McCarthy, Hope, 27:46.2; 162. Robert Petersen, Southeastern Mass., 27:46.9; 163. David Sheridan, Grinnell, 27:48.0; 164. Kevin Peyman, Gust. Adolphus, 27:49.0; 165. James Miklausich, St. Thomas (Minn.), 27:55.2; 166. Kevin Mahalko, Wis.-Stevens Point, 27:58.7; 167. George Brown, Frostburg St., 27:58.9; 168. Morgan Andraea, Haverford, 28:00.0; 169. Stephen O'Leary, Southeastern Mass., 28:02.8; 170. James Rankin, Colorado Col., 28:07.0.

171. Terry Pricher, Brandeis, 28:08.1; 172. Seth Harrow, Brandeis, 28:09.4; 173. Matt Ringer, UC San Diego, 28:11.4; 174. Cody Inglis, Hope, 28:18.7; 175. Brian Kates, Colorado Col., 28:24.2; 176. Steve Kaukonen, Hope, 28:36.0; 177. Kevin Hewitt, Mary Washington, 28:45.6; 178. David Longyear, Occidental, 30:15.5.

Cortland State holds off Oshkosh for repeat in III cross country

Cortland State had to defend its Division III women's cross country team championship without last year's individual titlist, Marybeth Crawley, and runner-up Judy Sparks, but the Red Dragons still finished with three of the top five team finishers to claim their second straight team championship. Vicki Mitchell took top honors for Cortland State, finishing 18 seconds ahead of Gwen Young of Smith.

The championships were hosted November 17 by Grinnell.

Mitchell's time of 17:24.71 was the third best time in the 10-year history of the meet. Crawley holds the record with a time of 17:19.0 set last year. Mitchell finished fifth last year.

Cortland State finished with 43 points, five better than 1989 runner-up Wisconsin-Oshkosh. It was the closest finish since 1987, when Wisconsin-Oshkosh and St. Thomas (Minnesota) tied for the championship. Cortland State now is tied with Wisconsin-Oshkosh with two championships, second only to St. Thomas (Minnesota), which has won four.

All of Cortland State's top five runners finished in the top 18. Wisconsin-Oshkosh had three runners in the top seven, including Laura Horejs, who finished fourth overall and third among team runners.

Mitchell's individual championship was the second for Cortland State, which tied the Red Dragons with Carleton and Wisconsin-La Crosse for the most individual titles.

TEAM RESULTS

1. Cortland St., 43; 2. Wis.-Oshkosh, 48; 3. Williams, 96; 4. Simpson, 159; 5. Wis.-Whitewater, 168; 6. St. Thomas (Minn.), 185; 7. Allegheny, 187; 8. Ithaca, 205; 9. Concordia-Mhead, 207; 10. Occidental, 234.

11. Wis.-La Crosse, 238; 12. Mary Washington, 270; 13. Calvin, 300; 14. Geneseo, 400.

INDIVIDUAL RESULTS

1. Vicki Mitchell, Cortland St., 17:24.71; 2. Gwen Young, Smith, 17:42.4; 3. Sarah Cross, Simpson, 17:45.0; 4. Laura Horejs, Wis.-Oshkosh, 17:46.6; 5. Michelle LaFleur, Cortland St., 17:54.8; 6. Kara Berghold, Kenyon, 17:59.1; 7. Jennifer McNeerney, Fredonia St., 18:00.8; 8. Rebecca Bieber, Cortland St., 18:03.8; 9. Dena Novak, Simmons, 18:05.5; 10. Melissa Langlois, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:10.2.

11. Kim Bemowski, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:12.0; 12. Rebecca Adams, Williams, 18:13.4; 13. Laurie Schuster, Occidental, 18:13.9; 14. Sharon Webb, Frostburg St., 18:15.4; 15. Bonnie Gleason, Ithaca, 18:15.9; 16. Katie Tiedemann, Allegheny, 18:16.8; 17. Michelle

Severance, Colby, 18:17.3; 18. Nancy Dare, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:18.4; 19. Jean Olds, Brandeis, 18:20.3; 20. Cherie Macaulay, Williams College, 18:21.1.

21. Kimberly Cosgriff, Mary Washington, 18:23.8; 22. Sharryn Whitmore, Cortland St., 18:25.5; 23. Ann Bokman, Williams, 18:26.3; 24. Susan Immer, St. Scholastica, 18:29.0; 25. Christine Frederick, Concordia-Mhead, 18:33.3; 26. Tammie Miller, Cortland St., 18:33.8; 27. Ann Platt, Williams, 18:34.2; 28. Nancy Klatt, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:35.7; 29. Dianna Wiebert, Wis.-Whitewater, 18:36.1; 30. Kris Allen, Wis.-Whitewater, 18:36.7.

31. Kelly Wilder, Kenyon, 18:37.7; 32. Linda Kohl, Allegheny, 18:38.2; 33. Kelly Redfield, Pomona-Pitzer, 18:38.5; 34. Pamela Weider, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:39.6; 35. Susan Jandrin, Wis.-Stevens Point, 18:41.1; 36. Jessica Langford, Carthage, 18:42.1; 37. Christine LeDuc, Wis.-Oshkosh, 18:43.5; 38. Tanya Prickett, St. Thomas (Minn.), 18:44.3; 39. Becky Kopchik, Occidental, 18:45.0; 40. Tina Achley, Simpson, 18:49.6.

41. Donna McKennon, Menlo, 18:51.5; 42. Reneae Holtz, Wis.-Whitewater, 18:52.4; 43. Denise McFayden, UC San Diego, 18:53.1; 44. Michelle Auger, St. Thomas (Minn.), 18:54.7; 45. Christina Wickerling, Simpson, 18:56.1; 46. Audrey Cole, Mary Washington, 18:56.8; 47. Sarah Rabinowitz, Middlebury, 18:57.5; 48. Cheryl Vogel, St. Thomas (Minn.), 18:58.5; 49. Debbie Ford, Simpson, 19:00.5; 50. Stacia Shifler, St. Olaf, 19:01.0.

51. Claudette Mathis, Stony Brook, 19:01.1; 52. Kim Talbot, Calvin, 19:01.4; 53. Lori Stich, Ripon, 19:02.6; 54. Teresa Newcomb, Central (Iowa), 19:03.7; 55. Kristy Gould, Bates, 19:05.0; 56. Mieke Van Zant, Bowdoin, 19:05.1; 57. Ann Delsignore, Ithaca, 19:12.0; 58. Patty Savanick, Bethel (Minn.), 19:13.7; 59. Catherine Marshall, Emory, 19:14.1; 60. Margaret Savanick, Concordia-Mhead, 19:15.5.

61. Lisa Kuiper, Calvin, 19:15.7; 62. Carrie Sekerka, Wis.-La Crosse, 19:16.0; 63. Cathleen Williams, Grove City, 19:16.4; 64. Lindley Hall, Williams, 19:16.8; 65. Lynn Frise, Wis.-La Crosse, 19:17.2; 66. Molly Weyrens, Concordia-Mhead, 19:17.3; 67. Michele Price, Carthage, 19:17.8; 68. Kristine Ischinkel, Binghamton, 19:18.1; 69. Rebecca Huberty, Wis.-Whitewater, 19:18.4; 70. Sharon Espeland, Concordia-Mhead, 19:18.5.

71. Amy Martin, Cortland St., 19:18.9; 72. Moira Petit, St. Olaf, 19:19.3; 73. Kathy Brunken, Ithaca, 19:24.3; 74. Paula Monk, North Central, 19:24.6; 75. Malanie Dubay, St. Thomas (Minn.), 19:25.4; 76. Michelle Pagel, Wis.-La Crosse, 19:28.7; 77. Jennifer Huelsmann, St. Thomas (Minn.), 19:29.1; 78. Karen Buckhoff, Allegheny, 19:29.6; 79. Serena Fraser, Allegheny, 19:30.6; 80. Pam Karle, Allegheny, 19:31.5.

81. Anne Michels, Catholic, 19:32.4; 82. Susan Bergh, Dickinson, 19:32.7; 83. Kristine Koelz, Wis.-Whitewater, 19:32.9; 84. Jennifer Kocent, Wis.-La Crosse, 19:33.7; 85. Mary Beth Duffy, Ithaca, 19:35.2; 86. Melissa Bane, Wis.-La Crosse, 19:38.3; 87. Victoria Holden, Allegheny, 19:39.2; 88. Mary Halloran, Ithaca, 19:41.7; 89. Kari Pederson, St. Thomas (Minn.), 19:44.2; 90. Kristin Daly, Middlebury, 19:44.3.

91. Tracy Wrenn, Frostburg St., 19:48.5; 92. Bridget Niland, Dickinson, 19:49.2; 93. Andrea Karamitsos, Occidental, 19:50.1; 94. Beth Hemmett, Cortland St., 19:52.6; 95. Nancy McKrell, Occidental, 19:53.5; 96. Amy Steh, Wis.-La Crosse, 19:55.3; 97. Susan Nelson, Simpson, 19:56.1; 98. Cindy Nieboer, Calvin, 20:01.1; 99. Wendy Durst, Mary Washington, 20:05.6; 100. Christine Godfrey, Concordia-Mhead, 20:06.3.

101. Amy Gorham, Ithaca, 20:06.5; 102. Lara Giacomini, Simpson, 20:07.2; 103. Becky Graham, Geneseo St., 20:07.8; 104. Teresa Tomazic, Ithaca, 20:10.4; 105. Christina Chase, Allegheny, 20:11.9; 106. Ann LeClair, Wis.-La Crosse, 20:13.4; 107. Colleen Bell, Geneseo St., 20:15.4; 108. Ann Marie Wodarczyk, Trenton St., 20:16.1; 109. Jenny Rosema, Calvin, 20:18.0; 110. Shannon Haak, Occidental, 20:21.7.

111. Margrete Lindstad, Concordia-Mhead, 20:22.3; 112. Harriet Greenlee, Mary Washington, 20:23.1; 113. Karla Navis, Lynchburg, 20:23.7; 114. Jenise Eiseaman, Occidental, 20:34.0; 115. Shelly King, Mary Washington, 20:39.5; 116. Michelle Fox, Geneseo St., 20:43.0; 117. Erin Mildebrandt, Wis.-Whitewater, 20:44.3; 118. Rachelle Fee, Simpson, 20:47.5; 119. Kimberly Manion, Mary Washington, 20:51.7; 120. Paula Gilbert, Mary Washington, 20:54.2.

121. Kirsten Holmes, Geneseo St., 20:57.4; 122. Becky Konyndyk, Calvin, 20:58.8; 123. Stephanie Oatis, Calvin, 20:59.2; 124. Lynn McCourt, Geneseo St., 21:00.8; 125. Denise Heeks, Geneseo St., 21:04.3; 126. Heidi Lannins, Calvin, 21:04.6; 127. Sheri Skalsky, Wis.-Whitewater, 21:25.2.

Glassboro State's last penalty try brings second III soccer title

The final game in the Division III Men's Soccer Championship went as far as it could go November 18 at Ohio Wesleyan—and then some.

Glassboro State and Ohio Wesleyan were tied, 1-1, after 90 minutes of regulation. They were tied at 1-1 after each of two 15-minute overtime periods. Then, neither team scored in either of the two 15-minute sudden-death overtime periods.

It was not until Glassboro State's Dan Isidor connected on the fifth penalty kick after Ohio Wesleyan's Matt Schrader's shot was deflected by George Tittelmayer that the Profs dismissed the Battling Bishops with a 2-1 victory. It marked the first time that the Division III playoffs ended in a penalty-kick shootout.

"This is the ultimate dream," Tittelmayer said. "Nobody can ever take this away. It's not a great way to end a game, though. I feel for their goalkeeper tremendously."

Each team connected on three of their first four tries in the penalty-kick situation. Glassboro State's Mat Santoro, Rich Buckley and Scott Baker were successful, while Andy Kessinger, Scott Gillanders and Jeff Weeman connected for

Ohio Wesleyan.

Andy Logar put Glassboro State ahead, 1-0, in the first half when he headed in a shot at the 28:30 mark. Schrader tied it 2:45 into the second half for the homestanding Bishops.

Ohio Wesleyan had more chances to end the game before the penalty kicks. The Bishops outshot Glassboro State, 26-10. But Glassboro goalie Mark McManus made 15 saves in regulation and four overtimes, before being replaced by Tittelmayer for the penalty kicks.

"I wouldn't say the better team won," McManus said, "but the luckier team won. There's not really a better team when it comes to penalty kicks." Glassboro coach Dan Gilmore agreed. "These kids have fought all year to get here," he said. "Penalty kicks are an exciting way to win but a heartbreaking way to get beat."

Glassboro State advanced to the final by defeating Salem State, 2-0. John Kennedy scored 16:15 into the game and then Carl Lindmark added to the lead less than 15 minutes later. McManus and Tittelmayer combined for seven saves, as Salem only managed seven shots on goal.

Ohio Wesleyan had a narrower

escape in the semifinals as it took Schrader's goal at the 72:14 mark off an assist by Kessinger to eclipse Wheaton (Illinois), 1-0.

It was the second soccer title for Glassboro State, which also won, 2-1, in four overtimes over Scranton in 1981. It was the ninth team title in Glassboro State history, tying the Profs with North Central for fourth place in Division III.

SEMIFINALS

Salem St. 0-0
Glassboro St. 2-0
First half: G—John Kennedy (unassisted), 16:15; G—Carl Lindmark (Andy Logar), 31:02.
Shots: Salem St. 7, Glassboro St. 8. Saves: Salem St. (Paco Gonzalo) 4, Glassboro St. (Jeff McManus) 1, George Tittelmayer 6. 7. Corner kicks: Salem St. 5, Glassboro St. 4. Fouls: Salem St. 10, Glassboro St. 17.
Wheaton (Ill.) 0-0
Ohio Wesleyan 0-1
Second half: O—Matt Schrader (Andy Kessinger), 72:14.

Shots: Wheaton (Ill.) 5, Ohio Wesleyan 11. Saves: Wheaton (Ill.) (Doug Allen) 7, Ohio Wesleyan (Reed Welch) 4. Corner kicks: Wheaton (Ill.) 4, Ohio Wesleyan 5. Fouls: Wheaton (Ill.) 18, Ohio Wesleyan 14.

CHAMPIONSHIP

Glassboro St. 1-0
Ohio Wesleyan 0-1
First half: G—Logar (Jeff Weeman), 28:30.
Second half: O—Schrader (Scott Gillanders), 74:53.

Glassboro St. wins, 2-1, on penalty kicks.
Shots: Glassboro St. 10, Ohio Wesleyan 26. Saves: Glassboro St. (McManus) 15, Ohio Wesleyan (Welch) 6. Corner kicks: Glassboro St. 11, Ohio Wesleyan 6. Fouls: Glassboro St. 42, Ohio Wesleyan 25.

Tar Heel women blank Huskies for soccer crown

North Carolina, owners of an amazing string of 103 consecutive games without a loss that was snapped earlier in the season by Connecticut, soundly defeated the Huskies, 6-0, November 18 in Chapel Hill to win their eighth

Division I women's soccer crown in the nine-year history of the tournament.

The one time the Tar Heels lost, 1985, they slipped all the way to second, losing to George Mason, 2-0, in the championship game.

What may be more amazing is the fact that North Carolina never has lost at home.

Through 12 years of soccer played in Chapel Hill, the Tar Heels are 106-0-2. That hardly could have made Connecticut coach Len Tsan-

tiris comfortable heading into the championship game especially considering the way the Huskies got there.

Freshman Karen Warner connected on Connecticut's first sudden-death penalty kick against Santa Clara in the semifinals, and then Wendy Logan deflected Shannon Douglas' attempt. The two teams were tied at 1-1 after regulation and two overtimes. Then, each team made three of its first five penalty-kick attempts to set up the sudden-death situation.

North Carolina defeated last year's runner-up, Colorado College, 2-1, in the other semifinal. Rita Tower gave the Tar Heels a 1-0 lead at the 58:00 mark in the second half and Kristine Lilly added to the lead 13:16 later. Only an "own goal" kept the Tigers from being shut out.

SEMIFINALS

Colorado Col. 0 1 1
North Caro. 0 2 2

Second half: N—Rita Tower (Stacey Blazo), 58:00; N—Kristine Lilly (unassisted), 71:16; C—own goal, 75:32.

Shots: Colorado 2, North Caro. 25. Saves: Colorado Col. (Kris Zeits) 12, North Caro. (Merridee Proost) 1. Corner kicks: Colorado Col. 1, North Caro. 6. Fouls: Colorado Col. 8, North Caro. 19.

Connecticut 0 1 0 0 (4)—2
Santa Clara 1 0 0 0 (3)—1
First half: SC—Shannon Douglas (Debbie Norbutas), 38:48.

Second half: C—Britton Arico (unassisted), 89:55.

Connecticut won, 2-1, on penalty kicks.

Shots: Connecticut 6, Santa Clara 17. Saves: Connecticut (Wendy Logan) 8, Santa Clara (Sue Wall) 2. Corner kicks: Connecticut 1, Santa Clara 5. Fouls: Connecticut 13, Santa Clara 7.

CHAMPIONSHIP

Connecticut 0 0 0
North Caro. 2 4—6

First half: NC—Jill Jakowich (Rita Tower, Lilly), 9:59; NC—Lilly (Tower), 14:50.

Second half: NC—Paige Coley (Tower, Mia Hamm), 56:45; NC—Blazo (unassisted), 58:55; NC—Hamm (unassisted), 67:49; NC—Courtney Lehmann (Lilly, Emily Rice), 86:28.

Shots: Connecticut 7, North Caro. 21. Saves: Connecticut (Logan) 7, North Caro. (Proost 2, Lori Walker 1) 3. Corner kicks: Connecticut 3, North Caro. 10. Fouls: Connecticut 21, North Caro. 18.

Championships Summaries

Division II football

First round: Mississippi Col. 70, Wofford 19; Jacksonville St. 38, North Ala. 14; Indiana (Pa.) 48, Winston-Salem 0; Edinboro 38, Virginia Union 14; North Dak. St. 17, Northern Colo. 7; Cal Poly SLO 14, Cal St. Northridge 7; Pittsburg St. 59, Northeast Mo. St. 3; East Tex. St. 20, Grand Valley St. 14.

Quarterfinals (November 24 at on-campus sites): Mississippi Col. (10-1) vs. Jacksonville St. (9-2); Indiana (Pa.) (10-1) vs. Edinboro (9-2); North Dak. St. (11-0) vs. Cal Poly SLO (10-1); Pittsburg St. (11-0) vs. East Tex. St. (10-2).

Division III football

First round: Hofstra 35, Cortland St. 9; Trenton St. 24, Ithaca 14; Wash. & Jeff. 10,

Ferrum 7; Lycoming 17, Carnegie Mellon 7; Dayton 24, Augustana (Ill.) 14; Allegheny 26, Mount Union 15; St. Thomas (Minn.) 24, Wis.-Whitewater 23; Central (Iowa) 24, Redlands 14.

Quarterfinals (November 24 at on-campus sites): Hofstra (11-0) vs. Trenton St. (10-1); Wash. & Jeff. (10-0) vs. Lycoming (10-0); Dayton (11-0) vs. Allegheny (10-0-1); St. Thomas (Minn.) (8-2-1) vs. Central (Iowa) (9-1).

Division I men's soccer

Second round: Rutgers 3, Adelphi 2 (2 ot, penalty kicks); Dartmouth 2, Columbia 1; Evansville 1, Boston U. 0 (2 ot); Indiana 2, St. Louis 1; North Caro. St. 3, South Caro. 1; Virginia 3, North Caro. 1; UCLA 2, San Diego 1 (2 ot); Southern Methodist 2, Fresno St. 1.

Third round (at on-campus sites, to be completed by November 25): Rutgers (18-2-2) vs. Dartmouth (14-1-2); Evansville (23-0-2) vs. Indiana (16-3-2); North Caro. St. (16-4) vs. Virginia (12-5-6); UCLA (16-1-4) vs. Southern Methodist (18-3-1).

Division II men's soccer

Second round: Southern Conn. St., 2 Bridgeport 1 (2 ot); Gannon 2, Oakland 1; Florida Tech 2, N.C.-Greensboro 1; Seattle Pacific 1, Sonoma St. 0.

Semifinals (to be played on the campus of one of the participants November 30 or December 1): Southern Conn. St. (20-0-1) vs. Gannon (15-2); Florida Tech (18-4) vs. Seattle Pacific (14-2-4). Championship December 1 or 2 at the same site as the semifinals.

1990-91 NCAA championships dates and sites

FALL

Cross Country, Men's: *Division I, 52nd*, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, November 19, 1990; *Division II champion*—Edinboro University of Pennsylvania, Edinboro, Pennsylvania; *Division III champion*—University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh, Wisconsin.

Cross Country, Women's: *Division I, 10th*, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, November 19, 1990; *Division II champion*—California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo, California; *Division III champion*—Cortland State University College, Cortland, New York.

Field Hockey: *Division I champion*—Old Dominion University, Norfolk, Virginia; *Division III champion*—Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey.

Football: *Division I-AA, 13th*, Paulsen Stadium, Statesboro Georgia (Georgia Southern University, host), December 15, 1990; *Division II, 18th*, Braly Municipal Stadium, Florence, Alabama (University of North Alabama, host), December 8, 1990; *Division III, 18th*, Amos Alonzo Stagg Bowl, Bradenton, Florida (Bradenton Kiwanis Club, host), December 8, 1990.

Soccer, Men's: *Division I, 32nd*, University of South Florida, Tampa, Florida, December 1-2, 1990; *Division II, 19th*, on-campus site to be determined, November 30-December 1 or December 1-2, 1990; *Division III champion*—Glassboro State College, Glassboro, New Jersey.

Soccer, Women's: *Division I champion*—University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina; *Division II champion*—Sonoma State University, Rohnert Park, California; *Division III champion*—Ithaca College, Ithaca, New York.

Volleyball, Women's: *Division I, 10th*, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, December 13 and 15, 1990; *Division II, 10th*, on-campus site to be determined, November 30-December 2, 1990; *Division III champion*—University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, California.

Water Polo, Men's: *22nd championship*, Belmont Plaza Pool, Long Beach California (University of California, Irvine, host), November 23-25, 1990.

WINTER

Basketball, Men's: *Division I, 53rd*, Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis, Indiana (Midwestern Collegiate Conference and Butler University, cohosts), March 30 and April 1, 1991; *Division II, 35th*, Springfield Civic Center, Springfield, Massachusetts (American International College and Springfield College, cohosts), March 21-23, 1991; *Division III, 17th*, Wittenberg University, Springfield, Ohio, March 15-16, 1991.

Basketball, Women's: *Division I, 10th*, Lakefront Arena, New Orleans, Louisiana (University of New Orleans, host), March 30-31, 1991; *Division II, 10th*, on-campus site to be determined, March 22-23, 1991; *Division III, 10th*, on-campus site to be determined, March 15-16, 1991.

Fencing, Men's and Women's: *47th championships*, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania, March 20-24, 1991.

Gymnastics, Men's: *49th championships*, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania, April 18-20, 1991.

Gymnastics, Women's: *10th championships*, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama, April 19-20, 1991.

Ice Hockey, Men's: *Division I, 44th*, St. Paul Civic Center, St. Paul, Minnesota (University of Minnesota, Duluth, and University of Minnesota, Twin Cities, cohosts), March 28-30, 1991; *Division III, 8th*, on-campus site to be determined, March 15-16 or 16-17, 1991.

Rifle, Men's and Women's: *12th championships*, U.S. Military Academy, West Point, New York, March 14-16, 1991.

Skiing, Men's and Women's: *38th championships*, Park City, Utah (University of Utah, host), February 27-March 2, 1991.

Swimming and Diving, Men's: *Division I, 68th*, University of Texas, Austin, Texas, March 28-30, 1991; *Division II, 28th*, site to be determined, March 13-16, 1991; *Division III, 17th*, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, March 21-23, 1991.

Swimming and Diving, Women's: *Division I, 10th*, Indiana University Natatorium, Indianapolis, Indiana (Indiana University, Bloomington, host), March 21-23, 1991; *Division II, 10th*, site to be determined, March 13-16, 1991; *Division III, 10th*, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, March 14-16, 1991.

Indoor Track, Men's: *Division I, 27th*, Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis, Indiana (Midwestern Collegiate Conference and The Athletics Congress, cohosts), March 8-9, 1991; *Division II, 6th*, University of South Dakota, Vermillion, South Dakota, March 8-9, 1991; *Division III, 7th*, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Connecticut, March 8-9, 1991.

Indoor Track, Women's: *Division I, 9th*, Hoosier Dome, Indianapolis, Indiana (Midwestern Collegiate Conference and The Athletics Congress, cohosts), March 8-9, 1991; *Division II, 6th*, University of South Dakota, Vermillion, South Dakota, March 8-9, 1991; *Division III, 7th*, Wesleyan University, Middletown, Connecticut, March 8-9, 1991.

Wrestling: *Division I, 61st*, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, March 14-16, 1991; *Division II, 29th*, North Dakota State University, Fargo, North Dakota, March 1-2, 1991; *Division III, 18th*, Augustana College, Rock Island, Illinois, March 1-2, 1991.

SPRING

Baseball: *Division I, 45th*, Rosenblatt Municipal Stadium, Omaha, Nebraska (Creighton University, host), May 31-June 8, 1991; *Division II, 24th*, Paterson Stadium, Montgomery, Alabama (Troy State University, host), May 25-June 1, 1991; *Division III, 16th*, C. O. Brown Field, Battle Creek, Michigan (Albion College, host), May 23-28, 1991.

Golf, Men's: *Division I, 94th*, Poppy Hills Golf Course, Monterey, California (San Jose State University, host), June 5-8, 1991; *Division II, 29th*, Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton, Florida, May 14-17, 1991; *Division III, 17th*, Firethorn Golf Club, Lincoln, Nebraska (Nebraska Wesleyan University, host), May 21-24, 1991.

Golf, Women's: *10th championships*, Scarlett Golf Course, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, May 22-25, 1991.

Lacrosse, Men's: *Division I, 21st*, Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York, May 25-27, 1991; *Division III, 12th*, on-campus site to be determined, May 18, 1991.

Lacrosse, Women's: *National Collegiate, 10th*, Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey, May 18-19, 1991; *Division III, 7th*, Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey, May 18-19, 1991.

Softball, Women's: *Division I, 10th*, Amateur Softball Association Hall of Fame Stadium, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma (University of Oklahoma and Oklahoma State University, cohosts), May 22-26, 1991; *Division II, 10th*, Currie Stadium, Midland, Michigan (Saginaw Valley State University, host), May 17-19, 1991; *Division III, 10th*, Eastern Connecticut State University, Willimantic, Connecticut, May 16-19, 1991.

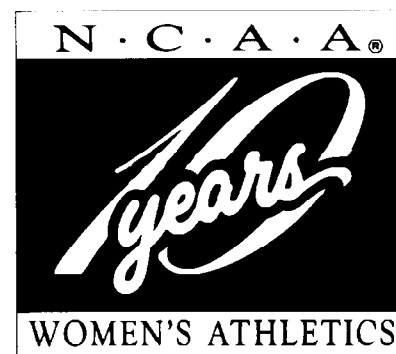
Tennis, Men's: *Division I, 107th*, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia, May 17-27, 1991; *Division II, 29th*, site to be determined, May 10-16, 1991; *Division III, 16th*, Claremont McKenna-Harvey Mudd-Scripps Colleges, Claremont, California, May 12-19, 1991.

Tennis, Women's: *Division I, 10th*, Stanford University, Stanford, California, May 8-16, 1991; *Division II, 10th*, site to be determined, May 3-9, 1991; *Division III, 10th*, site to be determined, May 12-18, 1991.

Outdoor Track, Men's: *Division I, 70th*, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, May 29-June 1, 1991; *Division II, 29th*, Angelo State University, San Angelo, Texas, May 23-25, 1991; *Division III, 18th*, Baldwin-Wallace College, Berea, Ohio, May 22-25, 1991.

Outdoor Track, Women's: *Division I, 10th*, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, May 29-June 1, 1991; *Division II, 10th*, Angelo State University, San Angelo, Texas, May 23-25, 1991; *Division III, 10th*, Baldwin-Wallace College, Berea, Ohio, May 22-25, 1991.

Volleyball, Men's: *22nd championship*, University of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii, May 3-4, 1991.



Color women's volleyball race 'black and blue'

The best teams in Division I women's volleyball have formed a kind of "black and blue division" this season. They have taken turns beating up on each other.

In matches through November 13, top-ranked UCLA's one loss was to second-ranked Nebraska. The Huskers' two defeats came at the hands of No. 3 Stanford and No. 4 Pacific. Stanford's three losses were to UCLA, twice, and Pacific. Of Pacific's four defeats, one was to Stanford. And No. 5 Texas has lost twice, once each to Nebraska and Stanford.

One thing is certain. If any two of those squads make it to the finals of the Division I Women's Volleyball Championship, it will be no surprise.

"There are some hot teams out there now," Texas coach Mick Haley says.

And he's not even talking about the top five.

"In the Northwest region, Long Beach State is playing the best of anybody, but there's also Hawaii, Pacific and (UC) Santa Barbara. In the West, Stanford and UCLA have moved ahead of the rest of the pack, but New Mexico and BYU... now, that group is a dark horse. They might really have something to say about who comes out of the West," Haley says.

"Everybody's picking Nebraska in the Mideast, but I think the team to beat right now is Penn State. Nebraska has all the show, but Penn State has the go. The only thing they lack is a competitive schedule to play with Nebraska.

"The South is kind of hard to figure," Haley says. "A dark horse in the South is Texas-Arlington. They have a losing record, they over-scheduled and their players are pretty beaten up right now, but they are as well-coached as any team in the South."

What about the favorites?

"If UCLA or Nebraska can get back to the final four, they will have a good chance to win. It is going to be a really interesting scenario. I don't know how to predict the final, but I do know that the final is not going to be predicted by geographic region," Haley says.

Haley hopes his squad can become only the second team from a region other than the Northwest and West to claim a national championship. His Longhorns were the first, winning the 1988 title. Several

players instrumental in that championship are back for the 1990 tournament.

"There really hasn't been one or two players doing it for us," Haley says. "Quandilyn Harrell is playing extremely well. This is the first year she has been healthy. Nikki Busch has been playing with all-America stats."

Harrell was a key figure in Texas' drive to the 1988 championship. Through 29 matches this season, the 6-0 outside hitter is third on the team in kills with 272. Busch, a 6-0 junior, leads the Longhorns with 297 kills and an attack percentage of .361. She also has 199 digs, 23 solo blocks and 64 block assists.

One Longhorn not part of the 1988 national-championship team is Missy Kurt, a 5-8 junior setter. Kurt sat out the 1988 season after transferring from Southern California. The honorable-mention all-America selection has recorded 1,048 assists, 11 per game. She is second on the team with 27 service aces and 232 digs.

"Missy has had a pretty good season," Haley says. "She's the person we need to bank on to do well."

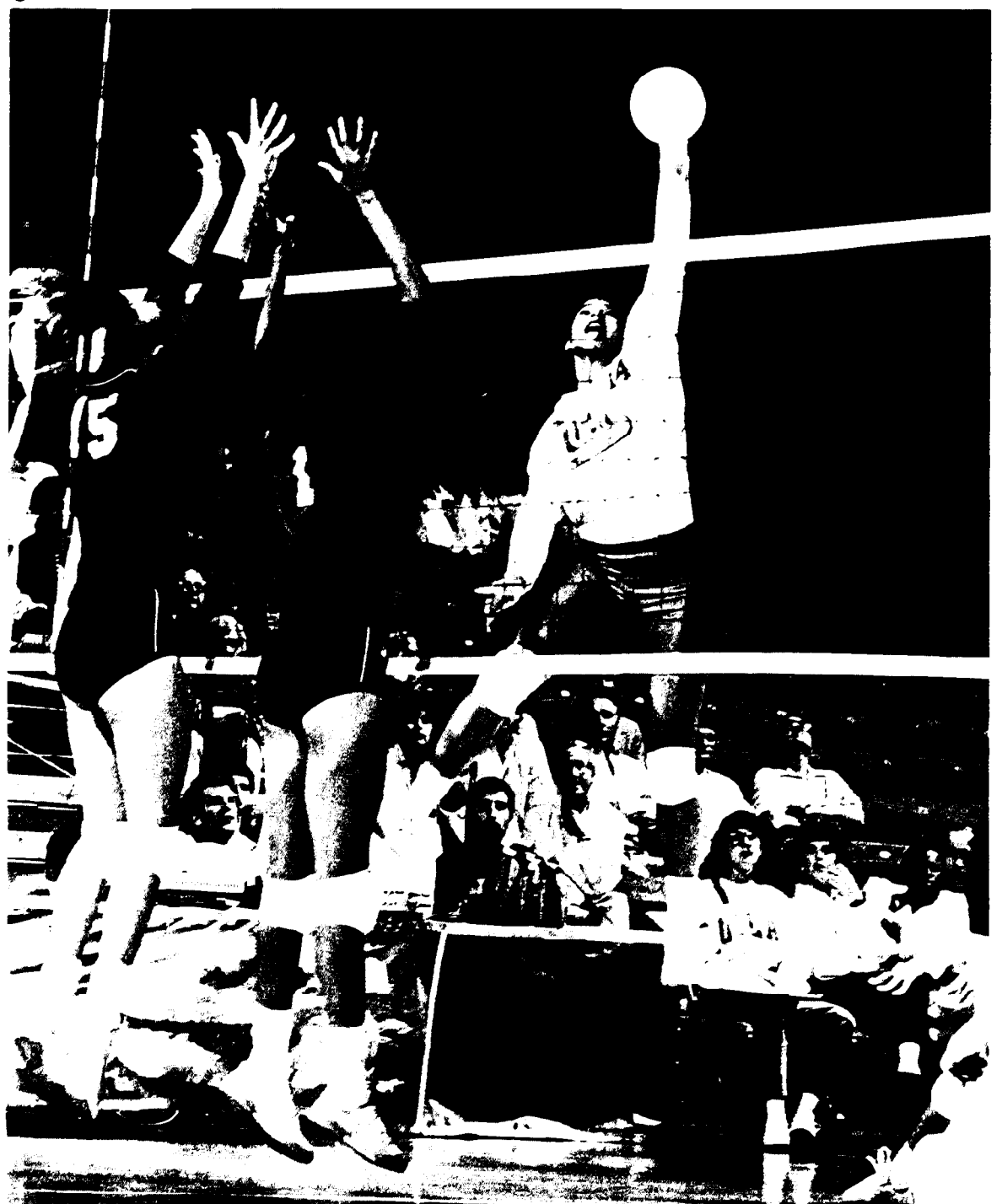
Haley's team will not be the only experienced team in the tournament. Coach Terry Pettit's Nebraska squad returns most of the players who lost to Long Beach State in the 1989 championship game. All-America Janet Kruse teams with junior Cris Hall and sophomores Eileen Shannon and Stephanie Thater to give Nebraska one of the country's most potent offenses.

Hall, a 6-2 middle blocker, leads the Huskers with 308 kills. Kruse, a 6-1 outside hitter, has 272 kills and is hitting .327. Shannon, a 6-0 outside hitter, has recorded 270 kills, while Thater, a 6-2 middle blocker, has 249 kills and an attack percentage of .359.

Another key returnee for the Huskers is setter Val Novak. The 5-10 senior is among the nation's top five with 1,126 assists, an average of 12.5 per game.

UCLA, which lost to Nebraska in the semifinals of the 1989 tournament, relies on four returning players and a newcomer for its offensive attack.

Natalie Williams, Jenny Evans, Marissa Hatchett and Samantha Shaver each have recorded more than 300 kills. Williams leads the way with 444. Hatchett leads the



Natalie Williams leads the UCLA attack. She had recorded 444 kills through mid-November and was one of four Bruins who had at least 300 kills.

squad with a .298 attack percentage along with 308 kills. Hatchett has impressive defensive statistics, with 147 block assists and 49 solo blocks. Setter Holly McPeak, a newcomer,

has recorded 1,150 set assists.

"This year we are a better defensive team," coach Andy Banachowski says. "We've added to our quickness with the addition of Holly

McPeak and the fact that Samantha Shaver is in the lineup full-time. That has cost us size-wise. We aren't as physical, yet we are still blocking the ball well."

Golden Spikes to Fernandez

Former Miami-Dade Community College South and University of Miami (Florida) pitcher Alex Fernandez is this year's recipient of the Golden Spikes Award—given annually by the United States Baseball Federation to the nation's outstanding amateur baseball player.

Fernandez, the fourth player selected in the first round of the 1990 amateur draft by the Chicago White Sox, is the 13th recipient of the award, which recognizes athletics ability, sportsmanship, character and overall contributions to baseball. His selection was announced November 14.

"Alex Fernandez exemplifies the spirit of the game, both on and off the field," said Richard Case, executive director of the United States Baseball Federation. "We wish him the best and look forward to following his achievements in the major leagues."

Fernandez was named the national junior college player of the year in 1990, after posting a 12-2 record with an earned-run average of 1.19. He recorded 154 strikeouts in 121 innings and completed 10 starts. Fernandez also hit .316 with nine home runs and 54 runs batted in.

Fernandez was nominated for the Golden Spikes Award in 1989



Alex Fernandez

after he ended his freshman campaign at Miami (Florida) with a 15-2 record and a 2.01 earned-run average. A member of the 1987 USA junior national team and the 1988 USA team, Fernandez is the first national junior college player of the year to win the Golden Spikes Award.

Other finalists were Tim Costo, University of Iowa; Paul Ellis, University of California, Los Angeles; David Fleming, University of Geor-

gia; Joey Hamilton, Georgia Southern University; Mike Kelly, Arizona State University; Sam Militello, University of Tampa; Oscar Munoz, University of Miami (Florida), and Dan Wilson, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities. The U.S. Baseball Federation's awards committee selects the Golden Spikes Award winner.

Each winner automatically is enshrined as a member of the USBF Amateur Baseball Hall of Fame.

Championship Profile

Event: Division I women's volleyball.

Field: The Division I championship provides for a field of 32 teams. At least one team from each of the four regions will be selected. Sixteen conferences have been granted automatic qualification. The remaining teams will be selected at large.

Automatic qualification: Atlantic Coast Conference, Atlantic 10 Conference, Big East Conference, Big Eight Conference, Big Sky Conference, Big Ten Conference, Big West Conference, Gateway Collegiate Athletic Conference, Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference, Mid-American Athletic Conference, Pacific-10 Conference, Southeastern Conference, Southland Conference, Southwest Conference, West Coast Conference, Western Athletic Conference.

Defending champion: In its fourth tournament appearance, Long Beach State won its first Division I title, defeating Nebraska, 15-12, 15-10, 15-6.

Schedule: First-round matches will be November 29, 30 or December 1 on the campuses of competing institutions. Regional competition will be December 6-9 at on-campus sites. Semifinal and final matches will be December 13 and 15 at Cole Field House.

The NCAA News coverage: Scores and pairings from first-round action will appear in the December 3 issue of the News. Regional scores and pairings will be published in the December 10 issue, while final results will be in the December 19 issue.

Contenders: UCLA, Nebraska, Stanford, Pacific, Texas and Hawaii.

Championship notes: The Division I championship celebrates its 10th anniversary. In the tournament's nine-year history, Hawaii owns the most titles with three. Only one non-West Coast team, Texas, has claimed a national championship... As part of the celebration, Division I coaches will select an all-decade team. The team, which will be announced during the championship, will be based on all-tournament selections in each of the last nine championships... The 1989 championship saw four individual tournament records broken, including most kills in a tournament (126 by Tara Cross, Long Beach State)... Eight teams have played in every Division I tournament... Hawaii owns the tournament's best winning percentage at .793. The Wahines have a championship record of 23-6.

Eligibility appeals

Eligibility Appeals Concerning Recruiting Violations			
DIVISION I			
NCAA Rule(s)	Facts	Recruiting Advantage	Result
B 13.1.5.2	Head ice hockey coach contacted prospective student-athlete (PSA) and his parents prior to tournament.	No.	Eligibility restored.
B 13.1.1.3	Head women's track coach contacted foreign transfer PSA without permission from PSA's previous institution.	No.	Eligibility restored.
B 13.10.1.2	PSA (men's tennis) signed financial aid form prior to permissible signing date.	No.	Eligibility restored.
B 13.11.6.3	Head women's softball coach was photographed with PSA during signing of National Letter of Intent.	No.	Eligibility restored.
B 13.6.1	PSA (men's golf) was transported to institutional facility that was beyond 30-mile radius of campus during official paid visit.	No.	Eligibility restored.
B 13.1.4-(a)	Head and assistant men's basketball coaches had an excessive contact with PSA at PSA's high school subsequent to signing of National Letter of Intent.	No.	Eligibility restored.
B 13.1.5.2-(d)	Head women's basketball coach had contact with PSA at site of high school competition before PSA's team had finished competing.	No.	Eligibility restored.
B 13.02.4.3	Assistant football coach had off-campus contact with PSA during quiet period. No other institution offered financial aid to PSA.	No.	Eligibility restored.
B 13.7.5.2	During PSA's (women's golf) official paid visit, PSA's brother received complimentary admission when PSA's father was unable to attend.	No.	Eligibility restored.
B 13.01.5.1 and 13.6.2.8	PSA (men's soccer) and PSA's mother were transported to contest by representative of institution's athletics interests. Institution was unaware of transportation until PSA approached head coach at game. Institution counted contact as official paid visit.	No.	Eligibility restored.
B 13.2.2-(b)	PSAs (men's basketball) received clothing items after signing National Letters of Intent. Both SAs have either returned or paid for the apparel.	No.	Eligibility restored.
B 13.7.5.1	Institution paid for meals for PSA's (women's basketball) siblings during PSA's official paid visit. Family repaid cost of meals.	No.	Eligibility restored.
B 13.1.2.1	PSA (football) had off-campus contact with representative of institution's athletics interests at local golf tournament. Representative was unaware of young man's status as PSA.	No.	Eligibility restored.
B 13.13.1.2	PSAs (women's volleyball) each received \$50 for employment at summer camp run by head coach; each young woman repaid the \$50.	No.	Eligibility restored.
Eligibility Appeals (Other Than Those Involving Recruiting Violations)			
NCAA Rule(s)	Facts	Result	
DIVISION I			
B 14.2.1	Student-athlete (SA) (football) was unable to attend institution for one semester due to medical reasons.	Extension granted for period of time equal to the number of days from the date SA was unable to attend collegiate institution to next opportunity to enroll (approximately five months).	
B 14.6.5.1	Transfer SA (women's tennis) competed in six contests during year in residence. Institution erroneously believed SA met one-time transfer exception.	Eligibility restored. (Season of competition used per B 14.2.4.1.)	
B 15.1 and 15.1.3	SA (football) received \$600 in excess of a full grant-in-aid from two outside scholarships. SA repaid excess aid.	Eligibility restored.	
B 16.12.2.3-(c)	SA (men's basketball) borrowed car from representative of university's athletics interests to attend family funeral.	Eligibility restored.	
B 14.8.2	SA (men's basketball) played one contest in unsanctioned weekend summer tournament without written permission from institution.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from first intercollegiate contest of 1990-91 season.	
B 14.8.2	SA (men's basketball) played in six games in unsanctioned weekend summer basketball tournament without written permission from institution.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from first three intercollegiate contests of 1990-91 season.	
B 14.2.1	SA (football) was unable to attend a collegiate institution for one semester due to surgery.	Extension granted for period of time equal to the date SA was unable to attend collegiate institution to next opportunity to enroll (approximately five months).	
B 12.1.1, 12.2.1.1, 12.2.1.3 and 12.2.3.2.4	Prior to January 11, 1989, SA (ice hockey) attended major junior A ice hockey training camp, received expenses and represented team in three exhibition contests.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from first three intercollegiate contests of 1990-91 season.	
B 14.6.5.1 and 14.6.5.3.10	Transfer SA (women's tennis) competed in four contests during year in residence. Institution erroneously was advised by previous institution that SA met one-time transfer exception.	Eligibility restored. (Season of competition used per B 14.2.4.1.)	
B 16.12.2.1	SAs used athletics-department copy machine on several occasions. Institution required SAs to repay value of copies.	Eligibility restored.	
B 16.12.2.1 16.12.2.2.2	SA received \$20 loan from former coach, and made a long-distance phone call from and used copy machine at athletics department. Institution required repayment of value of benefits.	Eligibility restored.	
B 12.1.1-(a)	SA (men's tennis) accepted \$150 for place finish in open tennis tournament. SA reported winnings and returned money to event sponsor.	Eligibility restored.	
B 16.8.1.2.1	SA (men's basketball) received travel expenses to return to institution's campus after remaining at site of intercollegiate contest more than 48 hours. SA was misadvised by institution when he requested permission to remain at contest site.	Eligibility restored.	
B 16.12.2.1	SA (men's basketball) exchanged practice shoes at local retail store for another pair of shoes, various clothing items and small amount of cash. Institution required SA to repay value of shoes.	Eligibility restored upon repayment.	
B 15.5.1.1	Nonaided SA (football) received outside scholarship based partly on athletics ability; institution did not indicate SA was a counter because it erroneously believed SA's scholarship was not considered institutional aid.	Eligibility restored.	
B 30.6.2-(a)	Transfer SA (men's swimming) competed in four meets during foreign tour immediately after completing year in residence.	Eligibility restored. (Season of competition used per B 14.2.4.1.)	
B 16.12.2.4	SA (football) received preferential treatment in financing of automobile. Institution required SA to return automobile.	Eligibility restored.	
B 16.12.2.1	Mother of SA (women's golf) received transportation to five matches from head coach. Mother reimbursed institution for cost of transportation.	Eligibility restored.	
B 14.3.2.2 and 14.13.4.3	SAs (football, wrestling) received institutional financial aid as nonqualifiers.	Eligibility restored upon repayment of impermissible aid.	
B 14.1.5.2.2	SA (men's track) competed in one outdoor and three indoor track contests while enrolled in less than 12 credit hours. Institution withheld SA from next four outdoor contests.	Eligibility restored.	
B 16.12.2.3-(c)	SA (football) used summer employer's automobile for one-week period for transportation to work. SA repaid company \$75 for use of automobile.	Eligibility restored.	
B 12.1.1	SA (women's golf) received \$140 cash prize in charity golf tournament. SA reported violation and returned check to event sponsor.	Eligibility restored.	
B 13.13.2.1.2.1	SAs (football) assisted for two days at summer camp run by institution's assistant coach and received meals. SAs reimbursed institution for cost of meals.	Eligibility restored.	
B 14.8.2, 14.8.4.2 and 14.8.5.2	SA (men's basketball) played in sanctioned summer basketball league without institutional permission. SA was told by league officials that permission was unnecessary because SA was not member of intercollegiate team at the time.	Eligibility restored.	
B 12.5.2.1	SA (football) posed in national magazine, received \$300 compensation and was identified as a student-athlete. SA has repaid \$300.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from first intercollegiate contest of 1990-91 season.	
B 12.5.2.1	SA (football) modeled clothing in local newspaper ad and was identified as student athlete. SA received no remuneration and was randomly selected to appear.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from first intercollegiate contest of 1990-91 season.	
B 12.5.2.3.3	SA (women's softball) received cash prize of \$250 for winning charity home run contest. SA repaid the prize.	Eligibility restored.	
B 12.1.1	SA (ice hockey) received actual and necessary expenses for participation on Swedish amateur team from 1986 to 1989. Institution withheld SA from first seven intercollegiate contests of 1989-90 season.	Eligibility restored.	
DIVISION II			
B 14.8.2	SAs (men's basketball) played in two contests in unsanctioned summer basketball league. Institution was told by league officials that league was sanctioned, and SA relied on institution's instructions.	Eligibility restored.	
B 12.1.1-(a)	SA (women's tennis) earned \$10 on a fee-for-lesson basis. SA donated earnings to charity.	Eligibility restored.	
B 12.1.1-(a)	SA (men's tennis) withdrew from school and earned several thousand dollars on a fee-per-lesson basis over 10-month period.	Eligibility not restored.	
B 14.1.5.2	SA (women's volleyball) competed in two contests while enrolled in less than institution's full-time program of studies.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from first two intercollegiate contests of 1990-91 season.	
B 14.1.5.2.2	SA (women's cross country) competed in one contest while enrolled in less than 12 hours; SA later added class.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from first intercollegiate contest after SA is otherwise eligible.	
B 16.12.2.1	Assistant men's basketball coach purchased meal for SA while visiting young man's home town. SA repaid cost of meal.	Eligibility restored.	
DIVISION III			
B 14.8.2	SA (men's basketball) participated in two weekend charity basketball tournaments during spring semester.	Eligibility restored after SA is withheld from first two intercollegiate competitions of 1990-91 season.	
B 14.8.2	SA (men's basketball) participated in one weekend charity basketball tournament during spring semester.	Eligibility restored after SA withheld from first intercollegiate contest of 1990-91 season.	

Calendar	
November 26-28	Division I Men's Basketball Committee, Minneapolis, Minnesota
November 29	Research Committee, Overland Park, Kansas
December 2	Divisions I, II and III Championships Committees, Kansas City, Missouri
December 3	Executive Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
December 6-7	NCAA Career Counseling Panel Forum, Overland Park, Kansas
December 9-12	Water Polo Committee, San Diego, California
December 10	Postgraduate Scholarship Committee, San Antonio, Texas
December 13-16	Men's Volleyball Committee, College Park, Maryland
December 18-19	Legislative Review Committee, Kansas City, Missouri
January 4-6	NCAA Professional Development Seminar, Nashville, Tennessee
January 5-6	Council, Nashville, Tennessee
January 6-12	NCAA Convention and related meetings, Nashville, Tennessee
January 7	Presidents Commission, Nashville, Tennessee
January 11-12	Council, Nashville, Tennessee
January 17-19	Legislative Review Committee, San Diego, California

Maryland school's athletes join playground-building effort

By Gary Brown

For five days in early November, nearly 100 student-athletes from Washington College (Maryland) traded their books for hammers and nails, and their practice drills for hard physical labor. The undergraduates from this small liberal arts college of 900 students were volunteers in a grass-roots effort to construct a community playground at Garnett Elementary School in Chestertown, Maryland.

Members of each of the college's 14 varsity intercollegiate teams pitched in to unload building supplies, haul and cut lumber, and dig post holes. Then, there were benches and picnic tables and swings to be constructed; a monster maze, haunted castle and pirate ship to be created, and a crab sandbox to be filled.

Designed by Leathers and Associates of Ithaca, New York, with the help of the community's children, the playground also features a skip-jack bouncer, a dolphin slide, a totem pole, a twisty slide, a rickety bridge, a trolley, a fun house with mirrors, a tot mini-maze, a trampoline and an outdoor classroom.

"The first thing I'm going to do when it's all done is go down there and play on it," said Washington athletics trainer Jon Ferber, another volunteer.

It was a project that had been months in the making; a volunteer effort of hundreds of community members from all walks of life.

Washington student-athletes worked side-by-side for five days with construction workers, farmers, businessmen and housewives in a barn-raising atmosphere that created the biggest stir in this small town of 2,500 since last year's Shoremen basketball team barnstormed its way to the Division III Men's Basketball Championship semifinals. For those associated with the college, it was a chance to give something back to a community that has been supportive of college athletics.

The project was born of necessity—the Garnett Elementary School playground was condemned last year because of safety concerns, so the Chestertown community decided to build a new one.

Playground organizers sought out Robert S. Leathers, who Time magazine once called "the Johnny Appleseed of the swing set." Leathers has been designing and building children's playgrounds for more than 20 years. His firm designs and supervises the construction of more than 90 playgrounds a year, funded primarily through donations and organized and built entirely by volunteers.

"There aren't many times when you can truly step back and say, 'This is what it's all about.' Well, this is one of those times," said Washington athletics director Geoffrey Miller, who participated in the playground-raising along with several other coaches, faculty members and administrators.



Student-athletes from Washington College (Maryland) carry part of the foundation for a playground they helped build at an elementary school

"The student-athletes have banded together enthusiastically and have worked as hard on this project as they do in their practices.

"Each year, the Student-Athletic Advisory Council decides on a cause to which it can contribute," he continued. "This year's choice was easy. (The students) viewed a videotape detailing the project, then went back to their teams to get volunteers. It didn't take long to convince the athletes of the worthiness of the cause."

"We've been wanting to do something for the children for a long time," said Donna White, a member of the Student Athletic Advisory Council, an academic all-America, and a senior starter on Washington's nationally ranked field hockey and women's lacrosse squads. "This was a great opportunity for us to help

out.

"We wanted to show support from a different perspective, as members of athletics teams, not just as part of the student body. We wanted to return some of the support we've received from community members who are always there to watch us play."

The construction of the Leathers playground was completed in three phases, all directly involving the community. A Design Day was held in the project's infancy, enabling Leathers and Associates to measure the site and meet with children, parents, teachers and school administrators to gather ideas for the new play area.

In the months after the design was set, more than \$100,000 was raised and materials (everything from trees to nails) were donated by community members.

Next came Organization Day, when plans were developed further, a labor force was formed and tasks were delegated. Finally, Construction Weekend put three work shifts on the job each day, including a night shift that worked under floodlights.

"The participation of the student-athletes was absolutely critical to the successful completion of a project that has forged an extraordinary sense of community," said Washington President Charles H. Trout, who was the first college volunteer on the job site. "Their willingness to give back to the fans is something that is very special and distinctive to small-college athletics."

Brown is sports information director at Washington College (Maryland).



Charles H. Trout, president of Washington College (Maryland), helps carry logs to the playground site

Swim coaches list academic team

A total of 116 student-athletes have been recognized as all-academic honorees by the College Swimming Coaches Association of America. Of the 116 swimmers, seven finished the spring 1990 semester with a perfect 4.000 grade-point average.

Earning 4.000s in the spring were Isabelle Arnould and Leah Land, South Carolina; Diane Bravis and Kelly Long, Clemson; Adam Fitzgerald, North Carolina State; Nicole Kaplan, Glassboro State, and Jo Wollschlaeger, Carnegie Mellon.

To qualify for the squad, a student-athlete must meet three requirements. The swimmer must qualify for the NCAA Swimming and Diving Championships, he or she must have a cumulative grade-point average of at least 3.500 (on a 4.000 scale), and he or she must have completed the equivalent of 24 semester hours at the school the swimmer represented at the championships meet.

Following is a complete listing of the all-academic team:

Division I women

Isabelle Arnould, South Carolina, 4.000; Leah Land, South Carolina, 4.000; Diane Bravis, Clemson, 4.000; Kelly Long, Clemson, 4.000; Rebecca Anderson, Iowa, 3.960; Barbara Pranger, Kansas, 3.950; Uta Herrmann, Minnesota, 3.920; Lydia Morrow, Texas, 3.910; Elin Bartell, Southern California, 3.890; Katy Arris, Texas, 3.890; Antonia Mahaira, Southern Illinois, 3.890; Catherine Byrne, Tennessee, 3.880; Bente Rist, Arizona State, 3.850; Kelly Jenkins, Texas, 3.840; Dana Kozmor, Northeastern, 3.830; Virginia Griffith, Virginia, 3.800; Shelia Taormina,

Georgia, 3.790; Heather Gravlin, Miami (Florida), 3.780; Karen Schellin, Virginia, 3.760; Dawn West, Arizona State, 3.760; Andrea Hayes, Texas, 3.750; Amanda Meek, Clemson, 3.750; Kathleen Koerber, Villanova, 3.740; Rebecca Wood, Notre Dame, 3.740; Jenny McGrath, Tennessee, 3.720; Page Kunst, Tennessee, 3.720; Malin Gustavsson, Georgia, 3.670; Stacy Wright, South Carolina, 3.660; Jenny Grathwohl, Tennessee, 3.640; Kristin Kuhlman, California, 3.630; Janae Lautenschlager, Arizona State, 3.620; Susan Mortenson, Arizona State, 3.620; Laine Owen, Southern Illinois, 3.620; Tracy Setlock, Villanova, 3.610; Karla Mosdell, Georgia, 3.600; Aileen Convery, West Virginia, 3.600; Kathryn Cline, Brigham Young, 3.580; Kathy Isackson, Florida State, 3.570; Kristin Clark, Purdue, 3.520; Lorenza Munoz, California, 3.520; Nancy Osborne, Arizona State, 3.520; Karen McClure, Southern California, 3.500; Jill Bakehorn, Clemson, 3.500.

Division I men

Adam Fitzgerald, North Carolina State, 4.000; Robert Clayton, Wyoming, 3.920; Thomas Bozzo, Virginia, 3.880; Richard Tapper, Arizona State, 3.800; Ray Looze, Southern California, 3.750; Raymond Brown, Tennessee, 3.650; Scott Tripps, Minnesota, 3.640; Jan Birdman, Nebraska, 3.640; Rob Leyshon, Iowa, 3.640; Eric Wilhelm, Arizona State, 3.610; Kevin Toller, Kansas, 3.570; Timothy Burke, Colgate, 3.530; Mike Ebuna, Tennessee, 3.500; Rick Kleinfelter, Tennessee, 3.500.

Division II women

Janine Etchepare, North Dakota, 3.870; Kara Hopkins, Edinboro, 3.860; Ann Gorski, Buffalo, 3.780; Danna Giaccone, Cal Poly San Luis Obispo, 3.760; Shannon Schirack, Edinboro, 3.660; Jennifer Grzbek, Army, 3.650; Hillary White, Florida Atlantic, 3.600; Michelle Puetz, North Dakota, 3.600; Katherine Ill, Oakland, 3.530; Mary Houle, North Dakota, 3.500.

Division II men

William Muller, Ashland, 3.530; James

Glinn, Cal State Bakersfield, 3.500.

Division III women

Nicole Kaplan, Glassboro State, 4.000; Jo Wollschlaeger, Carnegie Mellon, 4.000; Rebecca Little, Kenyon, 3.960; Beth Kremer, Kenyon, 3.870; Kathleen Carroll, Washington (Maryland), 3.830; Laura Foradori, Denison, 3.790; Laura Lundstrom, St. Olaf, 3.780; Liz McLaughlin, Glassboro State, 3.750; Raenell Soller, Emory, 3.710; Jennifer Carter, Kenyon, 3.710; Kani Mathews, Kenyon, 3.670; Debbie Moore, Trenton State, 3.670; Cindy Zamore, Emory, 3.660; Wendy Fenstermaker, Johns Hopkins, 3.650; Karen Brown, Trenton State, 3.640; Mary Massey, Hope, 3.620; Laura Robinson, Kenyon, 3.620; Krista Barnes, Regis (Massachusetts), 3.610; Anne Hunt, Johns Hopkins, 3.610; Lori Vincent, Westfield State, 3.600; Heather Petropolous, Mount Union, 3.580; Louise Wilkerson, Chicago, 3.570; Susan Reynolds, Hartwick, 3.550; Lori Gano, Hope, 3.550; Amy Parke, Johns Hopkins, 3.550; Kara Kraft, Denison, 3.550; Jennifer Collins, Washington (Missouri), 3.510; Heather Klotzback, Hamline, 3.500; Penny Tollefson, Hamline, 3.500; Michelle Gustafson, Buffalo State, 3.500.

Division III men

Geoffrey Basler, Kenyon, 3.880; David DeWitt, Denison, 3.760; Timothy Niznik, St. Olaf, 3.710; David Stevenson, Oberlin, 3.690; James Smith, Washington and Lee, 3.670; David Larson, St. Olaf, 3.670; Boadie Dunlop, Washington (Missouri), 3.670; Brian Zimmerman, Carnegie Mellon, 3.630; Jason Cain, Wabash, 3.610; Chris Morton, Illinois Wesleyan, 3.600; Michael Tolfree, Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, 3.600; Alan Diercks, Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, 3.600; Paul Daigle, Claremont-Mudd-Scripps, 3.580; Karl Degenhardt, Washington (Missouri), 3.570; Chris Winter, Glassboro State, 3.510; Scott Wattles, Millikin, 3.510; Richard Arwood, Emory, 3.510.

Young black athletes rely on sports for careers

While black athletes say sports helps them get better grades and stay in high school, a survey shows too many have unrealistic expectations of winning college scholarships and pro contracts.

Fifty-five percent of black high school athletes queried by Louis Harris and Associates expected to play ball in college; 43 percent said they could make it in the pros.

Only 39 percent of whites thought they'd get to play in college. Just 16 percent thought they had a shot at the pros.

According to a 1990 NCAA study, fewer than one in 30 high school seniors will play college basketball and only half that number will receive grants-in-aid. About three in 100 (2.7 percent) college seniors will make it for at least one year in professional basketball.

Of high school football players, one in 16 will play college football and only half that number will receive grants-in-

aid. There are about 8,930 college seniors to fill the 215 positions won by rookies in the National Football League.

"It's something that we've sold the black community decade after decade—that sport is the way out of poverty. This outlines the problems we have (in getting) black students to focus on alternatives," said Richard Lapchick, director of Northeastern University's Center for the Study of Sport in Society.

Northeastern and Reebok International, Ltd., funded the nationwide Harris survey of 1,865 high school students in September. Thirty-seven percent of the students polled were members of a varsity team. Another 34 percent had played for a team at one time.

By a 61 to 36 percent vote, students said playing sports helped them to be better students, and 68 percent of varsity basketball and football players said their team participation im-

proved their classroom performance.

A smaller majority, 56 percent, said athletics helped them avoid drug use; 41 percent said it wasn't a factor. Seventy-four percent of black athletes said sports helped keep them away from drugs. Seventy percent of Blacks but only 49 percent of all athletes said the experience helped them avoid alcohol.

Seventy-two percent of Blacks and 60 percent of Hispanics said sports kept them from dropping out. Only 52 percent of all athletes polled said sports helped keep them in school.

Harris found some of the figures dismal.

"A third to a half said playing sports had no effect on other aspects of their personal lives," he said. "It must be remembered that athletes serve as role models. If they don't stay in school or stay off drugs, the other students can say why should we?"

But there was hope among

other findings of the survey:

• Participation in sports helps break down racial barriers. Seventy percent of the athletes surveyed said they had become friends with team members from another racial or ethnic group.

• High school athletes, by 73 percent to 16 percent, saw themselves as role models for young students—a source of pride for them. Sixty-nine percent said they looked up to team players when they were younger.

Nearly eight of 10 surveyed thought students should maintain a "C" average to be eligible to participate in varsity sports.

"It shows black athletes gain tremendous resources playing sports," said Lapchick. "It's our job, those of us in education, to make sure they become life-long values."

But the survey discovered other troubling news. Thirty-six percent of those surveyed said

they know someone who has used steroids. Another 49 percent said they knew no one taking the dangerous body-building drugs; 15 percent were not sure.

Those most knowledgeable about drug use lived in the East, in suburbs, and played varsity football or basketball.

"This could be a time bomb that won't go away," said Harris.

Harris also was troubled by the emphasis that minority athletes put on sports as a way of making it in life. Forty percent of those surveyed said black high school students had a better chance of becoming a pro basketball player than a doctor or a judge.

In reality, more Blacks go into medicine than play in the NBA.

"If they become convinced of their ability in sports to the exclusion of developing other abilities, they are going to be left totally empty-handed," Harris told the Associated Press.

Constant testing of students hinders teaching, expert says

The constant testing of student achievement and performance is like "pulling up a carrot to see how it's growing," and it cuts into time that could be better used for instruction, the head of the nation's largest educational-testing service said November 15.

In a speech at the National Press Club in Washington, D.C., Gregory Anrig, president of Educational Testing Service, said America's educational system has room for improvement, but more tests are not the solution to ensure better student performance.

The Education Department agreed.

"The answer is not necessarily more tests," deputy secretary Ted Sanders said. "We need to make better use of the instruments we have, both to guide classroom learning and to measure our progress in meeting the national goals."

Reports released

Educational Testing Service also

released several reports that indicated the nation's push for education reform in the 1980s showed some positive results. Still, "the hallmark of the decade was a move toward greater equality rather than a move toward greater excellence," Anrig said.

"What we're seeing is a lag in the effects of reform in terms of gains. You could say the bottom is coming up, but we're still flying at a low altitude," he said. "The reforms of the '80s probably did all they could do."

One ETS report showed that at the end of the 1980s, 42 states had raised high school graduation requirements, 47 states had begun statewide student-testing programs, 39 states imposed changes in teacher standards and many states adopted accountability programs, said ETS Vice-President Nancy Cole.

"What we're trying to do now is understand the decade of reform and its themes and see how those

themes are changing," she said.

Cole outlined how leadership in earlier education reform was largely Federal, and educational efforts "focused on basic skills, and the mechanism to measure those skills was by testing."

"As we near the end of the reform decade, we begin to see changes," she said. "There are many more actors and leaders in the process—teacher groups, subject-matter associations; it's much more diffuse. And the new thinking on testing will play a role in the coming years to demonstrate performance."

Achievement gaps

The ETS reports showed "considerable reductions" in the educational achievement gaps between 17-year-old black students and white students. However, they showed little progress in reducing gaps between Hispanic and white students.

Paul Barton, director of ETS' Policy Information Center, said officials plan to investigate whether immigration trends had anything to do with the difficulty of closing the gap between 17-year-old Hispanics and whites.

"It's going to take some time for the results of reform efforts undertaken in the 1980s to appear," Anrig said. "The declines of the 1970s were the result of a loosening of standards in the 1960s. Thus, for most students, improvements that may result from reforms of the 1980s probably won't appear until the mid-1990s."

"Minorities, however, can be justifiably proud of their steadily improving academic achievement during this period of sweeping change," he said.

Cites test results

The assessment was based on results of the National Assessment of Educational Progress, a congressionally mandated exam of children ages 9, 13 and 17, and on results of the Scholastic Aptitude Test taken by students who plan to go to college.

Between black and white 17-year-olds taking the NAEP tests, the report found that in reading, the gap declined from 50.6 scale points in 1980 to 20.3 in 1988, a 60 percent drop. The scale is from 0 to 500.

In science, the gap narrowed from 57.4 scale points in 1977 to 44.7 in 1986, a 22 percent decline. In mathematics, there was a 23 percent decrease in the gap, from 37.5 scale

points in 1978 to 28.9 scale points in 1986.

In SAT scores from 1980 to 1990, the black-white gap narrowed by 22 points in the verbal section and 16 points in math, a decrease of 20 percent and 13 percent, respectively.

The report said there now is little difference in the percentage of black and white 16- to 24-year-olds getting a high school diploma; the six per-

cent and white students in verbal and math results, and an 11 percent reduction in the gap between Puerto Rican and white students on the verbal test. There was virtually no reduction in the gap on the math test.

Calls for more teaching

It would appear that more time devoted to teaching and less time devoted to testing should be the course of action if educational reform is to make any more gains, Anrig said.

"Yes, you must do accountability testing, because these are public schools funded by public money, but you must do it as efficiently and cost-effective as possible," he said.

However, more attention paid to assessment, "which helps improve instruction and which is very different from standardized testing," is one key means of ensuring quality in education, Anrig said.

"The teacher must be the leader in the 1990s," he said. "What is needed now is not a national test. That will detract from the flexibility needed for education in the 1990s."

In a release, Anrig cited part of a letter written to the administration's Education Policy Advisory Committee on educational goals for the new decade:

"The way to improve quality and productivity is by giving teachers and school officials more control at the classroom level," he wrote.

"What is needed is not another test but strategies to promote higher standards, clearer expectations for schools to achieve these standards, and demonstrations that these standards and expectations can be met successfully."

Compiled from reports by the Associated Press and United Press International.



Players visit hospital

Texas A&I University defensive lineman Vaughan Penny visits with a patient during the Javelina football team's annual trip to the Ada Wilson Children's Hospital in Corpus Christi, Texas. Each year, 15 to 20 players volunteer for the visit and sign autographs and spend several hours with the youngsters.

"It would appear that more time devoted to teaching and less time devoted to testing should be the course of action if educational reform is to make any more gains"

Gregory Anrig, president
Educational Testing Service

centage point gap in 1980 was reduced to two percentage points in 1989. However, far fewer Blacks went on to college, ETS said.

The report said Hispanic 13-year-olds were the only age group that showed improvement on the NAEP test. The gap between their performance on the test and that of 13-year-old whites was reduced by 43 percent in math and by 22 percent in science.

With the SAT scores, there was about a 10 percent reduction in the gap between Mexican-American

Bowl funds to honor King

University of Louisville President Donald Swain plans to appoint a committee to recommend possible uses for revenue from a bowl appearance by the Cardinals.

The football team is pegged to play in the Fiesta Bowl in Tempe, Arizona, New Year's Day. The appearance would be worth \$2.5 million to the school.

The school's decision to play in a state where voters turned down a Martin Luther King Jr. holiday has been criticized by some black leaders.

Swain's plans, announced in a statement from the school, are to use the revenue to honor King's memory, the Associated Press reported.

Committee approves Rosenblatt projects

The NCAA Division I Baseball Committee has approved preliminary plans for major renovations during the next two years to Rosenblatt Stadium.

The committee, which met November 11-13 in Overland Park, Kansas, with representatives of the city of Omaha and board of directors of the College World Series, accepted a plan to add padding to the outfield fence and to eliminate all outdoor advertising on the fence in 1991.

Then, in the fall of 1991, Rosenblatt will undergo a major facelift as a new prescription-turf playing surface and dugouts will be constructed. In addition, home plate will be moved eight feet away from the grandstand so that 700 prime seat locations can be added.

The committee will develop an expanded report for the Executive Committee in support of expanding the championship field from 48 to 64 teams.

The committee also voted to recommend that the squad size be increased from 22 to 25 student-athletes in 1991.

In other actions that will require Executive Committee approval, the committee recommended:

- That the eight teams that advance to the College World Series be awarded an extra day's per diem.

- That automatic-qualification privileges be granted to the following conferences for 1991: American South Athletic Conference; Atlantic Coast Conference; Atlantic 10 Conference; Big East Conference; Big

Eight Conference; Big South Conference; Big Ten Conference; Big West Conference; Colonial Athletic Association; East Coast Conference; Eastern College Athletic Conference; Eastern Intercollegiate League; Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference; Mid-American Conference; Missouri Valley Conference; Ohio Valley Conference; Pacific-10 Conference (Southern); Pacific-10 Conference (Northern); Southeastern Conference; Southern Conference; Southland Conference; Southwest Athletic Conference; Sun Belt Conference; Trans America Athletic Conference; West Coast Conference; and Western Athletic Conference.

- That each team conduct an autograph session before the Thursday practice prior to the College World Series.

The committee also approved the assignment of umpires for the 1991 regionals and the College World Series.

In addition, the committee accepted no bids for predetermined regional sites; however, all regional sites will be selected no later than May 20.

The committee will request an interpretation and clarification of Bylaw 31.3.4.1.1, which states a governing sports committee must issue a written warning one year in advance to a conference that is in jeopardy of losing its automatic qualification. The committee is concerned about protocol in the event that an automatic-qualifying conference experiences a significant membership change.

Team is put on probation

Averett College's men's basketball program has been placed on two years' probation by the Dixie Intercollegiate Athletic Conference, and head coach Ed Hall has been suspended for the first eight games of the 1990-91 season by Frank R. Campbell, school president.

The penalties follow an investigation that determined that Averett violated NCAA regulations prohibiting tryouts of prospective student-athletes. In addition, the investigation outlined incidents of misconduct on the part of coach Hall during the past several years. This followed on the heels of a one-year probation the college's basketball program was handed in 1988-89 by the conference for an incident involving an out-of-season scrimmage.

Campbell said, "Obviously, we are disappointed. It is the college's clear policy to adhere to the rules and regulations of the Dixie Conference and those of the NCAA, both to the letter of the law, as well as in its spirit. This lapse in our diligence concerns me greatly.

"I am committed to see that our program is a benefit to the college, not only for its success in competition, but also as an exemplary program beyond the appearance of any impropriety. I have instructed that the Faculty Advisory Committee

Swimming team gets donation

David Shaw Kennedy III, a Nevada native, has donated \$25,000 to the women's swimming team at the University of Nevada, Reno. The funds will be used to help provide grants-in-aid and endowments.

Recipients of the funds this year are freshman student-athletes Laurel Hockel, Bonnie Fryer, Colette Skaggs and Cara Olson.

on Intercollegiate Athletics conduct complete reviews of our program each year and report directly to me. I believe this will make us more conscientious in our adherence to the rules and regulations of the conference and the NCAA."

Coach Hall said, "I regret the mistakes that I made that have jeopardized the good name of Averett College and its men's basketball program. I absolutely abhor the win-at-all-costs image that many people have toward college athletics, and I feel badly that this situation may add to this negative impression."

Student-athlete committee discusses legislation

During its November 10-11 meeting in Overland Park, Kansas, the NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee discussed legislation submitted for the 1991 Convention in Nashville that will directly effect student-athletes.

Among those proposals is No. 2, included in this year's consent package, which would permit student-athletes to participate in Convention business sessions.

The NCAA Council agreed during its August meeting to sponsor legislation to accord floor privileges and the ability for student-athletes to participate actively in the business proceedings of any annual or special Convention or division legislative meeting.

Other proposals reviewed by the committee were those dealing with issues in the following areas:

- Playing- and practice-season limitations.
- Scholarship limitations and financial aid.
- Student-athlete housing.
- Training-table issues.

Committee members also re-



Northern Arizona University football player Lamont Sheddick displays a poster used in a drug-education session with Flagstaff, Arizona, pupils

Northern Arizona athletes, coaches carry antidrug message to schools

Approximately 10,000 pupils kindergarten through eighth grade—in the Flagstaff, Arizona, Public School District and St. Mary's Catholic School—were warned about substance abuse by Northern Arizona University athletes during a week-long Red Ribbon Campaign.

"Our main goal is to increase drug awareness among the youth of Flagstaff," Tom Jurich, director of athletics, said. "We (the athletics department) believe that we have definitely succeeded in this area by increasing awareness of the negative impact drug abuse can have on a person's life."

The Red Ribbon Campaign originated when Federal Agent Enrique Camarena was murdered by drug traffickers in 1985. Since that time, the red ribbon has become the symbol to reduce the demand for drugs through awareness, action and education.

During the program, Northern Arizona athletes, coaches and administrators wore red ribbons to

show their support. They also visited students attending all of Flagstaff's public elementary schools, junior high schools and St. Mary's Catholic School. During their visits, representatives of various teams visited each classroom, discussed the dangers of drug abuse, and hung a poster, "Teaming Up Against Drugs," to remind the students of their visit. The poster reinforces the positive aspects of athletics and a drug-free lifestyle, Jurich said.

"The NAU athletic program of 'Teaming Up Against Drugs' was very successful," said L. Stephen Rice, principal of Weitzel Elementary School. "The athletes provided our students with positive role models. Their presentation created interest and excitement with all of our students."

In addition to the presentations, students were given a red ribbon to wear to show their support of the fight. They also were invited to attend an NAU football game. During the game, players had red tape across the backs of their helmets to

demonstrate their support for the cause.

"With the positive impact felt among the individuals involved, NAU's program will continue as long as it is feasible possible," Jurich said. "It is our way of giving something back to the communities that support us throughout the years."

"I think it was a great idea to send the NAU athletes to talk to us about drugs," Sara Flett, a third grader at Weitzel Elementary School, said. "I made my choice to be drug free."

Binders available

Readers of The NCAA News are reminded that binders, which provide permanent, convenient storage of back issues of the paper, are available from the publishing department.

Each of the rugged, vinyl-covered binders holds 23 issues of the News. They may be purchased for \$10 each, or two for \$19. Orders should be directed to the circulation office at the NCAA (913/339-1900).

a staff liaison to the committee, said development of regional and conference contacts are concepts the committee is looking into, adding that "(committee members) want to receive input from other student-athletes."

Also during the meeting, it was noted that the Association's Com-

mittee on Review and Planning has requested that three members of the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee attend its next meeting.

Members of the committee will attend the Association's annual Convention January 7-11 in Nashville, and the group's next meeting will be held at that time.

Southland penalizes member

The Southland Conference has placed sanctions against Stephen F. Austin State University, including a demand that the school vacate its place in the final standings of the 1989 NCAA Division I-AA Football Championship.

The conference's Compliance Committee said the penalties were assessed for NCAA rules violations committed mainly within the football program.

Additional penalties included restrictions on the number of football recruiters, the number of football players, the number of grants-in-aid for football, the preseason football practice schedule and the number

of expense-paid visits for football recruits.

The committee further required the school to conduct a review of its institutional compliance program for the academic years 1990-91 and 1991-92 and to report its findings in writing to the conference office by November 1.

The committee found no instances in which NCAA rules had been intentionally violated by school staff members and determined that all the violations should be considered secondary.

Committee members said they were advised that the institution will not appeal the decision.

Special hoop season arrives for men and women

By James M. Van Valkenburg
NCAA Director of Statistics

The 1991 college basketball season is here, and it is a special one for both the men and the women.

The men are preparing to celebrate the 100th anniversary of the invention of the game in December 1891 by Dr. James Naismith in Springfield, Massachusetts, while the women are celebrating their 10th season under NCAA administration, highlighted by the championship tournament in New Orleans.

The 53rd men's Final Four will be at the Hoosier Dome in Indianapolis. Then, preparations for a season celebrating 100 years of college basketball will move into high gear, heading for the 1992 Final Four at the Hubert H. Humphrey Metrodome in Minneapolis.

The doctor

Naismith was an amazing man. He wrote the 13 original rules of the game in about an hour. The idea was to give the students at the YMCA training school a game to play in the winter, after the football season.

One of those students was Yale's Amos Alonzo Stagg (the football coach who won more than 300 games). Naismith, who also is credited with inventing the football helmet, played on Stagg's Springfield YMCA football team.

Naismith, an ordained minister and later a medical doctor, spread the game across the country as far as Denver before settling at the University of Kansas as director of athletics and basketball coach.

Stagg went to the University of Chicago, and coached football there for 41 years, but it is not generally known that he introduced men's and women's basketball there and organized a national high school tournament that was conducted in Chicago from 1917 to 1931. In fact, Stagg is the only man in both the Basketball Hall of Fame and the College Football Hall of Fame.

Naismith lived long enough to see basketball played in the 1936 Olympics in Berlin (he died in Lawrence, Kansas, in late 1939). But it is quite likely he would be amazed at domed stadiums, the huge crowds, and the Final Four's "March Madness."

Except for a handful of venues like the old Madison Square Garden (since torn down) in New York, major arenas with five-digit seating were unknown when Naismith died. Now, the building of 20,000-plus-seat arenas and domed stadiums has become a growth industry.

In the 1989-90 season, men's national college basketball attendance set a record high a third year in a row, reaching 33.6 million. The increase of more than 640,000 was the biggest in 10 years.

The 45-second clock and the three-point shot have opened up the game, and evidently, the spectators like it.

1991 changes

Entering this season, 41 Division I colleges have changed coaches, or 13.9 percent of the division's 295 teams. That is below the 18.2 percent a year ago and the 14.3 for 1989 but above the 13.4 for 1988. The record is 23.1 percent for the 67 changes in the 1987 season.

Four teams are moving to Division I this season. They are Cal State Northridge, Northeastern Illinois, Southeastern Louisiana and Wisconsin-Milwaukee. Hardin-Simmons is moving to Division III, giving the top division a net gain of three.

Division II membership jumps to



About an hour after he started, Dr. James Naismith finished the first set of playing rules for his new game, basketball. The 100th anniversary of his invention will be celebrated in 1991. After

203 with the addition of Adams State, Chadron State, Colorado Christian, Erskine, Emporia State, Fort Lewis, Georgia College, Grand Canyon, Lincoln Memorial, Mesa State, Newberry, Oakland City, Queens (North Carolina), St. Rose, Shepherd, South Carolina-Aiken, Southern Colorado and Western State (Colorado).

Division III is up to 297 members with the addition of Albertus Magnus, Bluffton, Colby-Sawyer, Guilford, Hardin-Simmons, Northwestern (Wisconsin), Thomas More, Utica Tech, Waynesburg, Wheaton (Massachusetts) and Wilmington (Ohio).

First-year coaches

Eighteen coaching changes bring in first-year men—that is, those with no previous head-coaching experience at the four-year level. Sixteen of them came directly from assistant jobs in Division I.

They are American's Chris Knoche (from American), Arkansas-Little Rock's Jim Platt (DePaul), Chicago State's Rick Pryor (Illinois-Chicago), Cleveland State's Mike

year level.

However, only 11 of them came directly from head-coaching jobs last season. The other 12 were head coaches in past seasons and in the interim were either coaching assistants or out of coaching.

The 11 who came directly from 1990 head-coaching positions are Army's Tom Miller (from Colorado), Boston University's Bob Brown (Southern Maine), Colorado's Joe Harrington (Long Beach State), Florida's Lon Kruger (Kansas State), George Washington's Mike Jarvis (Boston University), Kansas State's Dana Altman (Marshall), Lamar's Mike Newell (Arkansas-Little Rock), Miami's (Florida) Leonard Hamilton (Oklahoma State), North Carolina State's Les Robinson (East Tennessee State), Texas A&M's Kermit Davis Jr. (Idaho) and Texas-San Antonio's Stu Starner (Montana State).

All except Brown were in Division I last year.

The 12 who held head-coaching jobs at the four-year level before last year include one—Columbia's

Inventing the game in Springfield, Massachusetts, Naismith eventually served as athletics director and basketball coach at the University of Kansas.

Army, Bucknell, Colgate, Fordham, Holy Cross, Lafayette and Lehigh.

The Mid-Continent Conference adds Akron and Northern Illinois, but loses Southwest Missouri State to the Missouri Valley. The East Coast Conference adds Central Connecticut State but loses three members to the Patriot, as does the Metro Atlantic. The American South adds Central Florida, the Trans America loses Hardin Simmons to Division III, and the North Atlantic loses Colgate to the Patriot. There now are only 18 independents.

The rest

All other preseason information is in the records book, NCAA Basketball. It includes career leaders, top returnees based on last season alone, a study of the three-point shot over its four seasons of existence and top teams in all categories over the last five, 10, 20 and 25 seasons.

Women's attendance soars

Led by Division I and the Women's Final Four, women's national basketball attendance increased again last season—reaching nearly four million spectators for the nearly 1,200 colleges with women's teams (almost two-thirds are NCAA members). The exact attendance figure is 3,898,412.

That is a jump of 63 percent since 1982. In the same span, men's attendance increased 8.2 percent.

This is dramatic proof of the growth of the women's game in the first nine seasons of NCAA sponsorship. The Division I tournament has more than tripled, from 56,230 in 1982 to 191,781 last season. And total attendance in Division I has almost doubled, from 1.2 million in 1982 to 2.3 million last year.

1991 changes

Thirty-seven colleges are changing coaches in Division I this season, involving 38 coaches, including co-head coaches at one college. That is two fewer colleges than last season, as the turnover rate continues to run below the men's level. The rate this season is 13.1 percent.

Division I now has 283 members, with the addition of four teams—Army, Cal State Northridge, Northeastern Illinois and Wisconsin-Milwaukee.

The biggest of the conference-alignment changes finds seven High Country members moving to the Western Athletic Conference to form a new women's league. They

are Brigham Young, Colorado State, Creighton, San Diego State, UTEP, Utah and Wyoming. New Mexico State of the old High Country moves to the Big West.

The North Star adds Wright State. The New South Women's Athletic Conference loses Central Florida to the American South but adds Miami (Florida). Army becomes a member of the new Patriot, and the other changes involving the Patriot, East Coast, North Atlantic and Metro Atlantic mirror the men's changes above.

First-year coaches

Twenty-three new coaches have no previous head-coaching experience at the four-year level. They are Florida's Carol Ross, Florida A&M's Claudette Farmer, Hofstra's Ron Rohn, Houston's Jessie Kenlaw, Illinois' Kathy Lindsey, Illinois-Chicago's Eileen McMahon, McNeese State cohead coaches Bridget Martin and Sonny Watkins, Mercer's Lee Henry, Nevada-Reno's Tommy Gates, Northeast Louisiana's Roger Stockton, Oklahoma's Gary Hudson, Radford's Lubomir Lichonczak, Sam Houston State's Vic Shaefer, Siena's Gina Castelli, Southern Utah State's Gordon Kerbs, Southwestern Louisiana's Dwayne Searle, Stetson's Caren Truske, UTEP's Sandra Rushing, Tulane's Candi Harvey, Virginia Commonwealth's Susan Walvius, Wagner's Pamela Roccker, and Western Michigan's Pat Elliott.

New-job coaches

Fifteen new head coaches have previous head-coaching experience. The new-job 15 are Cal State Northridge's Janet Martin, Colorado State's Greg Williams, Drake's Lisa Bluder, Hartford's Mark Schmidt, Kansas State's Susan Yow, Liberty's Rick Reeves, Marquette's Jim Jabir, Minnesota's Linda MacDonald-Hill, Niagara's James Coen, North Carolina-Wilmington's Sherri Tynes, Northern Arizona's Linda Wood, Ohio's Marsha Reall, Temple's Charlene Curtis, Wright State's Terry Hall and Yale's Cecelia DeMarco.

The rest

All other preseason material is in the records book, NCAA Basketball. It includes the statistical history of the first nine years of NCAA administration, top returning players, based on last season alone, and career leaders in all categories and divisions (Divisions II and III for the first time in preseason).



Basketball notes

Boyd (Michigan), Drake's Rudy Washington (Iowa), East Tennessee State's Alan LeForce (East Tennessee State), Eastern Washington's John Wade (Pacific), Idaho's Larry Eustachy (Ball State), Idaho State's Herb Williams (Michigan State), Long Beach State's Seth Greenberg (Long Beach State), Marshall's Dwight Freeman (Marshall), Miami's (Ohio) Joby Wright (Indiana), Montana State's Mick Durham (Montana State), Northern Arizona's Harold Merritt (Northern Arizona), Virginia's Jeff Jones (Virginia) and Western Kentucky's Ralph Willard (Kentucky).

As the list shows, several moved up at the same college where they were assistants.

One was a high school head coach in Louisiana last year—Nicholls State's Rickey Broussard—and the other, Howard's Alfred "Butch" Beard (former Louisville star), was an assistant at the professional level.

New-job coaches

There are 23 new-job coaches—that is, those with previous head-coaching experience at the four-

59-year-old Jack Rohan—who previously coached at the same college.

The complete list includes Austin Peay State's Dave Loos (Christian Brothers), Brooklyn's Ron Kestenbaum (Arkansas-Little Rock), Columbia's Rohan, Florida International's Bob Weltlich (Texas), Fresno State's Gary Colson (New Mexico), Loyola Marymount's Jay Hillock (Gonzaga), Maryland-Eastern Shore's Bob Hopkins (Grambling), Morgan State's Michael Holmes (Benedict), North Carolina-Wilmington's Kevin Eastman (Belmont Abbey), Oklahoma State's Eddie Sutton (Kentucky), St. Joseph's (Pennsylvania) John Griffin (Siena) and Stephen F. Austin State's Ned Fowler (Tulane).

Some on that list were assistants last season in Division I, including Hillock, who was assisting at the same college where he is now head coach.

Conference changes

The number of Division I basketball conferences grows to 33 this season with the addition of the Patriot League, which includes

Council minutes

Following are the minutes of the October 8-9, 1990, meeting of the NCAA Council, which was held at the Ritz-Carlton Hotel in Kansas City, Missouri. All actions taken during the meeting are included.

1. Announcements. NCAA President Albert M. Witte noted that the first day's activities would be concluded with an evening tour and reception at the recently completed NCAA Visitors Center in Overland Park, Kansas.

2. Previous Minutes. It was voted that the minutes of the August 1-3, 1990, meeting be approved as distributed.

3. Committee Reports. (Note: The Council received reports from a number of committees, including several information items. Only Council actions or points noted for the record are reflected in these minutes.)

a. Academic Requirements. The Council considered two recommendations concerning policies that would apply when a high school indicates that a prospective student-athlete's grade in a core course (as originally listed on the individual's transcript) has been changed.

(1) The committee recommended that prior to initial full-time matriculation or athletics participation at a collegiate institution, a prospective student-athlete's grade in a core course may be changed or combined by a high school (for purposes of establishing eligibility for NCAA Bylaw 14.3) only in accordance with established written policies certified by the principal and appropriate instructor(s) and approved by the Academic Requirements Committee on a case-by-case basis.

It was voted that the committee's recommendation be approved, with the understanding that the parenthetical phrase be deleted.

(2) The committee recommended that following matriculation or the initiation of athletics participation at a collegiate institution, a student-athlete's grade in a core course may not be changed or combined for purposes of establishing eligibility per Bylaw 14.3; further, that the NCAA Council Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers may review such cases on an individual basis. It was voted that the committee's recommendation be approved.

b. Financial Aid and Amateurism. (1) It was voted that the Council oppose legislation proposed for the 1991 Convention (Proposal No. 59 in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation) that would specify that a Division I institution shall not award financial aid with an equivalency of less than one-third (.33) of a full grant-in-aid.

(2) The committee reported that it had reviewed the application of Bylaw 15.2.5.4 to a situation in which a freshman high school student was awarded the "Sports Girl of the Year" award, which is a \$3,000 scholarship award intended to be utilized for the payment of college tuition expenses. The committee concluded that Bylaw 15.2.5.4 would preclude the individual from receiving the award without jeopardizing collegiate eligibility, inasmuch as the legislation states clearly that such awards may be provided only to outstanding high school graduates. The committee also noted that it will consider in its next meeting whether to recommend that the legislation be amended to make such awards available to any outstanding high school student and requested that the Council ask the Recruiting Committee to consider whether such a proposal would present problems in recruiting. It was voted that the Recruiting Committee be requested to provide the necessary information.

c. Legislative Review. The Council reviewed a compilation of current interpretations recommended by the committee for incorporation in the 1991-92 NCAA Manual.

(1) The committee recommended that Bylaw 13.02.9.1, which contains a listing of activities constituting recruitment, include circumstances in which a prospective student-athlete initiates a telephone conversation with a coaching staff member for the purpose of trying out for (e.g., "walking on" to) the institution's team, with the understanding that the coach provides the prospect information regarding practice or meeting schedules (e.g., time, place, date) and does not utilize the conversation to solicit the prospect's enrollment. It was the sense of the meeting that such a telephone conversation would not constitute recruitment and that the language in question should be placed in the listing of activities not constituting recruitment set forth in Bylaw 13.02.9.2.

(2) It was the sense of the meeting that an interpretation concerning the means by which values shall be determined for awards should be removed from the compilation, pending review of additional language to clarify what is meant by "normal retail value" for purposes of this interpretation. Specifically, it was the sense of the meeting that the value of an award may be deter-

mined through a bidding process, provided special arrangements are not made for a particular member institution.

(3) It was voted that the committee's compilation of interpretations be approved as amended by Council action.

(4) It was the sense of the meeting that future compilations of interpretations prepared by the committee for Council review should include additional information (e.g., reference to the telephone conference and



Meeting October 8-9, 1990

minute number) in order to place each interpretation in its proper context.

d. Membership Structure. The Council reviewed legislation it had voted in August to sponsor to establish three alternative minimum financial aid requirements as a component of Division I membership criteria. The financial aid subcommittee of the Special Committee to Review the NCAA Membership Structure recommended that the Council sponsor an amendment-to-amendment that would establish a fourth means by which to meet the minimum financial aid requirement for institutions that depend on exceptional amounts of Federal assistance to meet students' financial needs; permit institutions so identified to meet the minimum requirement by awarding one-half of the required grants or aggregate expenditures of any of the other three alternatives set forth in the proposal; provide a one-year grace period for institutions that do not qualify for relief in a given year, having qualified the previous year, and limit the application of this additional provision only to institutions that were members of Division I on September 1, 1990. It was voted that the Council sponsor the amendment to the amendment as recommended by the subcommittee.

e. Implementation of 1990 NCAA Convention Proposal No. 24.

(1) The committee recommended that the Council delay consideration of proposed amendments to Bylaw 30.1 pending final approval of Congressional legislation concerning graduation-rate reporting requirements. The committee also recommended that the Council authorize the Administrative Committee to approve promptly any necessary changes in the Academic Reporting Form in order to facilitate the earliest possible implementation of 1990 Proposal No. 24 in a manner consistent with Federal legislative requirements. It was voted that the committee's recommendations be approved.

(2) It was voted that Proposal No. 105 in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation be withdrawn.

f. Review and Planning. The Council reviewed recommendations submitted by the Committee on Review and Planning and took the following actions:

(1) Adopted legislation as a noncontroversial amendment per Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 that would expand the membership of the committee from seven to nine by adding a current member of the Council and a former officer of the Presidents Commission, with the understanding that the legislation would exempt from the provisions of Bylaw 21.1.1.1 some or all of the six positions earmarked for former NCAA officers.

(2) Referred to the Executive Committee a recommendation that a joint committee of Council and Executive Committee members be appointed to review the constitutionally prescribed functions of the Executive Committee and to evaluate the time it devotes to those functions; further, requested that the Executive Committee's reaction to this recommendation be reported to the Council.

(3) Sponsored a resolution for the 1991 Convention requiring that a progress report on the NCAA pilot certification program be made to the 1992 Convention and that legislation be submitted for consideration at the 1993 Convention to establish a mandatory certification program if the Council determines such action to be appropriate after a review of the pilot program.

g. Waivers for Initial Eligibility.

(1) It was voted that decisions regarding applications considered by the subcommittee during March 20, 1990; August 15, 1990, and September 4, 1990, telephone conferences be approved.

(2) At the request of California State University, Long Beach, the Council reviewed a decision by the subcommittee to deny the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 11 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 2.180 and an SAT score of 720. The student-athlete completed 2½ core-course credits in science but completed only one-half credit with a laboratory component. It was voted that the action of the subcommittee be sustained, noting the institution's responsibility to

ensure that a prospective student-athlete is advised properly concerning NCAA initial-eligibility requirements.

h. Women's Athletics. The committee recommended that the Council propose legislation to require that a senior woman administrator be designated by an institution as a condition of NCAA membership.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council forward a letter to all member institutions' chief executive officers encouraging the designation of a senior woman administrator and clarifying what is meant by the term; further, that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1992 Convention to require that each institution designate a senior woman administrator and that the committee be requested to submit such a proposal for the Council's review, and finally, that the Council revise Association policy to permit an institution that employs a female director of athletics to designate another individual as senior woman administrator, both for purposes of receiving institutional mailings from the NCAA and contacting the national office for interpretations.

(2) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the matter be referred to the Committee on Women's Athletics for further review.

(3) The Division III Steering Committee expressed general support for the need to provide opportunities for women in athletics but expressed reservations concerning the use of membership criteria to achieve the objective, particularly in view of potential financial hardships for smaller member institutions. The steering committee also expressed reservations regarding use of the term "senior woman administrator," inasmuch as the term may imply that the individual must be a senior member of the athletics department staff.

(4) It was voted that correspondence be forwarded to all member institutions' chief executive officers consistent with the Division I Steering Committee's recommendation.

(5) It was the sense of the meeting that copies of this correspondence should be forwarded to member institutions' directors of athletics.

(6) It was voted that legislation to amend Constitution 6.1 to require that each institution designate a senior woman administrator be drafted by the committee for the Council's review.

(7) It was voted that Association policy be revised to permit an institution that employs a female director of athletics to designate another individual as senior woman administrator, consistent with the Division I Steering Committee's recommendation.

4. NCAA Presidents Commission. The Council received a report of the Commission's October 2-3, 1990, meeting.

a. The Council considered a resolution sponsored by the Commission for the 1991 Convention calling for legislation at the 1992 Convention to strengthen requirements for both initial and continuing eligibility. The resolution also would direct the Academic Requirements Committee to submit recommendations in that regard for review at the Commission's April 1991 meeting.

(1) It was moved and seconded that the Council be included as a sponsor of the resolution.

(2) It was moved and seconded that Council sponsorship be contingent upon agreement by the Presidents Commission that the resolution's fourth paragraph be revised to state that the NCAA membership directs the Academic Requirements Committee to review the research data and, as appropriate, to recommend legislation to strengthen the current NCAA requirements for both initial eligibility and continuing eligibility. (DEFEATED—Show of Hands.)

(3) It was voted that the original motion for sponsorship be adopted.

b. It was noted that the Commission officers had been authorized by the Commission to review a draft of a resolution regarding establishment of a Division I-AAA football classification and to sponsor it in the name of the Commission if they deemed such sponsorship appropriate.

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor a similar resolution for the 1991 Convention that would direct the Council Subcommittee to Develop a Division I-AAA Football Classification to draft legislation for the Council to sponsor at the 1992 Convention to establish a Division I-AAA football classification and a Division I-AAA football championship, it being understood that the initial championship date would be subject to Executive Committee approval based upon a review of appropriate participation criteria.

(2) It was voted that the steering committee's recommendation be approved. (For 30, Against 7.)

5. Miscellaneous.

a. The Council reviewed a statement developed by the Committee on Review and Planning in 1988 concerning continuing

erosion of institutional positions in legislative and policy matters, brought about by the special interests of "vertical" constituencies. The Council received the report without taking formal action.

b. The Council received a quarterly report of the Association's governmental affairs, including comments by Executive Director Richard D. Schultz related to the Student-Athlete Right-To-Know and Campus Security Act, proposed Congressional legislation to require the NCAA to adopt rules that give educational institutions, coaches and players procedural and substantive due process in enforcement proceedings, and to define the NCAA as a "state actor;" issuance of a complaint by the Federal Trade Commission against the College Football Association and Capital Cities/ABC, Inc., and Congressional legislation to prohibit sports-based state lotteries. The Council received the report without taking formal action. (Note: A summary of the report appeared in the October 15, 1990, edition of The NCAA News.)

6. Membership.

a. The quarterly report of NCAA membership was noted for the record. It reflected 828 active member institutions as of September 21, 1990 (up 27 from the August report), and 1,034 in all categories as of that date (up 16 from August).

b. It was voted that the Council approve applications for corresponding membership submitted by the South Atlantic Conference, Charlotte, North Carolina, and Southwestern University, Georgetown, Texas.

c. The Division I Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Approved an application for conference membership by the Western Intercollegiate Volleyball Association, Irvine, California.

(2) Approved a request submitted by Gonzaga University to designate one non-NCAA sport per Bylaw 20.9.3.2.1.

d. The Division III Steering Committee reported the following actions:

(1) Approved an application for conference membership submitted by the Skyline Conference, Stony Brook, New York.

(2) Approved a request submitted by Colby-Sawyer College for a waiver of the four-sport sponsorship requirement per Constitution 3.2.4.9.4.

(3) Denied a request submitted by Menlo College for a waiver of the four-sport requirement for women per Constitution 3.2.4.9.4, noting a lack of progress in the college's development of a women's athletics program.

e. The Council reviewed a listing of member institutions assigned restricted or probationary membership for the 1990-91 academic year. The Council received the report without taking formal action.

7. 85th Annual Convention.

a. The Council reviewed the schedule of primary meetings for the January Convention, as well as plans for an honors dinner. It was noted for the record that the Presidents Commission had directed its executive committee to explore options to order the legislative agenda or rearrange the Convention schedule to facilitate chief executive officers' participation. Schultz also noted that at the request of conference commissioners, the Executive Committee will review options for seating by division in the general business session.

b. Council members reviewed a compilation of noncontroversial legislative proposals and amendments to the Association's administrative regulations on which the Council is authorized to act in the interim between NCAA Conventions. Proposals that the Council adopted in its April and August meetings were included in the compilation but are not reflected in these minutes unless additional action was taken.

(1) The Council reviewed the following additional proposed amendments:

(a) An amendment to Bylaw 21.3.16.1 to specify that only active member institutions that sponsor National Youth Sports Programs shall be represented on the National Youth Sports Program Committee.

(b) An amendment to Bylaw 21.3.23.1 to exempt the composition of the Student-Athlete Advisory Committee from the playing-conference restriction set forth in Bylaw 21.1.1.2.

(c) An amendment to Bylaw 30.8.15 to revise the insurance coverage requirements applicable to certified postseason bowl games.

(d) An amendment to Bylaw 30.8.16 to require the executive director or chief operating officer of a sponsoring agency that seeks the initial certification or recertification of a postseason bowl game to meet with the Postseason Football Subcommittee of the Special Events Committee during the subcommittee's annual April meeting.

(e) An amendment to Bylaw 30.8.16 to permit the Postseason Football Subcommittee of the Special Events Committee or its designated representatives, at the Association's expense, to conduct an audit of the financial information of an agency sponsor-

ing a bowl game and to audit other organizations and activities affiliated with the game.

(f) An amendment to Bylaw 30.1.7.4.1 to revise the executive regulation governing the Association's primary liability insurance to reflect recent changes in the Association's comprehensive general liability insurance policy.

(2) It was the sense of the meeting that the Council adopt the proposed amendments.

(3) At the request of the Special Events Committee, the Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 30.8.10 to specify that a member institution that participates in a certified postseason bowl game shall notify the management of the game regarding the number of tickets the institution shall be responsible for purchasing not later than noon on December 31 or one week after the institution is invited to participate in the game.

(a) The Special Events Committee requested that the Council not act on this proposal until action is taken on Proposal No. 82 (Second Publication of Proposed Legislation) at the January Convention.

(b) It was voted that the Council postpone action on this proposal until its January 1991 post-convention meeting.

(4) The Council considered a proposal to amend Bylaw 30.8.14 to permit the Postseason Football Subcommittee of the Special Events Committee to fine member institutions if institutional representatives fail to attend mandatory pregame meetings and to fine sponsoring agencies that fail to notify the institution of details related to a mandatory meeting or to administer such a meeting effectively.

It was voted that the proposal be adopted, with the understanding that the proposal's second sentence shall be revised to state that the subcommittee also may fine sponsoring agencies that fail to notify member institutions with details regarding mandatory meetings or fail to administer such meetings in a manner that will involve review of each of the agenda items approved by the subcommittee and included in its handbook.

(5) It was noted that each of the noncontroversial legislative proposals adopted pursuant to Constitution 5.3.1.1.1 will be submitted by the Council as legislation at the 1991 NCAA Convention and that all amendments to Bylaw 30 will be published in The NCAA News.

c. The Division I Steering Committee reported that B. J. Skelton, Charlotte West and R. Elaine Dreidame would serve as chairs of the Division I-A, Division I-AA and Division I-AAA business sessions, respectively.

d. The Division II Steering Committee reported that Jerry M. Hughes would serve as chair of the Division II business session.

e. The Division III Steering Committee reported that Rocco J. Carzo would serve as chair of the Division III business session.

f. The Council reviewed legislative amendments set forth in the Second Publication of Proposed Legislation for the 1991 Convention. (Note: Actions were taken after review by the steering committees.)

(1) The Council considered Proposal No. 9, which would amend Bylaw 11 to establish new coaching categories and reduce the number of countable coaches that may be utilized in Division I-A football.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the proposal be revised editorially to permit four additional restricted-earnings coaches, who shall be prohibited from recruiting off-campus, for the national service academies, inasmuch as this provision was inadvertently omitted from the proposal.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor an amendment consistent with the Division I Steering Committee's recommendation.

(2) It was voted that Proposal No. 14, which would amend Bylaw 11.6 to place limitations on the numbers of Division I institutional athletics staff members in all sports who can contact and/or evaluate prospective student-athletes off-campus, be amended editorially consistent with the Division I Steering Committee's recommendation to include the sport of water polo in proposed Bylaw 11.6.5.1(c), from which provision the sport was mistakenly omitted.

(3) The Council considered Proposal No. 19, which would amend Bylaw 13 to prohibit a Division I or II member institution from making telephone calls to or having off-campus contact with a prospect (or the prospect's parents or legal guardians) prior to July 1 following the completion of the prospect's junior year in high school, to limit telephone calls by a member institution to a prospect to one call per week, to prohibit students and student-athletes from making telephone calls for purposes of recruitment, and to prohibit telephone calls to a prospect (or the prospect's parents or legal guardians) during an institution's intercollegiate athletics contest.

(a) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor an

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amendment to this proposal that would provide an exception opportunity similar to the provisions of Bylaw 13.1.2.3-(a) for telephone calls by students and others that are a part of a regular institutional admissions and recruiting program independent of athletics considerations.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor an amendment to the amendment consistent with the Division II Steering Committee's recommendation.

(4) The Council considered that portion of Proposal No. 32 that would amend Bylaw 13.4.1 to preclude a Division I or II institution from providing recruiting materials to a prospect (including general correspondence related to athletics) until the beginning of the prospect's junior year in high school.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that this portion of the proposal be amended editorially to state that recruiting materials may not be provided to a prospect until September 1 of the prospect's junior year in high school.

(b) It was voted that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

(5) The Council considered Proposal No. 70, which would amend Bylaw 17 to define "athletically related activities" that must be counted against new daily and weekly time limitations specified in all sports for Divisions I and II institutions; to reduce the Divisions I and II playing seasons for team sports other than football and basketball from 26 to 22 weeks; to establish 24-week or 144-day Divisions I and II playing seasons for individual sports; to impose restrictions related to missed class time in all Divisions I and II sports; to establish starting dates for practice in all Divisions I and II fall sports except football and women's volleyball, based on 21 permissible practice opportunities; to specify first permissible dates of competition for all sports except football, basketball and ice hockey, for which first dates of competition remain unchanged; to reduce the maximum numbers of contests or dates of competition in all Divisions I and II sports except football and basketball; to prohibit student-athletes from competing on outside teams during the academic year in all sports other than basketball in Divisions I and II, and to extend the current summer practice prohibition applicable in all Divisions I and II team sports (except baseball, softball and water polo) to all team and individual sports.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended the following actions:

(i) That subparagraph (d) of proposed Bylaw 17.02.1.2 be revised editorially to insert the word "academic" before the words "study hall" and "tutoring."

(ii) That the Council sponsor an amendment to Section D of the proposal to establish a 22-week season for team sports and a 24-week season for individual sports (thereby eliminating the 144-day option) and to stipulate that for both team and individual sports, the season may be broken into two segments and that within each segment, practice and competition must be conducted over consecutive weeks (except for vacations and holidays specifically exempted).

(iii) That the proposal be revised editorially to clarify that in spring and winter sports, practice and competition may not begin prior to the start of the academic year.

(iv) That the Council sponsor an amendment to proposed Bylaw 17.02.1.2-(j), which provides limited exception opportunities for coaches in certain sports to be present during voluntary individual workouts, to include the sports of rifle, fencing and skiing and the field events in the sport of track and field.

(v) That the Council sponsor an amendment to proposed Bylaw 17.02.1.2-(j) to revise the last sentence in that subparagraph to state that "the coach may spot or provide safety or skill instruction during these workouts but cannot conduct the individual's practice."

(b) It was voted that the steering committee's recommendations be approved.

(6) The Council considered Proposal No. 71, which would amend Bylaw 17 to specify that the playing season is the only time within which Division III member institutions are permitted to conduct countable "athletically related activities;" to define the "athletically related activities" that must be counted against new daily and weekly time limitations specified elsewhere in the proposal for Division III member institutions; to specify that all countable athletically related activities in the sports of football and basketball, and during the traditional segments in all other sports, shall be prohibited during one calendar day per week; to specify that all countable athletically related activities during the nontraditional segments in all sports shall be prohibited during three calendar days per week; to specify that no class time shall be missed for practice activities during the traditional segment, except in conjunction with an away-from-home contest; to specify that no NCAA Council Minutes class time shall be missed for practice or competition during the nontraditional segments in all sports; to specify that limitations on athletically related activities do not

apply in periods between academic terms when classes are not in session; to specify that limitations on athletically related activities apply during final-examination periods; to specify that in sports other than football, basketball and ice hockey, a Division III member institution shall not play its first contest with outside competition in each segment (traditional and nontraditional) prior to September 7; to specify that a Division III member institution shall not play its first contest with outside competition in football prior to the Friday or Saturday 10 weeks before the first round of the NCAA Division III Football Championship; to establish August 24 or the first day of classes, whichever is earlier, as the starting date in Division III for practice in all sports that conduct NCAA championships during the traditional fall playing season (except football); to reduce from 29 to 27 the number of preseason practice opportunities in Division III football, and to reduce the maximum numbers of contests or dates of competition in all Division III sports.

(a) The Division III Steering Committee recommended the following actions:

(i) That the Council sponsor an amendment to Sections D and F of the proposal to exempt from those provisions sports in which an institution schedules more than 50 percent of its contests or dates of competition during the nontraditional season; further, to require institutions that take advantage of this exemption opportunity to impose the required number of days off normally required during the nontraditional segment to the traditional season.

(ii) That the Council sponsor an amendment to the amendment to delete Section H of the proposal, which would require that limitations on athletically related activities apply during final-examination periods.

(b) It was voted that the steering committee's recommendations be approved.

(7) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council oppose Proposal No. 77, which would amend Bylaw 17.7.6 to make Division II spring football practice regulations consistent with limitations currently applicable in Division I.

It was voted that the Council oppose the proposed legislation consistent with the Division II Steering Committee's recommendation.

(8) The Council considered Proposal No. 88, which would amend Bylaw 20.4.1.3 to prohibit a Division II or III member institution from being classified in Division I in one sport for men and/or one sport for women, and to permit the Division I Steering Committee and applicable Division I member institutions to approve exceptions to this requirement.

(a) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that the council sponsor an amendment to the amendment to increase the period of steering committee approval set forth in proposed Bylaw 20.4.1.3.1 to eight years, consistent with Council action in this regard in August.

(b) It was voted that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

(9) The Council considered Proposal No. 91, which would amend Bylaws 20.9.1 and 15.5.3.1.1 to establish three alternative minimum financial aid requirements as a component of Division I membership criteria.

(a) The Division I Steering Committee recommended the following:

(i) That proposed Bylaw 20.9.1.2-(a) be revised editorially to clarify that the commitment to providing a minimum percentage of the maximum allowable grants for men and for women would apply separately to each of the men's and women's sports used to satisfy the financial aid requirement.

(ii) That proposed Bylaw 20.9.1.2.1 be revised editorially to clarify that aid is not awarded by an institution's athletics department.

(b) It was voted that the steering committee's recommendations be approved.

(10) The Council considered Proposal No. 100, which would amend Bylaws 21.4.1.3 and 21.5.1.5.2 to permit a membership division to adopt playing rules that are not common to all divisions.

(a) The Division III Steering Committee expressed sympathy for the intent of Proposal No. 100, given practical and philosophical differences between divisions in the administration of playing rules, but the steering committee also reported that it could not support the specific provisions of this proposed legislation. The steering committee recommended that the Council sponsor a resolution for the 1991 Convention directing the Executive Committee and the division championships committees to study whether additional flexibility may be incorporated into the means by which playing rules are adopted in order to address inequities that may arise between divisions in the administration of playing rules.

(b) It was voted that the Council sponsor such a resolution.

(11) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council support Proposal No. 111, which would require the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism to study the extent to which student-athletes have unmet financial need beyond

the amount of full athletics grants-in-aid and, if appropriate, to develop proposed legislation for the 1992 Convention to provide additional financial aid beyond current NCAA limitations to Division I student-athletes who receive full grants-in-aid and who have justifiable, unmet financial need.

It was voted that the Council support the proposed resolution.

(12) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor a resolution that the Professional Sports Liaison Committee and the Committee on Financial Aid and Amateurism be directed to develop legislation for sponsorship by the Council at the 1992 Convention that would permit student-athletes to enter a professional draft without immediately forgoing all future intercollegiate eligibility in that sport. It was voted that the Council sponsor such a resolution.

8. **Dates and Sites of Future Meetings.** The Council noted its 1991 meetings for the record:

a. January 5-6 and 8 (1990 Council) and January 11-12 (1991 Council), 1991, Opryland Hotel, Nashville, Tennessee.

b. April 15-17, 1991, Marriott Plaza Hotel, Kansas City, Missouri.

c. July 31-August 2, 1991, Sun Valley Lodge, Sun Valley, Idaho.

d. October 7-8, 1991, hotel to be determined, Kansas City, Missouri.

9. **Administrative Committee Report on Interim Actions and Other Matters.**

The steering committees reviewed the actions in five telephone conferences conducted by the NCAA Administrative Committee since the previous meeting of the Council, including all decisions reached on behalf of the Council by the committee and by the executive director.

a. The three steering committees reported their approval of all actions in the five telephone conferences.

b. It was voted that the Council approve all of the Administrative Committee actions.

10. **Committee Appointments.** The Council turned its attention to Council-appointed committees per Bylaw 21.3 and reviewed necessary appointments to standing committees, with three-year terms to begin September 1, 1991, except where noted. The Council also studied compilations of all recommendations of individuals for those positions received from the committees themselves and from the membership. The following actions were taken after review by the steering committees:

a. **Academic Requirements.** Reappointed George M. Harmon, Millsaps College, and Mary Jo Wynn, Southwest Missouri State University; appointed Prentice Gautt, Big Eight Conference, to replace Ruth Cohoon, University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, and Charles Whitcomb, San Jose State University, to replace Mandell Glicksberg, University of Florida, and directed that Cohoon and Glicksberg receive a letter from Witte explaining the Council's action in this regard; reappointed Lorna T. Straus, University of Chicago, as chair.

b. **Basketball Officiating.** Reappointed Gary A. Cunningham, California State University, Fresno; Margie H. McDonald, Western Athletic Conference; Dean E. Smith, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; Shirley A. Walker, and Marian Washington, University of Kansas; reappointed Cunningham as chair.

c. **Communications.** Reappointed J. Douglas Elgin, Missouri Valley Conference; David E. Housel, Auburn University; William B. Manlove Jr., Widener University, and Bill J. Turnage, Central Missouri State University; reappointed Roger O. Valdiserri, University of Notre Dame, as chair.

d. **Competitive Safeguards and Medical Aspects of Sports.** Reappointed Kathy D. Clark, University of Idaho, and Chris McGrew, M.D., University of New Mexico Hospital; appointed Richard Schindler, National Federation of State High School Associations, to replace Susan S. True, National Federation of State High School Associations; John M. Williams, Mississippi College, to replace Marino H. Casem, Southern University, Baton Rouge, and Sue Williams, University of California, Davis, to replace John K. Johnston, Princeton University; reappointed Malcolm C. McInnis Jr., University of Tennessee, Knoxville, as chair.

e. **Eligibility.** Reappointed Robert M. Sweeney, Texas Tech University, and Max W. Williams, University of Mississippi; appointed Christopher T. Fisher, North Carolina Central University, to replace Robert A. Oliver, University of Northern Colorado; appointed Sweeney to replace Oliver as chair.

f. **Financial Aid and Amateurism.** Reappointed Robert A. Bowsby, University of Northern Iowa; Charles S. Harris, Arizona State University, and Thomas M. Kinder, Bridgewater College (Virginia); appointed R. Elaine Dreidame to replace Charlotte West when the latter's Council term ends in January; reappointed Marvin G. Carmichael, Clemson University, as chair.

g. **Honors.** Reappointed John R. Davis, Oregon State University, and Richard W. Kazmaier, Kazmaier Associates; appointed Karen L. Miller to replace Joan C. Cronan

when the latter's Council term ends in January; reappointed Davis as chair.

h. **Infractions.** Reappointed Roy F. Kramer, Southeastern Conference, and Beverly E. Ledbetter, Brown University; reappointed D. Alan Williams, University of Virginia, as chair.

i. **Interpretations.** Reappointed William A. Marshall, Franklin and Marshall College, and Thomas E. Yeager, Colonial Athletic Association; appointed Richard A. Johanningmeier, Washburn University, to replace Barbara J. Patrick, Northern Michigan University, and Doris R. Soladay and Marjorie A. Trout to replace Joan C. Cronan and R. Bruce Allison, respectively, when those individuals' Council terms end in January; reappointed Yeager as chair.

j. **Legislative Review.** Reappointed G. E. Moran, Gulf South Conference; reappointed Donna A. Lopiano, University of Texas, Austin, as chair.

k. **National Youth Sports Program.** Reappointed Vivian L. Fuller, Indiana University of Pennsylvania; appointed Brenda L. Edmond, Southern University, Baton Rouge, to replace Willie Mae Williams, Southern University, Baton Rouge; reappointed Fuller as chair.

l. **Postgraduate Scholarship.** Reappointed William Patrick Donnelly, Pointe Builders; appointed Gordon Collins, College of Wooster, to replace Robert J. Bruce, Widener University, and Jim G. Malik, San Diego State University, to replace Richard A. Young, Florida International University; appointed Margaret Harbison, East Texas State University, to replace Young as chair.

m. **Professional Sports Liaison.** Reappointed Ann Marie Lawler, University of Florida, and Diane T. Wendt, University of Denver; appointed R. Daniel Beebe, Ohio Valley Conference, to replace Wayne Duke, Big Ten Conference, and Don James, University of Washington, to replace Joe Restic, Harvard University; reappointed Charles Theokas, Temple University, as chair.

n. **Recruiting.** Reappointed Jody Conradt, University of Texas, Austin; appointed Joy Heritage, Glassboro State College, to replace Sam S. Bedrosian, Aurora University; reappointed Conradt as chair.

o. **Research.** Reappointed Kirk J. Cureton, University of Georgia, and Janice A. Harper, North Carolina Central University; appointed Ralph Amey, Occidental College to replace Orville Nelson, University of Wisconsin, Stout; reappointed Glennelle Halpin, Auburn University, as chair.

p. **Review and Planning.** Reappointed Alan J. Chapman, Rice University, and William J. Flynn, Boston College; reappointed Chapman as chair.

q. **Special Events.** Reappointed Donnie Duncan, University of Oklahoma; appointed Bradford W. Hovious, University of Texas, El Paso, to replace Glen C. Tuckett, Brigham Young University, and Shirley A. Walker to replace Eleanor R. Lemaire, University of Rhode Island; reappointed John D. Swoford, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, as chair.

r. **Student-Athlete Advisory.** Reappointed Jennifer P. Shillingford; appointed Gregg O'Dell, Wofford College, to replace Jeffrey Hayes, North Carolina Central University; J. Dudley Pewitt and Douglas T. Porter to replace Charles Whitcomb and Kent Wyatt, respectively, when those individuals' Council terms end in January, and May Tan, Northern Michigan University, to replace Cindy A. Erickson, Lake Superior State University; reappointed Shillingford as chair. (Note: At the committee's request, the remaining committee appointments were deferred until the April 1991 Council meeting.)

s. **Walter Byers Scholarship.** Reappointed Jeffrey Fogelson, Xavier University (Ohio), and Gail Fullerton, San Jose State University; reappointed Fullerton as chair.

t. **Women's Athletics.** Reappointed Gary A. Cunningham, California State University, Fresno; Phyllis L. Howlett, Big Ten Conference, and John A. Reeves, State University of New York, Stony Brook; appointed Susan A. Collins to replace Joan C. Cronan when the latter's Council term ends in January, and Paul E. Hartman, Oakland University, to replace Richard H. Perry, University of California, Riverside; reappointed Howlett as chair.

11. **Interpretations.** The Council reviewed the minutes of 1990 Interpretations Committee conferences 10 through 13. Certain of the following actions were taken by the division steering committees or by the Council after review by those committees.

a. The Council reviewed an interpretation of Bylaws 17.7.6 and 17.02.11.1-(g) that a member institution may provide its enrolled student-athletes (for use during the summer) personalized video-tapes recommending particular workouts, discussing plays or lecturing on strategy related to the sport, provided the use of the video-tape is subject to the student-athlete's discretion. It was the sense of the meeting that this interpretation should be placed on the Council's January 1991 post-Convention meeting agenda to determine whether the interpretation should be modified in light of the time-demand and cost-reduction proposals to be voted upon at the 1991 Convention. (Conference No.

12, Minute No. 3.)

b. The Council reviewed an interpretation that the principles set forth in Bylaw 12.5.1.7 governing the distribution of institutional highlight films would be applicable to the distribution of all institutional items involving the name or picture of a student-athlete. The committee recommended that the Council confirm that a commercial establishment selected to be a distributor of institutional items also could be involved in the sponsorship of the item per Bylaw 12.5.1.1-(b); further, that the provisions of Bylaw 12.5.1.7 would permit an institution to deal exclusively with one commercial establishment without making such items available at other commercial establishments in the community that wish to distribute the items. (Conference No. 12, Minute No. 6.)

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the Council not approve this interpretation and that distribution of playing cards by an agency other than the institution not be permitted; further, that the entire matter of the distribution of an institution's promotional material of any type be reviewed by the Interpretations Committee.

(2) It was voted that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

c. The Council reviewed an interpretation of Bylaws 14.02.6.1 and 16.8.1.3-(c) that a student-athlete who competes in collegiate competition open only to amateurs during the institution's Christmas or spring vacation period would utilize a season of competition in accordance with Bylaw 14.02.6. (Conference No. 12, Minute No. 10.)

(1) At the Interpretations Committee's request, the Division II Steering Committee recommended that the Council sponsor legislation for the 1992 Convention to delete Bylaw 16.8.1.3-(c) and preclude a member institution from providing expenses to a student-athlete to attend bona fide amateur competition during the Christmas and spring vacation periods while not representing the institution.

(2) It was voted that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

d. The Council reviewed an interpretation of Bylaw 14.6.5.3.10-(d) that the written release required under this legislation must be obtained only before athletics participation occurs (and not prior to any contact with the transfer student). (Conference No. 12, Minute No. 11.)

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the interpretation be revised to require that the written release be obtained only before athletics competition.

(2) It was voted that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

e. The Council reviewed an interpretation of Bylaw 11.3.2.8 that it would not be permissible for a coaching-staff member to receive compensation to speak at a banquet held in conjunction with a tournament in which the institution's team is a participant and that such a restriction would not preclude the institution from receiving such compensation. (Conference No. 12, Minute No. 28.)

(1) The Divisions I and II Steering Committees recommended that the previous interpretation permitting a coaching-staff member to receive compensation under these circumstances remain in effect pending review of this issue by the Presidents Commission Advisory Committee on Coaches Compensation Issues.

(2) It was voted that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

f. The Council reviewed an interpretation of Constitution 5.1.3.5.1-(c) that it would be permissible for various committee members to be designated to speak on behalf of the chair in Convention business sessions; specifically, that various members of the NCAA Student-Athlete Advisory Committee, if designated by the chair of the committee, may speak on the floor of the 1991 Convention. (Conference No. 13, Minute No. 2.)

(1) The Division II Steering Committee recommended that this interpretation be read to mean that only one person may be designated by the chair to speak per proposal.

(2) It was voted that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

g. The Council reviewed an interpretation of Bylaws 14.8.6.1-(c) and 14.9.2.1-(a) that student-athletes from a member conference's ice hockey teams may not participate in all-star contests against the U.S. national team prior to the 1992 Olympic games during the student-athletes' competitive seasons without jeopardizing the students' eligibility to participate on behalf of their respective institutions for the remainder of the season. (Conference No. 13, Minute No. 5.)

(1) The Division I Steering Committee recommended that the interpretation be changed to permit student-athletes' participation in hockey all-star contests under these circumstances.

(2) It was voted that the steering committee's recommendation be approved.

(3) It was voted that the Council's action in relation to the Division I Steering Committee's recommendation be reversed, inas-

See Council, page 22

Initial-eligibility waivers

Following is a report of actions taken by the NCAA Council Subcommittee on Initial-Eligibility Waivers. The report includes actions taken since the last summary was published. It appeared in the January 31, 1990, issue of the NCAA News.

The subcommittee: Considered the following test-score waiver requests:

- Reconsidered and denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 19 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 3.000 (4.000 scale), and SAT scores of 620, 640 and 680 with a composite score of 690. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee disagreed with the applicant institution's assertion that the indexing legislation specified in NCAA Bylaw 14.3.1.1.1 (1989-90 NCAA Manual) was confusing. The subcommittee further noted the student-athlete's repeated low test scores and her recruited status.

- Approved the application of a nonrecruited student-athlete who presented acceptable Swedish secondary credentials and an SAT score of 850 achieved after the July 1 test-score deadline. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's nonrecruited status and acceptable secondary credentials.

- Approved the application of a nonrecruited student-athlete who presented strong Norwegian secondary credentials and an SAT score of 780. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee noted that the student-athlete first was recruited after the last date to register for the ACT or SAT in a timely manner, and that his initial full-time collegiate enrollment preceded the 1990-91 effective date of the subcommittee's new review standards for recruited foreign student-athletes.

- Approved the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented acceptable Icelandic credentials and an SAT score of 740 achieved after the July 1 test-score deadline. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee noted that the student-athlete first was recruited after the last date to register for the ACT or SAT in a timely manner, and that his initial full-time collegiate enrollment preceded the 1990-91 effective date of the subcommittee's new review standards for recruited foreign student-athletes.

- Approved the application of a nonrecruited student-athlete who presented strong Canadian secondary credentials and no test score. The subcommittee's approval was contingent upon his successful completion of the ACT or SAT on a national testing date under national testing conditions.

- Approved the application of a nonrecruited student-athlete who presented acceptable West African secondary credentials and no test score. The subcommittee's approval was contingent upon his successful completion of the ACT or SAT on a national testing date under national testing conditions.

- Approved the application of a nonrecruited student-athlete who presented strong Kenyan secondary credentials and an ACT score of 25 achieved after the July 1 test-score deadline. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's nonrecruited status and strong secondary credentials.

- Approved the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 16½ core-course credits with a grade-point average of 2.000 and an ACT score of 26. Following the review of his score by ACT officials, he was retested and achieved a score of 19 under secure testing conditions. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee noted the inherent reliability of the student-athlete's second ACT score (19) in light of the fact that it was administered pursuant to ACT regulations to confirm the student-athlete's prior test score.

- Approved the application of a nonrecruited student-athlete who presented strong Canadian secondary credentials and no test score. The subcommittee's approval was contingent upon the student-athlete's successful completion of the ACT or SAT on a

national testing date under national testing conditions.

- Denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 11½ core-course credits with a grade-point average of 3.476 and a composite ACT score of 17.25. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's recruited status and her failure to complete the ACT successfully.

- Denied the application of a nonrecruited student-athlete who presented 10½ core-course credits with a grade-point average of 2.280, and ACT scores of 14 and 16 achieved under conditions that compensated for his learning disability. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's repeated failure to complete the ACT successfully, despite two opportunities to take the exam under circumstances to compensate for his learning disability.

- Denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 11 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 3.230 and an SAT score of 660. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's failure to complete the SAT successfully, despite the fact that her recruitment began in February 1990, and that additional national SAT testing dates occurred in May and June of 1990.

- Denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 10 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 3.080 and an ACT score of 15 achieved after his initial collegiate enrollment. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's recruited status and his failure to complete the ACT successfully.

- Denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented acceptable Swedish secondary credentials and an SAT score of 680. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's recruited status and her failure to complete the SAT successfully.

- Denied the application of a nonrecruited student-athlete with a learning disability who presented 11 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 3.040, an overall grade-point average of 3.000, a standard SAT score of 620 and a nonstandard SAT score of 620. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's failure to complete the SAT successfully, despite having the opportunity to take the exam under circumstances that compensated for his learning disability.

- Denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 13 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 3.115, an overall grade-point average of 3.260, ACT scores of 16 and 16, a composite ACT score of 17 and an SAT score of 630. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee disagreed with the institution's assertion that the conversion table of scores from the former ACT to scores on the new enhanced version of the ACT has not been validated fully. The subcommittee noted that ACT officials repeatedly have verified the validity of the conversion table to the NCAA Academic Requirements Committee.

In addition, the subcommittee rejected the proposed "sliding scale" developed by the "Conference of Conferences" as a basis upon which to grant a waiver to the student-athlete. The subcommittee stressed that the sliding scale has no probative value, inasmuch as the conference commissioners developed the scale for discussion purposes only and the scale will not be sponsored as new legislation at the 1991 NCAA Convention. Finally, the subcommittee noted that the student-athlete was recruited and repeatedly failed to complete the SAT or ACT examination successfully.

- Denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 13 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 3.530, an overall grade-point average of 3.770 and ACT scores of 14 (achieved on the former version of the ACT) and 17 (achieved on the enhanced version of the ACT). In its denial of the application, the subcommittee disagreed with the institution's assertion that the conversion table of scores from the former ACT to scores on the new enhanced version of the ACT has not been validated fully. The subcommittee noted that ACT officials repeatedly have verified the validity of the conversion table to the Academic Requirements Committee. In addition, the subcommittee rejected the proposed "sliding scale" developed by the "Conference of Conferences" as a basis upon which to grant a waiver to the student-athlete. The subcommittee stressed that the sliding scale has no probative value, inasmuch as the conference commissioners developed the scale for discussion purposes only and the scale will not be sponsored as new legislation at the 1991 Convention. Finally, the subcommittee noted that the student-athlete was recruited and repeatedly failed to complete the SAT or ACT examination successfully.

- Approved the application of a nonrecruited student-athlete who presented 11 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 3.450, an overall grade point average

of 3.396 and an ACT score of 10 achieved on the former version of the ACT examination. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's ill health at the time he took the ACT exam. The subcommittee's approval was contingent upon the student-athlete's successful completion of the ACT or SAT on a national testing date under national testing conditions. [See August 15, 1990, subcommittee Minute No. 5-(c)].

- Denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 15 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 2.800 and a residual ACT examination of 18. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's recruited status and her failure to successfully complete the ACT or SAT before the applicable July 1 deadline.

- Denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 19½ core-course credits with a grade-point average of 2.545 and an ACT score of 16. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's recruited status and the student-athlete's failure to complete the ACT successfully.

- Reconsidered and affirmed its prior denial of the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented adequate Brazilian secondary credentials and an SAT score of 790 achieved on a national testing date after his initial enrollment in a domestic junior college. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted that the new policy for recruited foreign student-athletes (as approved by the Council during its January 1990 meeting) would not apply to a foreign student-athlete whose initial collegiate enrollment occurred at a domestic junior college. The subcommittee expressed concern that approval of the application might encourage member institutions to direct prospective foreign student-athletes who have not taken the ACT or SAT prior to the July 1 deadline to enroll in a domestic junior college and apply to the subcommittee for a waiver of the deadline. In addition, the subcommittee noted that such an arrangement would afford a foreign prospective student-athlete the opportunity to prepare for the SAT or ACT while enrolled in a domestic junior college, which is a benefit that is unavailable to domestic prospective student-athletes.

- Denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 11 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 3.140 and an SAT score of 660. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's recruited status and her failure to complete the SAT successfully.

- Approved the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented acceptable Canadian secondary credentials and an SAT score of 1040 achieved subsequent to his initial full-time enrollment in a Canadian junior college. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's high SAT score and that its approval would not afford the applicant member institution a competitive advantage inasmuch as the student-athlete transferred from a foreign institution that did not sponsor his sport.

- Approved the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented strong Yugoslavian secondary credentials and no test score. The approval of the student-athlete's application was contingent upon his successful completion of the ACT or SAT on a national testing date under national testing conditions and the fulfillment of his initial academic year in residence.

- Approved the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 11 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 2.090 and a residual ACT score of 18. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee noted the inherent reliability of the student-athlete's ACT score in light of the fact that it was administered pursuant to ACT regulations to confirm one of the student-athlete's prior test scores, which was invalidated.

- Approved the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented strong Finnish secondary credentials and an ACT score of 19 achieved on a residual testing date in Finland. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee noted the inherent reliability of the student-athlete's test score, in light of the fact that it was administered pursuant to ACT regulations in Finland, and that no national test dates for the ACT exist in that country.

- Denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 19 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 3.270 and an ACT score of 17. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's recruited status and her failure to complete the ACT successfully.

- Denied the application of a nonrecruited student-athlete who presented 11 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 3.000, a standard SAT score of 590 and nonstandard SAT scores of 540 and 660. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted

the student-athlete's repeated failure to complete the SAT successfully, despite two opportunities to take the exam under circumstances that compensate for his learning disability.

Considered the following core-course waivers:

- Denied the application of a nonrecruited student-athlete who presented 10 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 2.600 and ACT scores of 14 (mathematics subscore of two) and 13 (mathematics subscore of nine) with a composite ACT score of 16. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's low ACT mathematics subscores.

- Approved the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented an SAT score of 1070 and strong secondary academic credentials from the United Kingdom but failed to achieve a countable pass in natural science, as specified in the NCAA Guide to International Academic Standards for Athletics Eligibility. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's high SAT score and strong secondary credentials in other core-course areas. The subcommittee also noted that 1990-91 is the first academic year during which graduates of British-patterned secondary systems are subject to core-curriculum distribution requirements.

- Denied the application of a nonrecruited student-athlete who presented 10½ core-course credits with a grade-point average of 1.520 and an SAT score of 1130. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted that the student-athlete's core-curriculum grade-point average did not approach the subcommittee's threshold review guidelines, as outlined in the waiver application.

- Denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 11 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 1.720, an overall grade-point average of 1.917 and an ACT score of 19. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted that it cannot consider the putative quality of instruction among the nation's various high schools. The subcommittee further noted the student-athlete's low grade-point average and suggested that her inability to take high-school courses designed to compensate for her learning disability supported (rather than contradicted) the application of a one-year residence requirement in her case.

- Denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 11 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 1.640 and SAT scores of 770, 770 and 740 with a composite score of 780. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted that it cannot consider the putative quality of instruction among the nation's various high schools. The subcommittee further noted the student-athlete's low grade-point average and suggested that her inability to take high school courses designed to compensate for her learning disability supported (rather than contradicted) the application of a one-year residence requirement in her case.

- Approved the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 11 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 1.950 and four additional core courses with a 2.750 grade-point average achieved at a preparatory school following his graduation from high school, and SAT scores of 880 and 900, with a composite score of 910. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee determined that the additional core courses completed by the student-athlete at the preparatory school may be utilized to satisfy core-course requirements inasmuch as, at the time of the student-athlete's enrollment at the preparatory school, a significant degree of confusion existed regarding the use of core courses taken at a high school other than the high school from which a student graduated, as well as confusion regarding the anticipated effect of 1990 Convention Proposal No. 12.

- Approved the application of a nonrecruited student-athlete who presented 10½ core-course credits with a grade-point average of 3.000, and ACT scores of 16 and 20. The student-athlete lacked one-half core-course credit in mathematics. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee noted that the student-athlete successfully completed an additional mathematics course in

his senior year, which was not included on the high school's Form 48-H.

- Approved the application of a nonrecruited student-athlete who presented 10½ core-course credits with a grade-point average of 2.570, and ACT scores of 12 (achieved on the former version of the ACT) and 19 (achieved on the enhanced version of the ACT). The student-athlete lacked 1½ core-course credits in mathematics. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee noted that the student-athlete successfully completed an additional mathematics course in his senior year, which was not included on the high school's Form 48-H.

- Approved the application of a nonrecruited student-athlete who presented 10 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 2.550 and an ACT score of 26. The student-athlete lacked one core-course credit in science. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's ACT science subscore of 27.

- Denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented an SAT score of 840 and three passes in a British-patterned secondary system as specified in the Guide to International Academic Standards for Athletics Eligibility. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's recruited status, and the fact that the student-athlete did not fulfill the subcommittee's minimum review standard for core-course deficiencies, in that he lacked two passes as required in the guide.

- Denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 11 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 2.180 and an SAT score of 720. He completed 2½ core-course credits in science, but completed only one-half credit with a laboratory component. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's recruited status, the marginal nature of his overall academic record and the fact that his recruitment began early enough during his senior year to afford him the opportunity to complete the additional laboratory course.

- Approved the application of a recruited student-athlete who graduated from an alternative high school that does not record grades or grade-point averages. The student-athlete achieved an ACT score of 23. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's acceptable ACT score and the core-course content in her alternative program of study, as documented by her high school.

- Approved the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented acceptable secondary British credentials and an SAT score of 820. He lacked one acceptable pass in social science. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee noted that the student-athlete completed five acceptable passes in a British-patterned education program, four of which were completed prior to the establishment of core-course distribution requirements applicable to the British educational system, as well as the fact that the 1990-91 academic year is the first year during which core-course distribution requirements are applied to graduates of the British system.

- Approved the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented 10 core-course credits with a grade-point average of 3.100 and an SAT score of 920. She lacked one core-course credit in English. In its approval of the application, the subcommittee noted the student-athlete's high SAT verbal subscore.

- Denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented four passes in a British-patterned education program and an SAT score of 800. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted that the student-athlete did not fulfill the subcommittee's review standards for core-course deficiencies, in that he needed five total passes, as well as four passes in core-course areas, yet he presented only four total passes of which only two were in core-course areas.

- Denied the application of a recruited student-athlete who presented eight core-course credits with a grade-point average of 2.880, and ACT scores of 15, 15 and 17, with a composite score of 18. In its denial of the application, the subcommittee noted that the student-athlete lacked three core-course credits in English and presented low English subscores on the ACT.

News Fact File

In 1981-82, a total of 66.4 percent of all NCAA institutions required physical education courses for men and 64.9 percent required them for women. In 1986-87, the percentage had dropped to 43.6 for both men and women.

Source: *The Sports and Recreational Programs of the Nation's Colleges and Universities, Report No. 7.*

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Administrative Committee minutes

Acting for the Council, the Administrative Committee:

a. Appointed Yvonne "Bonnie" Slatton, University of Iowa, and David Swank, University of Oklahoma, to the Committee on Infractions, replacing John E. Nowak, University of Illinois, Champaign, and Patricia A. O'Hara, University of Notre Dame, both resigned from the committee.

b. Noted that in its October meeting, the Council had approved a noncontroversial amendment to add a current Council member and a former Presidents Commission officer to the Committee on Review and Planning and to exempt some of the committee positions from the requirements

of Bylaw 21.1.1.1; appointed Daniel G. Gibbens, University of Oklahoma, to serve as the Council member on the committee, and James J. Whalen, Ithaca College, to serve as the former Presidents Commission officer; agreed that Kenneth J. Weller, retired from Central College (Iowa), may complete his current term on the committee as an exception to Bylaw 21.1.1.1.

c. Noted that the Men's Water Polo Committee currently is not in compliance with the provisions of Bylaw 21.1.1.2 and that no authority exists to grant a waiver of that bylaw; concluded that the committee may remain intact through its championship later this month but then must recommend a

replacement that will put the committee in compliance with Bylaws 21.1.1.2 and 21.5.1.2.

d. Authorized the executive director to grant a waiver per Bylaw 20.9.4.4.1.1 to Mississippi Valley State University if verification is received from another Division I institution that it had withdrawn from a contract for a Division I basketball tourna-



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ment in which Mississippi Valley State University was scheduled to participate. (Note: The verification subsequently was received and the waiver was granted.)

2. Acting for the Executive Committee, the Administrative Committee:

a. Approved a recommendation by the Men's and Women's Tennis Committee that Emory University serve as host institution for the 1991 Division III Women's Tennis Championships, May 15-21, noting that the dates differ from those previously established (May 12-18) due to the fact that Emory is conducting its commencement exercises May 12.

b. Authorized the executive director to conclude negotiations for loss-of-revenue insurance for the Division I Men's Basketball Championship, noting the likelihood of a considerably higher premium than in the past.

3. Report of actions taken by the executive director per Constitution 4.3.2.

a. Acting for the Council:

(1) Granted waivers per Bylaw 14.8.6.1-(c) to permit student-athletes from eight member institutions to participate in tryouts or competition involving national teams in

gymnastics, softball and swimming.

(2) Granted waivers per Bylaws 14.8.6.1-(d) and 14.8.6.2-(b) to permit student-athletes from various member institutions to participate in competition as part of the 1991 White River Park State Games (Indiana).

(3) Granted waivers per Bylaw 16.13 as follows:

(a) University of Texas, El Paso, to provide expenses to a student-athlete to attend her nephew's funeral.

(b) University of Texas, San Antonio, to provide expenses to members of its basketball team to attend a teammate's funeral.

(c) Angelo State University, to provide expenses to a student-athlete to attend his sister's funeral.

(d) University of California, Los Angeles, to provide expenses to a student-athlete to

attend his brother's funeral.

(e) Pennsylvania State University, to provide expenses to a student-athlete to attend his grandmother's funeral.

b. Acting for the Executive Committee:

(1) Granted waivers for championships eligibility per Bylaw 31.2.1.3 to five institutions that failed to submit sports sponsorship or academic-reporting forms by the specified deadline: Florida A&M University; St. Lawrence University; University of Southwestern Louisiana; U.S. Coast Guard Academy, and University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee.

(2) Approved a recommendation by the Men's and Women's Swimming Committee that the University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, serve as host institution for the 1991 Division II Men's and Women's Swimming Championships at the Schroeder Aquatics Center, Brown Deer, Wisconsin, March 13-16.

Questions/Answers

Readers are invited to submit questions to this column. Please direct any inquiries to The NCAA News at the NCAA national office.

Q What kind of expense form must be filed by the athletics departments at member institutions whose teams and/or individuals qualify for NCAA championships competition?

A As noted in the 1990-91 NCAA Travel Handbook, team and individual expenses reports are supplied by the Association to athletics directors, who should complete and return the reports to the national office in a timely fashion. These reports are used to pay ground transportation amounts and help the Association's business department track per diem days and pay per diem allowances. An invoice must be attached to the institution's expense form to receive the NCAA guarantee for ground transportation.

The Market

Readers of The NCAA News are invited to use The Market to locate candidates for positions open at their institutions, to advertise open dates in their playing schedules or for other appropriate purposes.

Rates are 55 cents per word for general classified advertising (agate type) and \$27 per column inch for display classified advertising. Orders and copy are due by noon five days prior to the date of publication for general classified space and by noon seven days prior to the date of publication for display classified advertising. Orders and copy will be accepted by mail, fax or telephone.

For more information or to place an ad, call Susan Boyts at 913/339-1906 or write NCAA Publishing, 6201 College Boulevard, Overland Park, Kansas 66211-2422, Attention: The Market.

Positions Available

Athletics Director

Director of Athletics. The Virginia Military Institute invites nominations and applications for the position of Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, a person who reports directly to the Superintendent (President) and is responsible for administering the athletic program in conformity with NCAA and conference regulations, and with policies recommended by the Athletic Council and approved by the Superintendent. Qualifications include substantial experience in athletic administration, a record of financial responsibility, and a strong personal and professional commitment to the proper role of college athletics in higher education. An advanced degree or equivalent experience is preferred. Founded in 1839, VMI is a four-year, wholly undergraduate, military college for young men; maximum enrollment is 1,300 cadets. VMI has been a member of The Southern Conference since 1924 and sponsors thirteen intercollegiate sports. Lexington is an attractive and historic town with two colleges and 8,000 residents located between Roanoke and Charlottesville. The closing date for applications is 1 February 1991, and negotiable and competitive. A full curriculum vitae, with names and addresses and telephone numbers of three references, should be sent with a concise cover letter outlining the applicant's views on the role of the athletic director in a military college setting to: Professor Thomas W. Davis, Provost and Dean's Office, Virginia Military Institute, Lexington, VA 24450. AA/EOE.

Athletic Director. Earn a Doctorate of Education in Sport Management. The United States Sports Academy offers a unique program combining three 5-week summer sessions, a mentorship, individualized study, and dissertation. Degree possible in two-three years. Assistantships and scholarships available. For more information, contact the United States Sports Academy, Dean of Doctoral Studies, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526; 1/800/223-2668, FAX 1/205/626-1149. An Affirmative Action Institution.

Academic Adviser

Athletic/Career Intern. The University of Nebraska-Lincoln is seeking a non-paid intern to assist with career counseling responsibilities in the academic support unit. This intern

will have the opportunity to work closely with the University career services department as well as with all phases of athletic/academic counseling. Specific functions will include assisting with the career network, academic newsletter, student-athlete internship program and career fairs. Candidate must have strong written and verbal communication skills, counseling skills and computer awareness. Send letter of application, resume and three references on or before November 30, 1990, to: Keith Zimmer, Athletic/Career Counselor, 300 West Stadium, Lincoln, NE 68588-0219. AA/EOE.

Academic Counselor

Academic Counselor. Responsibilities: Counsel student-athletes on a regular basis, review their academic performance/progress, and assign tutorials. Maintain academic records of individual student-athletes. Direct student-athletes to all appropriate University offices. Work limited number of weekends and throughout summer school. Qualifications: Advanced degree in counseling/guidance, education or related area. Experience preferred. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Minorities encouraged to apply. Send letter of application, resume, copy of academic background to: Dr. Kate Halischak, Chair Search Committee, University of Notre Dame, Room 309 Main Building, Notre Dame, IN 46556. Application Deadline: November 30, 1990. The University of Notre Dame is an Affirmative Action, Equal Opportunity Employer. Will interview finalists at the N4A National Convention in Nashville on January 5.

Athletics Trainer

Head Athletic Trainer. San Francisco State University, Department of Physical Education has a full-time, 12-month position as Head Athletic Trainer and teacher of physical education. Master's degree required. At least one degree in Physical Education is preferred. Responsibilities include: direct the athletic training program; supervise assistant athletic trainers; provide care for athletic injuries; provide guidance to coaches and athletes that will aid in prevention of injuries; maintain written records on treatments, injuries and rehabilitation for student-athletes; prepare, present, defend and administer athletic training budgets; serve as liaison between athletes, coaches, health center personnel, physicians and administrators; oversee the maintenance of athletic training equipment; teach physical education courses, including undergraduate athletic training courses. Salary is \$34,764-\$52,896. Position available August 1, 1991. Qualified applicants should submit a cover

letter, detailed vita, and names, addresses, and phone numbers of three references to: Dr. Robert House, Chair, Department of Physical Education, San Francisco State University, 1600 Holloway Avenue, San Francisco, California 94132. Screening of applications will begin January 15, 1991. Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Athletic Trainer. Earn a Master's of Sport Science Degree in two 5-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact The United States Sports Academy, Department of Athletics, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526; 1/800/223-2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS Accredited.

Fund-Raising

Fund-Raising. Coordinator/Chippewa Club. The Department of Athletics at Central Michigan University invites applications for the position of Coordinator/Chippewa Club. Reports directly to the Associate Athletic Director/External Affairs. Full-time administrative/professional staff position with full university benefits. Central Michigan is committed to diversity and nondiscrimination. Minorities, women, handicapped and veterans are encouraged to apply. Primary Duties: To oversee and coordinate all administrative functions of the Chippewa Club as the fund raising arm of the Athletic Department; plan and coordinate all special events, handle donor/prospect relations with heavy emphasis on the identification and cultivation of new donors. Travel required. Qualifications: College experience in development and public relations, strong interpersonal and communication skills, bachelor's degree required with a master's degree preferred. Applicant must be computer literate. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Position available December 1990. Letter of application, resume and minimum of three letters of recommendation will be accepted until position is filled. Send application materials to: Personnel Office, Room 109, Central Michigan University, Mt. Pleasant, MI 48859.

Fundraising - Coordinator of Special Events/Advertising. Direct special event fund-raising activities for the intercollegiate athletics program at the University of Illinois at Chicago. To include alumni phone-a-thons, sports-a-thons, and direct mail appeals. Research, cultivate, and solicit businesses to become involved in the department's corporate sponsorship program involving the sale of radio, television, print advertising, and sponsorship. Oversee promotion and sponsorship activities at home athletic events, and assume other related activities as assigned. Send resume to: James Schmidt, m/c 195, UIC Athletics, P.O. Box 4348, Chicago, IL 60680. No Calls Please. The University of Illinois at Chicago is an Equal Opportunity Employer committed to a program of affirmative action.

Fund-Raising/Development. Assistant Athletic Director of Development & Academics; Full-time position. Reports to Director of Athletics. Bachelor's degree required. Must have proven experience in fund-raising and/or business management. Must be familiar with NCAA regulations. Duties include planning, developing and implementing programs to raise funds for athletic programs. Plans must be coordinated with the Fort Lewis College Foundation Director. Must serve as a liaison to the FLC Raider Booster Club. Is responsible for academic eligibility and advising of athletes. Salary: \$20,000. Send application with resume and three letters of reference to: Dr. Troy D. Bledsoe, Director of Athletics, Fort Lewis College, Durango, CO 81301-3999. Position will remain open until December 20, 1990, or until satisfactory candidate is selected. Fort Lewis College is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer. Women and Minorities

Are Encouraged To Apply.

Marketing

Director of Marketing and Promotions. The United States Naval Academy invites qualified applications for the position of Director of Marketing and Promotions. Responsibilities will include development, coordination and implementation of a comprehensive marketing program to enhance awareness and attendance; development and oversight of corporate sponsorship program; organization of game promotions, half-times and special events, solicitation of advertising revenues for certain purposes; management of courtsey car program. Requirements: Bachelor's degree, significant experience in marketing/promotion field (at Div. I level or equivalent), strong communication and interpersonal skills. Salary commensurate with experience. Application Deadline: December 5, 1990. Send resumes with letter of application to: Business Manager, Naval Academy Athletic Association, U.S. Naval Academy, Annapolis, MD 21402. Equal Opportunity Employer.

Sports Medicine

Sports Medicine. Earn a Master's of Sport Science Degree in two 5-week summer sessions plus a mentorship. Scholarships and other financial aid available. Contact The United States Sports Academy, Department of Sports Medicine, One Academy Drive, Daphne, AL 36526; 1/800/223-2668. An Affirmative Action Institution. SACS Accredited.

Sports Medicine Director. The American Coaching Effectiveness Program (ACEP) is searching for a Sports Medicine director to promote and implement to coaches nationwide its Leader Level Sport First Aid course and Master Level Sports Medicine Courses. The Director must have A.T.C., sports PT, or other sports medicine certification, and be motivated and able to communicate the need for first aid and sports medicine education for coaches. The Director must also have experience with coaches and be committed to coaching education. Non-smokers only. Send letter, resume, and salary history to: ACEP National Director, P.O. Box 5076, Champaign, IL 61825-5076. Starting Date: ASAP.

Basketball

Fresno State University, Department of Athletics, Assistant Coach—Men's Basketball. Position: Available beginning January 1, 1991. Salary dependent on academic preparation and professional experience. Under direction of the head coach, responsible for recruitment of student-athletes and coaching and other duties as assigned. Coaching philosophy and teaching concepts must be compatible with those of the head coach. Knowledge of NCAA rules is required. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required. Master's preferred. Coaching experience at a Division I institution and recruiting experience preferred. Strong preference will be given to candidates with ability to relate to ethnically diverse student population. Applications: Applications, including three letters of recommendation should be sent by January 1, 1991, to: Teena Shields, Administrative Assistant, Department of Athletics, Fresno State University, 5305 N. Campus Drive, Fresno, CA 93740-0027; 209/278-3178. EOE/AA.

Assistant Head Coach with organization and administration of all phases of the women's basketball program. Requires bachelor's degree in physical education or related field and

two years experience coaching women's basketball which demonstrates the ability to recruit student athletes. Send cover letter, resume, & salary history to Santa Clara University, Personnel Department, Santa Clara, California 95053. EOE/AA.

Field Hockey

University of Maine is seeking applications for Head Field Hockey Coach position effective January 1, 1991. Major responsibilities: organizing and conducting a competitive intercollegiate field hockey program at the Division I level, budget management, scheduling, awarding athletic scholarships and implementing an effective recruitment program to attract outstanding student athletes, fund-raising, marketing the sport in the state of Maine, throughout New England and nationally, and teaching a field hockey theory course. Qualifications: B.S. required, M.S. preferred. Application Deadline: December 13, 1990. Send letter of application, resume and letters of recommendation to: Anne Kouture, Assistant Athletic Director, Memorial Gym, University of Maine, Orono, ME 04469. The University of Maine is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer.

Football

Assistant Coach Football. Western Michigan University is seeking an individual to fill the position of Assistant Football Coach. This is a full-time, 12-month appointment. Major responsibilities include practice and game planning, player skill development, student-athlete maintenance, scouting, recruitment of student-athletes and use of video editing units and sport analysis computer system. The coaching and administration of the football program must be done within NCAA and MAC rules. Qualifications: (1) Bachelor's degree required (Master's preferred). (2) Three years of successful collegiate coaching experience. (3) Proven success at coaching on the college level. (4) Experience and thorough understanding of computer software used in video editing units and sport analysis computer systems. (5) Working knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations. The deadline for receipt of application is November 30, 1990. Applicants should send a letter of application and a resume to: Al Molde, Head Football Coach, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI 49008. Western Michigan University is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Head Football Coach. Bowling Green State University Athletic Department has an opening for a Head Football Coach. Bachelor's Degree required, Master's Degree preferred. Five years' collegiate coaching experience preferred. Job responsibilities include plan, develop and promote a highly competitive NCAA Division I-A football program. Successfully recruit highly skilled student athletes to BGSD. Conduct football clinics and camps. Promote positive public relations on- and off-campus. Be successful at fund-raising for and promotion of football program. Screening and review of applications will begin November 13, 1990, and will continue until appointment is made. Send letter of application and resume to: Mr. Jack C. Gregory, Director of Athletics, B.G.S.U., Bowling Green, Ohio 43403. B.G.S.U. is an Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Troy State University, Troy, Alabama. Announces: Head Football Coaching Position. Duties: Recruit and coach a Div. II program to be re-classified to IAA in 1993. Status: Non-teaching, non-tenured contract staff position reporting to Director of Athletics. Qualifications: Bachelor's required, Master's desired. College coaching experience desired. Com-

pensation: Commensurate with experience. Applications: In writing and accompanied by a complete resume submitted by November 28, 1990. Applicant must be available for interview prior to December 15, 1990, and able to assume position no later than January 1, 1991. Forward all applications to: Mr. Robert E. Stewart, Director of Athletics, Troy State University, Troy, AL 36082. Troy State University is an AA/EOE.

Clinch Valley College. Wise, Virginia, is seeking a Head Football Coach to initiate and develop a football program. The college will play a limited season beginning in the Fall 1991. The football team will compete in NAIA Division II. The coach is expected to recruit and develop players, purchase equipment, hire assistance coaches, assist in fund-raising, and promote the program within the region. The deadline for applications is December 5, 1990, with the position to be filled no later than January 15, 1991. A letter of application and resume with names, addresses and phone numbers of three references should be sent to Football Coach Search Committee, Clinch Valley College, Wise, VA 24293. AA/EEO Employer.

Soccer

Head Women's Soccer Coach, University of Washington. Full-time, 12-month, non-tenured position. Organize and administer this new women's soccer program, including scheduling, recruiting, training, public relations, promotion, budget preparation. Must have coaching ability to be competitive at the national level. Qualifications: minimum of a bachelor's degree; successful coaching of women's soccer; ability to recruit highly-skilled soccer players who can meet university academic standards; ability to relate to college women student-athletes; knowledge of NCAA rules. Salary: commensurate with qualifications and experience. A full fringe-benefit package is included. Application Deadline: November 30, 1990. Starting date approximately January 1, 1991. Send application letter, resume, names of references to: Catherine B. Green, Sr. Associate Athletic Director, Intercollegiate Athletics GC 20, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Fresno State University, Department of Athletics, Head Men's Soccer Coach. Available beginning February 1, 1991. Salary dependent upon academic preparation and professional experience. Under direction of the Assistant Athletic Director, responsible for operation and management of soccer program. Duties include, but are not limited to: scheduling, recruiting, planning, organizing and budgeting. Service as an instructor in the Physical Education Department may be required. This position reports to the Assistant Athletic Director. Qualifications: Bachelor's degree required, Master's degree preferred; minimum two years' college coaching experience and knowledge of NCAA rules and regulations is required. Strong preference will be given to candidates with the ability to relate to an ethnically diverse student population. Applications: Correspondence, applications, confidential papers, including three letters of recommendation, should be sent by January 1, 1991, to: Diane Mulinovich, Chair, Men's Soccer Search Committee, Department of Athletics, Fresno State University, 5305 N. Campus Drive, Fresno, CA 93740-0027; 209/278-4721. EOE/AA.

Softball

Head Women's Softball Coach, University of Washington. Full-time, 12-month, non-tenured position. Organize and administer this

See The Market, page 23

OAC plans to establish office, name commissioner

The Ohio Athletic Conference has voted to establish its own conference office and to hire a full-time commissioner.

The Mid-American Athletic Conference office has administered the OAC for the last nine years.

Among the services provided to the OAC by the MAC office are the assignment and evaluation of officials, awards and all-conference recognition, publicity and publications, rules interpretations, and other administrative functions.

Truman Turnquist, faculty representative for athletics at Mount Union College and the president of the OAC, has appointed a 10-member search and screening committee to review applications and select one candidate for the commissioner's position. Its selection

will be presented to the conference for approval.

The search and screening committee is charged with selecting a commissioner sometime between April 1 and July 1, 1991.

Jamie McCloskey, associate MAC commissioner, has been serving as acting OAC commissioner.

The search and screening committee, in consultation with the new commissioner, will select a site for the OAC conference office.

The OAC, a Division III conference, is composed of Baldwin-Wallace College, Capital University, Heidelberg College, Hiram College, John Carroll University, Marietta College, Mount Union College, Muskingum College, Ohio Northern University and Otterbein College.

Metro seeks new members

The Metropolitan Collegiate Athletic Conference will step up its meetings with prospective members, following an announcement that the University of Cincinnati and Memphis State University will withdraw following the 1990-91 academic year to join the new Great Midwest Conference.

"We have and will continue to meet with prospective members. I see this as an opportunity to expand our membership into new areas as

well as to solidify regions with present members," Metro Commissioner Ralph McFillen said.

The departure of Cincinnati and Memphis State will reduce Metro membership to four schools. Florida State University and the University of South Carolina have announced that they will withdraw from the Metro at the conclusion of the '90-91 year to join, respectively, the Atlantic Coast and the Southeastern Conferences.

Great Midwest league formed

The organization of the Great Midwest Conference was officially announced November 15 in Chicago, where the conference will establish an office.

Conference membership ends DePaul University's independent status. The Blue Demons join the

University of Alabama at Birmingham, the University of Cincinnati, Marquette University, Memphis State University and St. Louis University in the nonfootball conference. It will begin play in the 1991-92 season.

When asked about such particu-

Missouri Valley to include women's sports in league

The Missouri Valley Conference Presidents' Council voted November 12 to include women's sports programs within the conference, effective July 1, 1992, Commissioner J. Douglas Elgin announced.

"This is an historic moment for our membership," said Elgin, "and we feel this will provide an opportunity for the member institutions to enhance our men's and women's programs."

Presidents of the nine MVC member institutions, as part of the process of instituting women's sports sponsorship, extended an invitation for associate membership of women's sports programs in the Missouri Valley to Eastern Illinois University, the University of Northern Iowa and Western Illinois University—all three charter members of the Gateway Collegiate Athletic Conference.

The Gateway, founded in 1982 and currently in its ninth year of operation, has included competition

in nine women's championship sports.

"It is our sincere hope that these institutions will accept this invitation to continue their association with our member schools," said Robert H. Donaldson, chair of the MVC Presidents' Council. "They have contributed greatly to the success of the Gateway, and we hope they will choose to move forward with us."

The seven presidents of the Gateway Football Division, who met in conjunction with the MVC presidents, affirmed their commitment to continued participation as a seven-team NCAA Division I-AA football league.

The MVC Presidents' Council also established minimum criteria for women's programs to enhance and strengthen them, with continuing emphasis on women's basketball, volleyball and softball. The Gateway currently enjoys automatic qualification for NCAA tournament play in all three sports.

lars as a commissioner, television coverage, scheduling and sharing of revenues, DePaul athletics director Bill Bradshaw said: "All these questions will be answered by January 1."

He indicated that the new league has been approached by some TV carriers but said the conference felt that by waiting and possibly adding new members, it could demand greater opportunities in coverage and finances.

Cincinnati athletics director Rick Taylor called it "a great idea, a great concept. We have a creditable league that is national in stature from the start."

Marquette AD Bill Cords said: "We are coming from a great conference of fine institutions and leadership and going to a conference of great institutions and leadership."

Marquette and St. Louis came in from the Midwestern Collegiate Conference, while Alabama-Birmingham was in the Sun Belt Conference.

The University of Louisville, the University of Dayton and the University of Detroit have been mentioned as early candidates for expansion.

Under NCAA rules, the new league will have to wait five years before it can be considered for an automatic bid to the NCAA Division I Men's Basketball Championship.

The Market

Continued from page 22

new women's softball program, including scheduling, recruiting, training, public relations, promotion, budget preparation. Must have coaching ability to be competitive at the national level. Qualifications: minimum of a bachelor's degree; successful coaching of women's softball; ability to recruit highly-skilled softball players who can meet university academic standards; ability to relate to college women student-athletes; knowledge of NCAA rules. Salary: commensurate with qualifications and experience. A full fringe-benefit package is included. Application Deadline: November 30, 1990. Starting date approximately January 1, 1991. Send application letter, resume, names of references to: Catherine B. Green, Sr. Associate Athletic Director, Intercollegiate Athletics GC 20, University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195. An Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Employer.

Volleyball

Associate Editor for Volleyball Magazine, a national monthly publication. Writing, editing and strong organizational skills required. BA degree and volleyball playing experience at collegiate, or equivalent, level desirable. Resume and clips to: Rick Hazeltine, P.O. Box 3010, San Clemente, CA 92672.

Physical Education

Administrative Assistant for Physical Education and Athletics. The individual will serve as Assistant Football Coach, Recruiting Coordinator for Football, and will also carry out other duties as may be assigned by the Athletic Director and the Head Football Coach. Applicants must demonstrate the ability to recruit Division III athletes under the guidelines of the MIAA and NCAA regulations. Requires a bachelor's degree along with previous experience coaching defense. Applicants for this full-time, ten-month position should send letter of application, resume, and names, addresses and telephone numbers of three references to: Pete Schmidt, Head Football Coach, Albion College, Albion, MI 49224. An Equal Opportunity Employer.

Graduate Assistant

Teaching/Coaching Fellowships: Fellowships are available for individuals interested in pursuing a master's degree with a specialization in coaching women. Candidates should have an undergraduate academic record of high caliber, recent advanced skill and/or experience coaching/teaching two different sports. Stipends range from \$7,100 to \$7,500, and carry a full tuition waiver. Contact Dr. Donald Siegel, Graduate Coordinator, Department of Exercise and Sport Studies, Smith College, Scott Gymnasium, Northampton, MA 01063; 413/585-3977.

Miscellaneous

Head Coach Soccer and Track and Field. Lakeland College, a small rural church-related liberal arts college located one hour from Milwaukee and Green Bay, is seeking candidates for its head soccer and head track and field coaching position. Person will direct teams in accordance with NAIA and college standards, recruit, schedule, do practice and game management, monitor academic progress, promote and market programs, and teach classes in coaching degree program. Must have college and/or high school coach-

ing experience. Master's degree required for teaching responsibilities. Prefer experience with athletic administration and/or recruiting. 10-month contract. Salary negotiable, based on experience. Applications accepted until December 14, 1990. Appointment to be made near January 1, 1991. Send letter of application, resume, and list of references to: William Kuchler, Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, Lakeland College, P.O. Box 359, Sheboygan, WI 53082-0359; 414/565-1239.

Open Dates

Men's Basketball, Division I—Saint Mary's College of California, in the San Francisco Bay Area, is seeking home games for the 1991-92 season with Division I opponents. Guarantee available with possibility of arranging additional game. If interested, contact: Dave Fehle, Assistant Basketball Coach, at 415/631-4389.

Women's Basketball: Division I teams needed for Days Inn/Phoenix Classic Tournament at University of Wisconsin-Green Bay December 13, 14, 1991. Guarantee available. Contact Holly Huso, 414/465-2145.

Women's Basketball, Division II, California State University San Bernardino needs two teams for holiday tournament November 22 and 23, 1991. Room guarantee available. Located one hour east of Los Angeles. Contact Gay Schwartz, 714/880-5013.

Softball Teams (Fastpitch) needed for Softball Invitational on April 26 and 27, 1991. Division II or III. Please contact: Gayle Lauth, Softball Coach, Ohio Northern University, King Horn Center, Ada, Ohio 45810; 419/772-2445.

Women's Basketball—Division I. Tennessee Tech University is seeking teams for its

December 6, 7 Holiday-Lite Classic. This tournament is scheduled for the 1991-1992 season. A \$1,000 guarantee, 8 rooms for 2 nights lodging, and other benefits are offered. Call Bill Worrell at 615/372-3921.

Men's Basketball—Division III—Colorado College seeks one Div III team for December 29-30, 1991, tournament. Guarantee available. Please contact Al Walker, 719/389-6482.

Basketball—Central Missouri State University is seeking home and home date with Div. II men's opponent for December or early January in 1991-92 season. Also seeking two opponents for tournament Nov. 22-23 in 1991-92 season. Division II or NAIA. Contact Jim Woodridge at 816/429-4251.

Football, Division II, American International College, Springfield, MA, has open dates: September 28, October 26, November 9, 1991. Contact: Robert E. Burke, Athletic Director, 413/747-6340.

Men's Basketball, Division III, Randolph-Macon College needs two teams to compete in its South Atlantic Double Header on January 34, 1992. Good guarantees, three nights lodging, gifts. Contact: Ted Koller, Athletics Director, at 804/752-7321, or Jim Miller, Assistant Coach, at 804/798-8372.

Division I-AA or II Football. Seeking home game for August 31, 1991. Contact Tom Junch, Northern Arizona University, at 602/523-5353.

DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS, PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND RECREATION

DENISON UNIVERSITY

Search Reopened

DENISON UNIVERSITY invites applications and nominations for the new administrative position of Director of Athletics, Physical Education and Recreation. Denison is a co-educational, residential undergraduate liberal arts college with approximately 2,000 students. The Department of Physical Education, with a staff of 13 full time faculty/coaches, offers both a major and a minor. As a member of the NCAA Division III and the nine member North Coast Athletic Conference, the University competes in 11 men's and 10 women's varsity sports. The Intramural and Club Sports Programs are integral parts of the total program.

Position Description: A 12-month position with the responsibility of integrating and administering the academic curriculum, and the athletic, intramural and club sports programs. The responsibilities include: supervision and evaluation of all teaching, coaching, and supportive operating personnel; selection of new faculty/coaches; and administration of the annual budgets.

Qualifications: At least a master's degree; experience in physical education and athletics at the college level; a commitment to the physical education, athletics, and recreation programs is required. Experience in collegiate athletic administration, and experience in a liberal arts college setting is desirable.

Starting Date: July 1, 1991, or as soon as possible thereafter.

Compensation: Negotiable, commensurate with qualifications.

Application Deadline: December 15, 1990.

Nominations and applications, including a statement of interest, current resume, and three letters of recommendation, should be submitted to:

Lynn Schweizer, Search Committee Chair
Denison University
Granville, Ohio 43023
614/587-6657

Denison University is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply.

MOREHEAD STATE UNIVERSITY

Office of Athletics

Assistant Director of Athletics

Morehead State University invites applications and nominations for the position of Assistant Director of Athletics. Position is renewable on an annual basis contingent upon funding. RESPONSIBILITIES: Promote and market all intercollegiate sports; supervise ticket sales and reconcile reports; serve as Athletic Business Manager; assist with scheduling and travel arrangements; assist with preparing and submitting athletic budget; handle game administration for athletic events; coordinate All-Sport Banquet; generate additional revenue via marketing ideas and promotions; perform public relations work; and assist with ordering awards and securing team travel insurance. QUALIFICATIONS: Bachelor's degree. Master's degree preferred. Demonstrated administrative and management skills in an athletic setting. Must know and adhere to OVC and NCAA rules and regulations. Demonstrated effective oral and written communication skills. Good organizational skills. Submit letter of application, resume and references no later than December 3, 1990, to:

OFFICE OF PERSONNEL SERVICES
MOREHEAD STATE UNIVERSITY
11M 101

MOREHEAD, KY 40351

MSU is an EEO/AA Employer.

Winthrop College

Assistant Women's Basketball Coach

Applications are invited for the position of assistant women's basketball coach for Winthrop College. Winthrop is an NCAA Division I member of the Big South Conference. This position will serve under the direction of the head women's coach and will assist in the planning, recruitment, promotion, and administration of the women's basketball program. The assistant is expected to counsel and monitor players in academics, athletics and personal matters; handle recruiting and scouting responsibilities; and assist in other basketball related matters. Qualifications require a bachelor's degree, satisfactory coaching experience at the high school or college level, the ability to accept and carry out assigned responsibilities, and the ability to communicate effectively and work well with students, parents, faculty, staff, and community. Salary is dependent on qualifications and experience. To apply send letter of application, resume, address and phone numbers of three references to:

Ms. Germaine McAuley
Head Women's Basketball Coach
Winthrop College
Winthrop Coliseum
Rock Hill, SC 29733

The deadline to receive applications is November 30, 1990.

Winthrop College is an Equal Opportunity Institution and an Affirmative Action Employer. The College is governed by civil rights laws, including Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended.

Players handle loss by answering phones

Thibodaux, Louisiana, was enjoying the first rays of a recent Sunday morning sunrise when Nicholls State University football coach **Phil Greco** and Colonels **Trey Arcemont**, **Troy Fields**, **Hilton Koch** and **Leonard Valentine** arrived to answer phones and accept pledges during the annual Cerebral Palsy Telethon.

Their journey to those phones had an interesting route—including a trip to Northern Arizona University for a football game (Nicholls State lost, 41-34) followed by an all-night return trip through two time zones.

"I've gotten about three hours sleep," Valentine told **Bill Juneau**, sports editor of The Nicholls Worth. "But I'm glad to do this for the kids. I feel the Lord has blessed us with the ability to play football, so we should give something back to those who are less fortunate. It hurts me to my heart to see little kids affected this way."

The University of Rhode Island's athletics department and alumni office have joined forces to establish the Ed Golden Humanitarian Scholarship Award, which will provide aid for the university's men's and

Briefly in the News

women's swimming programs. The award is named for **Ed Golden**, a longtime swimming advocate in Rhode Island.

When Dartmouth College's men's cross country team sprinted to victory October 26 in the annual Heptagonal Championship in New York City's Van Cortland Park, Dartmouth became the first school in the 52-year history of the event to win seven consecutive crowns.

"It was definitely too close for me," said coach **Vin Lananna**. "We maintained our composure after having a few setbacks earlier in the week."

Holy Cross College became the eighth Division I-AA member to record 500 football victories when the Crusaders defeated Bucknell University, 43-14. With that triumph, the team's 24 seniors completed their careers undefeated at home. They finished 21-0-1 at Fitton Field.

Bob Kurland, president of the Naismith Memorial Basketball Hall of Fame, has been named grand marshal of the 12th annual Peach Basket Festival and Hall of Fame Tip-Off Classic. Villanova University will meet Louisiana State University in the 1990 classic, November 24 in the Springfield (Massachusetts) Civic Center.

Coe College defeated Cornell College earlier this month, 39-27, in the 100th football meeting between the two schools. Known as the oldest grid rivalry west of the Mississippi River, the series is the ninth oldest in all of college football and the fifth oldest in Division III.

For the second consecutive year, SportsChannel will televise the nine-game Mid-Continent Conference

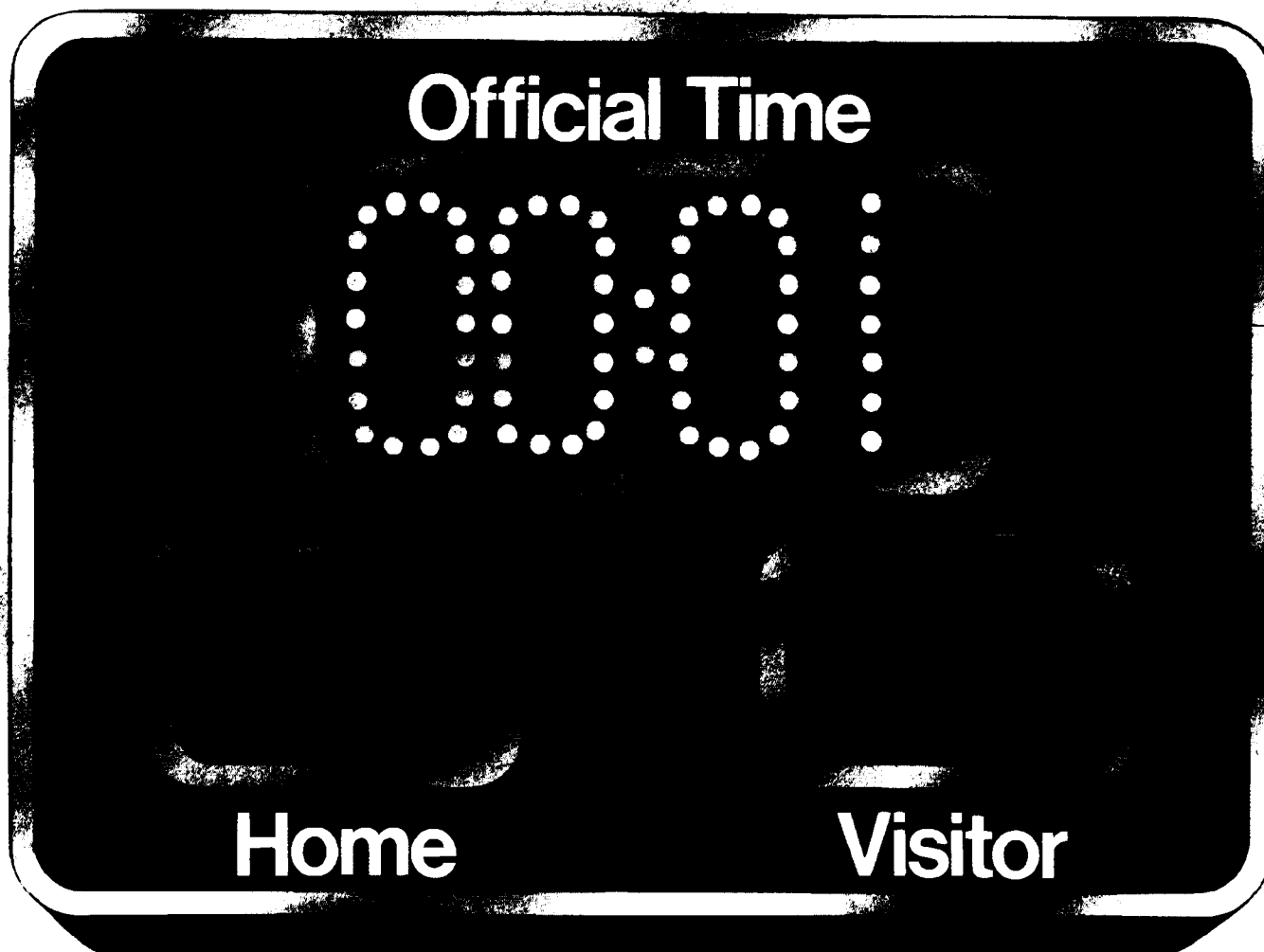
game-of-the-week series. According to league Commissioner **Jerry A. Ippoliti**, the series will be carried on SportsChannel Chicago, SportsChannel Cincinnati and SportsChannel Ohio.

Representatives of Duke University will attend the Liberty Bowl Luncheon December 26 in Memphis, Tennessee, to accept the school's fourth College Football Association Academic Achievement Award in the past 10 years. Presented annually by the Touchdown Club of Memphis, the award recognizes the CFA member with the highest graduation rate among members of its football team.



Nicholls State University players (from left) Hilton Koch, Trey Arcemont, Leonard Valentine and Troy Fields helped answer phones during the recent Cerebral Palsey Telethon

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